



$$(F_x, F_y, F_z) \quad d\vec{s} = (dx, dy, dz)$$

$$\delta A = (\vec{P} \cdot d\vec{s}) = F_x dx + F_y dy + F_z dz \Leftrightarrow$$

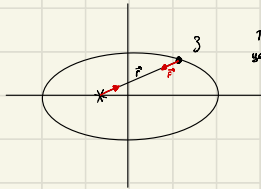
$$F_x = -\frac{\partial \Pi}{\partial x}, \quad F_y = -\frac{\partial \Pi}{\partial y}, \quad F_z = -\frac{\partial \Pi}{\partial z}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow -\frac{\partial \Pi}{\partial x} dx - \frac{\partial \Pi}{\partial y} dy - \frac{\partial \Pi}{\partial z} dz = -d\Pi$$

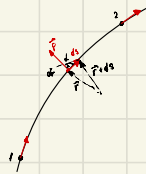
$$\Pi(x, y, z)$$

$$\delta A = d\left(\frac{mv^2}{2}\right) = dk = -d\Pi$$

$$d(k + \Pi) = 0 \rightarrow k + \Pi = \text{const}$$



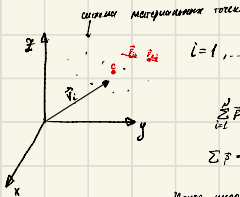
Т.к. мы не знаем, то это контрпример не может быть



$$\delta A = (\vec{P} \cdot d\vec{s}) = F \cdot \frac{ds \cdot \cos \alpha}{dr} = F \cdot dr$$

$$A = \int_{1 \rightarrow 2} (\vec{P} \cdot d\vec{s}) = \int P dr = \dots = \Pi_2 - \Pi_1$$

Дипольный момент системы.



$$i = 1, \dots, N$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^N \vec{P}_i = 0$$

$$\sum \vec{P} = \text{const} \quad \text{— инвариант системы}$$

Центр масс (центр):

$$\vec{r}_c = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N m_i \cdot \vec{r}_i}{\sum_{i=1}^N m_i}$$

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$$\vec{r}_c = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N m_i \cdot \vec{r}_i}{\sum_{i=1}^N m_i} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N m_i \cdot \vec{r}_i}{M}$$

$$M \cdot \vec{r}_c = \sum_{i=1}^N m_i \cdot \vec{r}_i = \sum_{i=1}^N m_i \cdot \vec{r}_i + \sum_{i=1}^N m_i \cdot \vec{r}_c = R_{\text{центр}}$$