

EPAM DevOps Summer Program 2021

Oleg Shmyrin

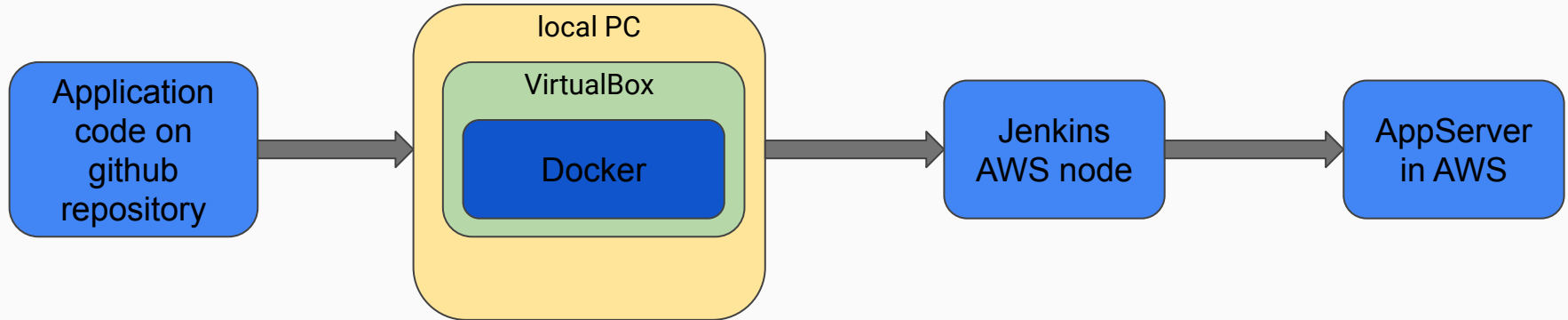
Final Project: <https://github.com/OlegShmyrin/spring-petclinic>

In this project I want to emulate deployment steps for Java SpringBoot application PetClinic from github CVS to “stage” environment in AWS cloud.

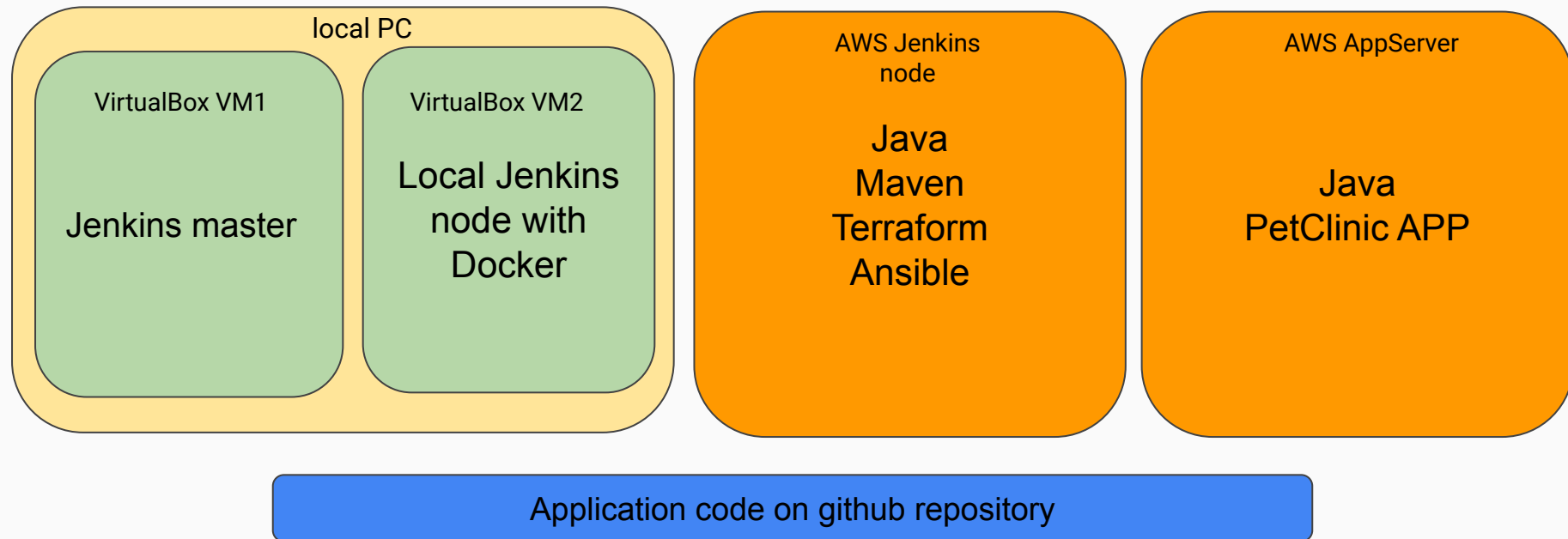
I managed to implement such steps:

