```
No.
       Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
      6 5.570104
                       192.168.0.103
                                             192.168.0.1
                                                                            72
                                                                                    Standard query 0x9ae7 A www.ietf.org
Frame 6: 72 bytes on wire (576 bits), 72 bytes captured (576 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:ff:28:78), Dst: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.103, Dst: 192.168.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 49158, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0x9ae7
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    Ouestions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Queries
        www.ietf.org: type A, class IN
            Name: www.ietf.org
            [Name Length: 12]
            [Label Count: 3]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 7]
No.
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
      7 5.632564
                       192.168.0.1
                                             192.168.0.103
                                                                             149
                                                                                    Standard query response 0x9ae7
                                                                   DNS
A www.ietf.org CNAME www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net A 104.20.0.85 A 104.20.1.85
Frame 7: 149 bytes on wire (1192 bits), 149 bytes captured (1192 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc), Dst: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:6d:ff:28:78)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.1, Dst: 192.168.0.103
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 49158
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0x9ae7
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Ouestions: 1
    Answer RRs: 3
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Queries
        www.ietf.org: type A, class IN
            Name: www.ietf.org
            [Name Length: 12]
            [Label Count: 3]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    Answers
        www.ietf.org: type CNAME, class IN, cname www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net
        www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN, addr 104.20.0.85
        www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN, addr 104.20.1.85
    [Request In: 6]
    [Time: 0.062460000 seconds]
                                             Destination
No.
       Time
                       Source
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
      9 5.634320
                       192.168.0.103
                                             192.168.0.1
                                                                    DNS
                                                                             91
                                                                                    Standard query 0x3cf7
A www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net
Frame 9: 91 bytes on wire (728 bits), 91 bytes captured (728 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:ff:28:78), Dst: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.103, Dst: 192.168.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 56962, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0x3cf7
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN
            Name: www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net
            [Name Length: 31]
            [Label Count: 6]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 10]
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
No.
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
     10 5.637453
                       192.168.0.1
                                             192.168.0.103
                                                                    DNS
                                                                             123
                                                                                    Standard query response 0x3cf7
A www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net A 104.20.0.85 A 104.20.1.85
Frame 10: 123 bytes on wire (984 bits), 123 bytes captured (984 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc), Dst: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:6d:ff:28:78)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.1, Dst: 192.168.0.103
```

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 56962

```
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0x3cf7
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Ouestions: 1
    Answer RRs: 2
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN
            Name: www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net
            [Name Length: 31]
            [Label Count: 6]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    Answers
        www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN, addr 104.20.0.85
        www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN, addr 104.20.1.85
    [Request In: 9]
    [Time: 0.003133000 seconds]
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
No.
       Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
     11 5.638218
                       192.168.0.103
                                             192.168.0.1
                                                                                    Standard query 0xeb89
AAAA www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net
Frame 11: 91 bytes on wire (728 bits), 91 bytes captured (728 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:ff:28:78), Dst: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.103, Dst: 192.168.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 50060, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0xeb89
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type AAAA, class IN
            Name: www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net
            [Name Length: 31]
            [Label Count: 6]
            Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 25]
No.
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
     25 5.674479
                       192.168.0.1
                                             192.168.0.103
                                                                            147
                                                                                    Standard query response 0xeb89
                                                                    DNS
AAAA www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net AAAA 2606:4700:10::6814:155 AAAA 2606:4700:10::6814:55
Frame 25: 147 bytes on wire (1176 bits), 147 bytes captured (1176 bits) on interface \Device\NPF {4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc), Dst: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:6d:ff:28:78)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.1, Dst: 192.168.0.103
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 50060
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0xeb89
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 2
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type AAAA, class IN
            Name: www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net
            [Name Length: 31]
            [Label Count: 6]
            Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
        www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2606:4700:10::6814:155
        www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2606:4700:10::6814:55
    [Request In: 11]
    [Time: 0.036261000 seconds]
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
No.
       Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
     45 5.770879
                       192.168.0.103
                                             192.168.0.1
                                                                            97
                                                                                    Standard query 0xf782
                                                                    DNS
A firefox.settings.services.mozilla.com
Frame 45: 97 bytes on wire (776 bits), 97 bytes captured (776 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:ff:28:78), Dst: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.103, Dst: 192.168.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 49539, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0xf782
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
```

