PROVA 2 MTM5245 - ÁLGEBRA LINEAR

Instruções:

- · Prova individual:
- Interpretação das questões também fazem parte da avaliação;
- Detalhes, justificativas, das resoluções também farão parte da avaliação;
- Procure simplificar as respostas ao máximo;
- Organize suas resoluções. Você pode fazê-las à lápis.
- A prova tem peso de 0 a 100, que corresponde à escala de 0 a 10.
- Horário da prova: 13:30 as 15:10.



MATRÍCULA: 15100742

- 1. Sobre as funções dadas abaixo, justifique se são ou não são transformações lineares.
 - (a) (10 points) $T: \mathbb{R}^2 \to \mathbb{R}^2$ definida por $T\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} xy \\ x+y \end{pmatrix}$

(b) (10 pontos) $T: M_{2\times 2} \to M_{2\times 2}$ definida por $T\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a+b & 0 \\ 0 & c+d \end{pmatrix}$ $= T\begin{pmatrix} \alpha \alpha \\ \alpha \alpha \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \alpha \alpha \alpha \\ \alpha \beta \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \alpha \alpha \alpha \\ \alpha \beta \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \alpha \alpha \alpha \\ \alpha \beta \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \alpha \alpha \alpha \\ \alpha \beta \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \alpha \alpha \alpha \\ \alpha \beta \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \alpha \alpha \alpha \\ \alpha \beta \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \alpha \alpha \alpha \\ \alpha \beta \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \alpha \alpha \alpha \\ \alpha \beta \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \alpha \alpha \alpha \\ \alpha \beta \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \alpha \alpha \alpha \\ \alpha \beta \end{pmatrix} = 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 $= \left(\frac{\alpha^2 n y}{\alpha(n+y)}\right) = \alpha\left(\frac{\alpha n y}{n+y}\right) = \left(\frac{\alpha+b}{\alpha+b}\right) + \left(\frac{\alpha+b}{\alpha+b}\right)$

mão e'uma T.L. T(au) = T(aa ab) = (aarab 0) = a (arb 0)

o' uma T. L 2. Para os vetores u = (-3, 1, 0) e v = (2, -1, 3), $\langle u, v \rangle = -6 - 1 + 0 = -7$

- (a) (5 pontos) Verifique a desigualdade de Cauchy-Schwarz.
- (b) (5 pontos) Verifique a designaldades triangular. || u| = \9+1+0=\10; || \nu || = \14+1+9 = \14

<u, 0> | < | u | . | v | 1-71 < NIO. NIY 7 < 1140

 $||u+v|| \leq ||u|+||v||$

 $||(-1,0,3)|| \leq \sqrt{10} + \sqrt{14}$

NI+0+9 < NIO +NIY