- Run maven tests of application in docker container on local Jenkins node launched in VirtualBox
- Initialise AWS instance (AppServer) with Terraform from Jenkins node launched on AWS EC2
- Prepare AppServer required for application with Ansible
- Build application JAR artifact on AWS Jenkins node
- Deliver application artifact to AppServer
- Run application on AWS AppServer

Application deployment steps



Build Environment



Jenkins Pipeline configuration

PetClinic-pipe-line ▾

General

Build Triggers

Advanced Project Options


Pipeline

Repositories ?

Repository URL ?

git@github.com:OlegShmyrin/spring-petclinic.git

Credentials ?

OlegShmyrin (github-ssh-key) ▾  Add ▾

Advanced...

Add Repository

Branches to build ?

Branch Specifier (blank for 'any') ?

*/main

Add Branch

Repository browser ?

(Auto) ▾

Additional Behaviours

Add ▾

Script Path ?

Jenkinsfile

Jenkins Pipeline configuration

Jenkinsfile contains only 3 stages:

- Test
- Build
- Deploy

```
pipeline {  
    agent any  
  
    environment{  
        JAVA_TOOL_OPTION = "-Duser.home=/home/oleg/"  
    }  
  
    tools {  
        terraform 'terraform-aws'  
    }  
  
    stages[  
        > stage("Test"){ ...  
        }  
        > stage ("Build"){ ...  
        }  
        > stage ("Deploy"){ ...  
        }  
    ]  
}
```

Test Stage

I decide run tests that contains PetClinic application in docker maven image `maven:3.6.3-openjdk-17-slim`. Test will run on local Jenkins node labeled with "docker". To make this I call docker module in pipeline:

```
stages{
    stage("Test"){
        agent {
            dockerfile {
                label "docker"
                args "-v /tmp/maven:/home/oleg/jenkins/.m2 -e MAVEN_CONFIG=/home/oleg/jenkins/.m2"
            }
        }
        steps{
            sh "mvn test"
        }
    }
}
```

This module read Dockerfile from root directory of repository:

```
FROM maven:3.6.3-openjdk-17-slim

RUN useradd -m -u 1000 -s /bin/bash jenkins
RUN apt-get clean
RUN apt-get update
RUN apt install -y openssh-client
```

And runs docker with args that listed on screenshot.

-e -- says where to store maven config

```
Sending build context to Docker daemon 203.7MB
```

```
Sending build context to Docker daemon 203.7MB
```

```

---> 850a4d5b96e4

```

```
---> Using cache
```

Step 3/5 : RUN apt

```

---> 20ccfda35049

```

```

--> Using cache

```

```
---> 5c0f96d4bb2e
```

```
##> Using cache
```

--- a28d193ce6bd

Successfully built a28d193ce6bd

Successfully tagged 91abd148c726e587bed1c6f0f203ac07728934bc:latest

[Discipline]

[Diploma] sk

doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0141493.g002

102

```
[Pipeline] withDockerContainer
```

and, clearly, any, does not seem to be a singular inside a container.

```
v /tmp/maven2/home/jenkins/nls -e mvn clean install -Dmaven.repo.local=/usr/share/java; jenkins nls -w /home/vazgr/jenkins/workspace/receiznae page 2.nc v /home/vazgr/jenkins/workspace/receiznae page
```

[illegible]

```
$ docker top 8e166ae51dc16563284b7769a2c14d3a66d783e1d73c8c3811a2c81841697399 -eo pid,comm
```

