

Venture Investor: Career Path

Prepared for Kauffman Fellows Program, Class 17, Module VI March 27, 2014

Nina Kjellson, General Partner nina@interwest.com @nkjellson

Career Path, Rationale

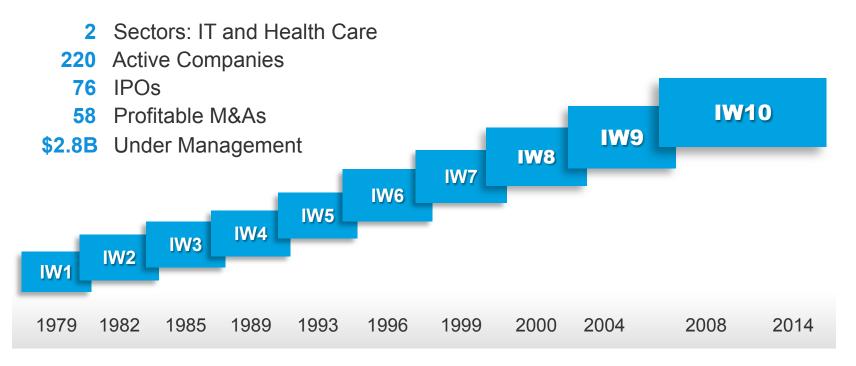


- Undergrad @ Stanford '07
 - Human Biology; pre-med with public health and policy
 - Plan: clinical medicine ... global health interest
- ► Kaiser Family Foundation: research associate '97-99
 - "Get policy experience while applying to medical school"
- Oracle Partners: associate '99-'00
 - "Defer graduate school for family reasons. Earn and save for a year..."
- Bay City Capital: investment manager '00-'02
 - "Decision to stay in healthcare investing ('bitten by the bug') ...wanted to shift to early-stage/venture ...wanted to return to California..."
- InterWest Partners: '02-present
 - "Focus solely on VC ...join stable firm with strong brand ...seek longer-term growth opportunity..."



35+ years of active, early stage VC

SNAPSHOT







TRUSTED Brand

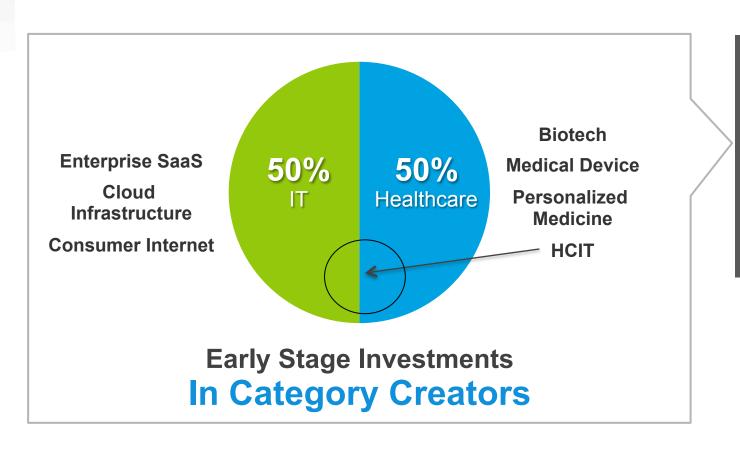


INSTITUTIONAL Knowledge

InterWest 10



\$650M DIVERSIFIED VENTURE FUND



- 35 active venture investments
- >50 active IT seeds
- 2 M&A, 1 IPO

GP leadership



	YRS AT IW	SECTOR EXPERIENCE	RELEVANT EXPERIENCE
Arnie Oronsky	19	BiotechPersonalized Medicine	Lederle Laboratories
Gil Kliman	18	Medical Devices Healthcare IT	Mass. Eye and Ear InfirmaryTA AssociatesNorwest Venture Capital
Doug Pepper*	12	Enterprise SaaSConsumer Internet	Goldman Sachs Amazon
Nina Kjellson*	12	BiotechPersonalized MedicineHealthcare IT	Bay City CapitalOracle PartnersKaiser Family Foundation
Bruce Cleveland*	8	Enterprise SaaSCloud Infrastructure	Siebel SystemsApple

^{*} Internal advancement to GP

Investing Partners and Admin team



		YRS AT IW	SECTOR EXPERIENCE	RELEVANT EXPERIENCE
3	Khaled Nasr	9	Cloud Infrastructure	 Alta Partners Flow Wise Networks Ipsilion
	Doug Fisher	5	BiotechMedical Devices	New Leaf Venture PartnersBoston Consulting GroupCentocor (J&J)
	Keval Desai	3	Consumer Internet	GoogleDiggAchexOnsetMorgan Stanley VP

YEARS COO and ADMINISTRATIVE GP AT IW



Stephen **Holmes**

25

SEC Investor Advisory Committee SEC Market Structure



2013 Private Equity Manager Leadership Award



Small Business Advisory Committee Founding Member



Ex-Board of Directors Founder, CFO Task Force



PEIGG

International Private Equity Founding Member

and Venture Capital Valuation Board

Progression within InterWest



Associate ('02-'03: IW8)

Associate ('03-'05: IW8,9)

Partner ('05-'08: IW9)

GP/MD ('08- IW10)

Apprenticeship

- Support new deals, reinvestments
- Interact with all GP's
- Learning culture, norms
- Internal analyses

Apprenticeship

- Lead select new deals
- Active sourcing
- Building external visibility
- Developing strategy, focus

Building Portfolio

- Full support to invest
- Managing to exits
- Steady dealflow
- Increasing leadership role
- Active support of fundraising