[Pipeline] \

[Pipeline] tool

[Pipeline] envVarsSF001

[Pipeline] WITHENV

```
[Pipeline] {
```

[Pipeline]

```
+ mvn test
```

```
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
```

Downloading from spring-snapshots: <https://repo.spring.io/snapshot/org/springframework/boot/spring-boot-starter-parent/2.5.4/spring-boot-starter-parent-2.5.4.pom>

Downloading from spring-milestones: <https://repo.spring.io/milestone/org/springframework/boot/spring-boot-starter-parent/2.5.4/spring-boot-starter-parent-2.5.4.jar>

Test stage

mvn test -- start compile project and runs all test from **/src/test**

```
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO]  T E S T S
[INFO] -----
java.lang.instrument.IllegalClassFormatException: Error while instrumenting javax/sql/DataSource.
    at org.jacoco.agent.rt.internal_43f5073.CoverageTransformer.transform(CoverageTransformer.java:94)
    at java.instrument/java.lang.instrument.ClassFileTransformer.transform(ClassFileTransformer.java:244)
    at java.instrument/sun.instrument.TransformerManager.transform(TransformerManager.java:188)
    at java.instrument/sun.instrument.InstrumentationImpl.transform(InstrumentationImpl.java:540)
    at java.base/java.lang.ClassLoader.defineClass2(Native Method)
    at java.base/java.lang.ClassLoader.defineClass(ClassLoader.java:1021)
    at java.base/java.security.SecureClassLoader.defineClass(SecureClassLoader.java:150)
    at java.base/jdk.internal.loader.BuiltinClassLoader.defineClass(BuiltinClassLoader.java:863)
    at java.base/jdk.internal.loader.BuiltinClassLoader.findClassOnClassPathOrNull(BuiltinClassLoader.java:961)
    at java.base/jdk.internal.loader.BuiltinClassLoader.loadClassOrNull(BuiltinClassLoader.java:987)
    at java.base/jdk.internal.loader.BuiltinClassLoader.loadClass(BuiltinClassLoader.java:784)
    at java.base/java.lang.ClassLoader.loadClass(ClassLoader.java:523)
    at org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication.  
2021-10-03 16:22:08.886 INFO 1097 --- [ionShutdownHook] org.ehcache.core.EhcacheManager           : Cache 'vets' removed from EhcacheManager.
2021-10-03 16:22:08.925 INFO 1097 --- [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource         : HikariPool-1 - Shutdown initiated...
2021-10-03 16:22:08.975 INFO 1097 --- [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource         : HikariPool-1 - Shutdown completed.
[INFO]
[INFO] Results:
[INFO]
[WARNING] Tests run: 40, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 1
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 25:24 min
[INFO] Finished at: 2021-10-03T16:22:10Z
[INFO] -----
```

Build Stage

Build stage runs on AWS Jenkins node labeled as "ansible"

```
stage ("Build"){  
    agent {  
        label "ansible"  
    }  
  
    steps{  
        sh "terraform init"  
        sh "terraform apply -auto-approve"  
        sh "terraform output"  
        sh "cat inventory"  
        sh "chmod -x inventory"  
        sh "sudo mvn package -Dmaven.test.skip"  
    }  
}
```

Build Stage

```
sh "terraform init"
```

```
sh "terraform apply -auto-approve"
```

This commands runs Terraform. Terraform read **main.tf** file and initiate and runs required server with ssh key generation.

```
provider "aws" {  
  region = "eu-central-1"  
}  
  
2 references  
> variable "generated_key_name" { ...  
}  
  
1 reference  
> resource "tls_private_key" "PetClinic_key" { ...  
}  
  
> resource "aws_key_pair" "generated_key" { ...  
}  
  
3 references  
> resource "aws_instance" "AppServer" { ...  
}
```

Build stage

```
sh "terraform output"
```

This command generate desired outputs variables, based on outputs.tf file

```
1  ### The Ansible inventory file
2  resource "local_file" "AnsibleInventory" {
3    content = templatefile("inventory.tmpl",{
4      AppServer-dns=aws_instance.AppServer.private_dns,
5      #AppServer-ip=aws_instance.AppServer.public_ip,
6      AppServer-pr-ip=aws_instance.AppServer.private_ip,
7      AppServer-id=aws_instance.AppServer.id}
8      #AppServer-key=aws_key_pair.generated_key.generated_key_name}
9    )
10   filename = "inventory"
11 }
```

And makes inventory file for Ansible, based on inventory.tmpl file

```
[AppServers]
${AppServer-dns} ansible_host=${AppServer-pr-ip} ansible_user=ubuntu  ansible_ssh_private_key_file=terraform-key-pair.pem # ${AppServer-id}
```

Build stage

```
sh "sudo mvn package -Dmaven.test.skip"
```

In this step we build jar artifact on AWS jenkins node.

```
[1;34mINFO[1m
[1;34mINFO[1m [1m--- [0;32mmaven-surefire-plugin:2.22.2:test[1m [1m(default-test)[1m @ [36mspring-petclinic[0;1m ---[1m
[1;34mINFO[1m Tests are skipped.
[1;34mINFO[1m
[1;34mINFO[1m [1m--- [0;32mjacoco-maven-plugin:0.8.5:report[1m [1m(report)[1m @ [36mspring-petclinic[0;1m ---[1m
[1;34mINFO[1m Skipping JaCoCo execution due to missing execution data file.
[1;34mINFO[1m
[1;34mINFO[1m [1m--- [0;32mmaven-jar-plugin:3.2.0:jar[1m [1m(default-jar)[1m @ [36mspring-petclinic[0;1m ---[1m
[1;34mINFO[1m Building jar: /home/ubuntu/jenkins/workspace/PetClinic-pipe-line@2/target/spring-petclinic-2.5.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
[1;34mINFO[1m
[1;34mINFO[1m [1m--- [0;32mspring-boot-maven-plugin:2.5.4:repackage[1m [1m(repackage)[1m @ [36mspring-petclinic[0;1m ---[1m
[1;34mINFO[1m Replacing main artifact with repackaged archive
[1;34mINFO[1m [1m-----[1m
[1;34mINFO[1m [1;32mBUILD SUCCESS[1m
[1;34mINFO[1m [1m-----[1m
[1;34mINFO[1m Total time: 23.746 s
[1;34mINFO[1m Finished at: 2021-10-03T16:23:13Z
[1;34mINFO[1m [1m-----[1m
[Pipeline] sh
```

Deploy stage

Deploy stage runs with command

```
sh "ansible-playbook playbook.yml -i inventory"
```

on AWS Jenkins node and configure AppServer with Ansible from **playbook.yml** file.

```
stage ("Deploy"){  
    agent {  
        label "ansible"  
    }  
  
    steps{  
        sh "ansible-playbook playbook.yml -i inventory"  
    }  
}
```

```
---  
- name: Prepare App Server and Build  
  hosts: AppServers  
  become: yes  
  tasks:  
> - name: Ping to servers...  
  
> - name: Install Java...  
  
> - name: Copy Builded App...  
  
> - name: Make a service...  
  
> - name: Restart systemd-sysctl...  
  
> - name: Start pet clinic service...
```

Deploy stage

```
- name: Copy Built App
  become: yes
  copy:
    src: "{{ item }}"
    dest: /src/petclinic/petclinic.jar
  with_fileglob:
    - "target/*.jar"
```

```
- name: Make a service
  become: yes
  copy:
    src: "{{ item }}"
    dest: /etc/systemd/system/
    mode: '0644'
  with_fileglob:
    - "petclinic.service"
```