Building Franchise

- Returned capital
- Clear thesis, franchise
- Greater role in governance
- Active in fundraising, managing LP relationships

investments

Aspreva

Nereus, NovaCardia

Sequel, Alvine, Trius, CNS, Primera, APT

Aspreva, NovaCardia

Eiger, Lycera, Cebix, Alt12, MEIP, Tesaro, Labrys, OCRX, WellTok

CNS, Trius, TSRO

Principles for Advancement at IW



- Financial performance/returns
 - Positive portfolio valuation (NAV) and realized gains required to become GP
 - Proprietary deal-flow, complementary to firm
 - Ideally: unique franchise or specialization
 - Proven ability to generate sustainable deal-flow, win deals
 - High quality syndication "the company you keep"
 - Effective investment management, judgment
 - Support team-building, strategy, BD
 - Influence outcomes for the better
 - Know "when to hold, when to fold"
- Effective in fundraising, LP relations
- Elevate firm reputation externally
- Reflect and enhance firm values and culture
 - Active participation in leadership and governance

Processes at IW



TOOLS

- Quantitative assessments
 - Realized gains
 - NAV of portfolio
- Qualitative assessments
 - Anonymous internal survey
 - Third-party external referencing, 360
- Evaluate performance over rolling 10 year-timeframes (~2 funds)

TIMING

- At start of each new fund:
 - Quantitative, qualitative, external 360
- At mid-fund
 - Quantitative +/- qualitative (developing partners get annual review)

Considerations



- Opportunity to invest, build portfolio and track record to assess
- Investment attribution policy
 - Sourcing, due diligence, board, portfolio transitions
- Measuring progress in the absence of exits
 - Reliability of unrealized gains?
 - Sector differences
 - New accounting rules to "mark to market"
- Impact of market cycles
- Interim assessments versus fund to fund
- Weighting of qualitative assessments
 - Within firm
 - External (entrepreneurs, co-investors)
- Firm idiosyncrasies
 - Culture and structure/hierarchy
 - Precedence for promotion, generational transitions/succession
 - Economics available for distribution
 - Fewer, smaller funds

What are LP's Saying



- Organizational stability and smooth generational transitions are very important
 - "is the next generation being cultivated?"
 - "is compensation aligned with current/recent versus historical performance?"
 - "is compensation aligned with recruiting/retaining high-performers"
- "Venture is more about individual GP's than firms...best firms recruit, develop and retain (multiple) rock stars...and separate from nonperformers"
- " "Compensation needs to be more aligned with LP: higher GP contribution and more weighting to carry versus cash comp"
- Are GP's able to perform in changing market cycles, over time?
 - "It's about replicability"
 - "We worry about one-hit wonders"

Questions



- Support outside the firm? What makes a good mentor?
 - VC is unlike any other business, so best mentor likely a current or retired VC
 - Someone interested in people-development, legacy
 - Someone who experienced advancement within a firm and/or exposure to multiple firms
 - Make meeting a regularity (once a Q, each 4-5 mos)
 - Think about reciprocity. What could you give in exchange?
- Degrees of freedom?
 - The ability to invest is the essential ingredient to building a VC career
 - Inherent risk mandates portfolio in order to have upside opportunity and mitigate downside
 - Ask directly or by interviewing more senior partners about what the path to a checkbook is
 - Until you get a checkbook, add unique value by informing strategy, cultivating key external relationships, becoming a thought-leader/known outside the firm
- Ingredients for organizational success?
 - VC firms are inherently complex and political. Typically no "CEO" that leads and frequently complex or changing cultural norms. How you navigate is critical
 - Study who in the firm has been successful and why. Study who is most respected and why.
 - Evaluate your own UI and personal style...seek feedback...does it fit with the firm culture?
 Align with the examples of success?
 - » Consider a coach
 - "how you make people feel is as important (sometimes more so) than what you have to say"

Questions

INTERWEST PARTNERS

- Participate in standardizing criteria?
 - To participate in standardizing criteria...
 - start with: "This is how I am thinking about my own career growth as an investor and how I think I can best add value to the firm. What do you think? Do you agree with these objectives?"
 - Gather data: "I was thinking it might make sense to have more group discussion about advancement criteria...here's what I have learned some other firms do...could it make sense to explore that here?"
- Due diligence on a firm before you join?
 - Culture/Opportunity to grow/Criteria for Advancement
 - Network network network
 - » Who do you know that has worked with the firm: entrepreneurs, co-investors, even LP's
 - » Reputation as investors? Impression of firm culture?
 - » Apparent power dynamic, hierarchy
 - When interviewing ask one of the GP's/partners: "can you tell me about your own path in this firm, in VC? I would love to hear about your progression and success"
 - When interviewing ask if you would have a specific mentor within the firm
 - » Seek to meet and talk informally about their ideal working relationship

Questions



- Roles and Responsibilities with Advancement?
 - Think about the firm on a longer-term horizon than fund to fund
 - Take ownership of organizational governance, strategy-setting, LP relations
 - Even if you're not yet an "owner," act like one in your loyalty to and investment in the firm
 - Get comfortable with facing necessary conflicts
 - As an investor: don't lose focus. Continue to stay relevant and highly productive
- Longer-term career goals?
 - Reputation as top-tier investor
 - Legacy of backing great entrepreneurs and disruptive ideas...building products and companies that "matter"
 - Personal brand: expertise/thought-leadership, network, respected and liked
 - "Develop your eulogy, not just your résumé"



Discussion