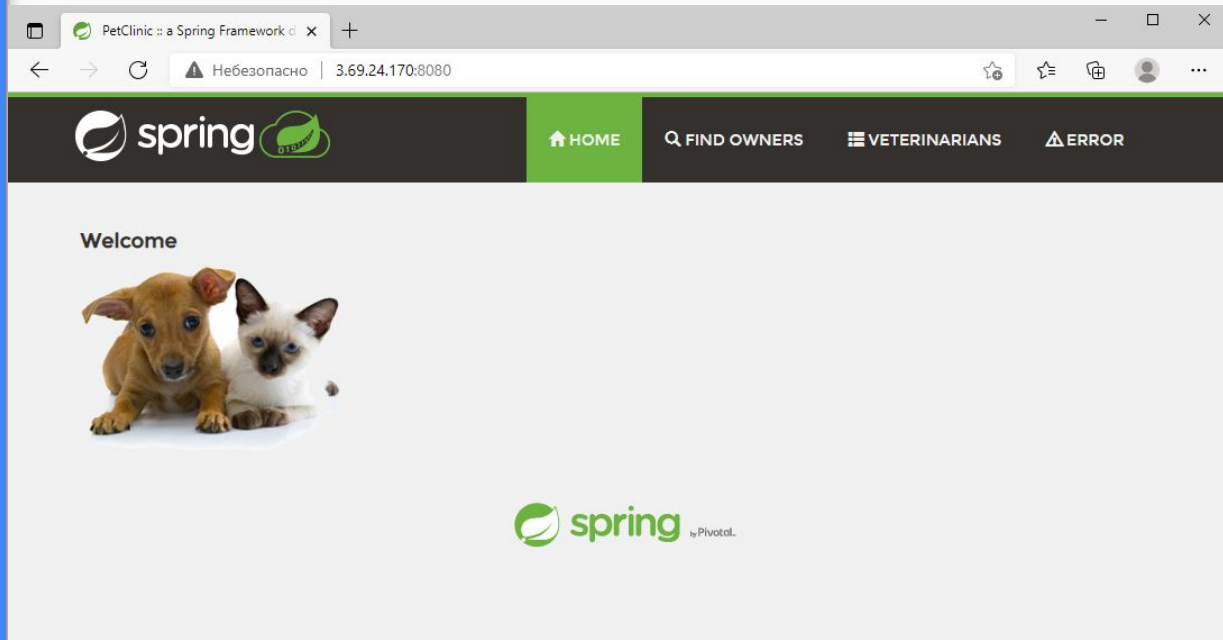
```
- name: Restart systemd-sysctl
  become: yes
  ansible.builtin.service:
    name: systemd-sysctl
    state: restarted
```

```
- name: Start pet clinic service
  become: yes
  ansible.builtin.service:
    name: petclinic
    state: started
```

```
1  [Unit]
2  Description=Petclinic Java service
3
4  [Service]
5  WorkingDirectory=/src/petclinic
6  ExecStart=/bin/java -jar /src/petclinic/petclinic.jar
7  User=ubuntu
8  Type=simple
9  Restart=on-failure
10 RestartSec=10
11
12 [Install]
13 WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

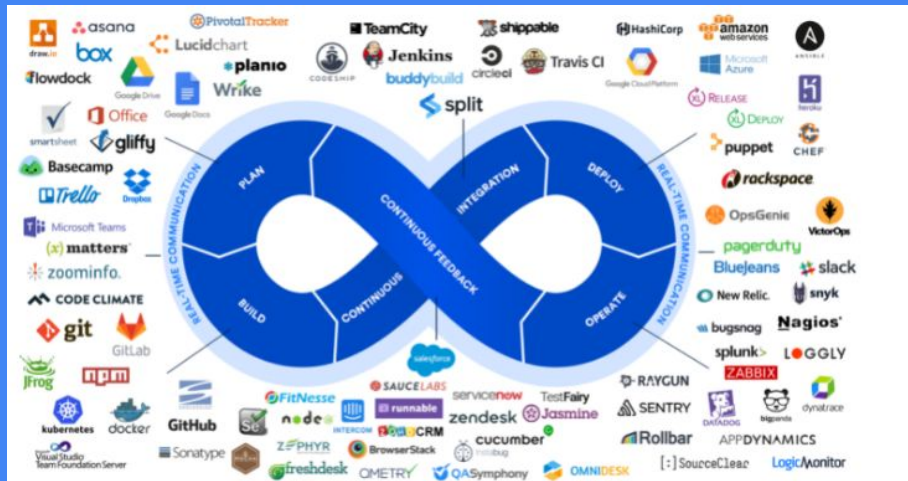

Results

We receive running application on AWS cloud server.



TODO steps

1. Use mysql database instead H2
2. Add nginx proxy before app
3. Make one more AppServer in another availability zone and use balancer
4. ...



Thank You for lessons!