Ouestions: 1

Name: firefox.settings.services.mozilla.com

```
Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        firefox.settings.services.mozilla.com: type A, class IN
            Name: firefox.settings.services.mozilla.com
            [Name Length: 37]
            [Label Count: 5]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 52]
No.
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
     52 5.867258
                       192.168.0.1
                                             192.168.0.103
                                                                   DNS
                                                                                   Standard query response 0xf782
                                                                             161
A firefox.settings.services.mozilla.com A 99.86.243.57 A 99.86.243.77 A 99.86.243.77 A 99.86.243.14
Frame 52: 161 bytes on wire (1288 bits), 161 bytes captured (1288 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT 63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc), Dst: IntelCor ff:28:78 (d4:6d:6d:ff:28:78)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.1, Dst: 192.168.0.103
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 49539
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0xf782
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 4
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Queries
        firefox.settings.services.mozilla.com: type A, class IN
            Name: firefox.settings.services.mozilla.com
            [Name Length: 37]
            [Label Count: 5]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    Answers
        firefox.settings.services.mozilla.com: type A, class IN, addr 99.86.243.57
        firefox.settings.services.mozilla.com: type A, class IN, addr 99.86.243.7
        firefox.settings.services.mozilla.com: type A, class IN, addr 99.86.243.77
        firefox.settings.services.mozilla.com: type A, class IN, addr 99.86.243.14
    [Request In: 45]
    [Time: 0.096379000 seconds]
No.
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
       Time
                       Source
     60 5.874583
                       192.168.0.103
                                             192.168.0.1
                                                                                    Standard query 0x6c1a
AAAA firefox.settings.services.mozilla.com
Frame 60: 97 bytes on wire (776 bits), 97 bytes captured (776 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor ff:28:78 (d4:6d:ff:28:78), Dst: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.103, Dst: 192.168.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 57766, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0x6c1a
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        firefox.settings.services.mozilla.com: type AAAA, class IN
            Name: firefox.settings.services.mozilla.com
            [Name Length: 37]
            [Label Count: 5]
            Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 122]
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                       192.168.0.1
                                             192.168.0.103
                                                                             181
                                                                                    Standard query response 0x6c1a
AAAA firefox.settings.services.mozilla.com SOA ns-1627.awsdns-11.co.uk
Frame 122: 181 bytes on wire (1448 bits), 181 bytes captured (1448 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc), Dst: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:6d:ff:28:78)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.1, Dst: 192.168.0.103
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 57766
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0x6c1a
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 1
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        firefox.settings.services.mozilla.com: type AAAA, class IN
```

d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net: type A, class IN, addr 99.86.243.46

```
[Name Length: 37]
            [Label Count: 5]
            Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    Authoritative nameservers
        settings.services.mozilla.com: type SOA, class IN, mname ns-1627.awsdns-11.co.uk
    [Request In: 60]
    [Time: 0.021382000 seconds]
                                                                   Protocol Length Info
No.
       Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
    236 6.223178
                       192.168.0.103
                                             192.168.0.1
                                                                   DNS
                                                                            78
                                                                                    Standard query 0x071e A analytics.ietf.org
Frame 236: 78 bytes on wire (624 bits), 78 bytes captured (624 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:ff:28:78), Dst: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.103, Dst: 192.168.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 64203, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0x071e
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        analytics.ietf.org: type A, class IN
            Name: analytics.ietf.org
            [Name Length: 18]
            [Label Count: 3]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
           Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 344]
No.
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                   Protocol Length Info
    237 6.237047
                       192.168.0.103
                                             192.168.0.1
                                                                   DNS
                                                                            84
                                                                                    Standard query 0xe501
A snippets.cdn.mozilla.net
Frame 237: 84 bytes on wire (672 bits), 84 bytes captured (672 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor ff:28:78 (d4:6d:ff:28:78), Dst: Tp-LinkT 63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.103, Dst: 192.168.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53230, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0xe501
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        snippets.cdn.mozilla.net: type A, class IN
            Name: snippets.cdn.mozilla.net
            [Name Length: 24]
            [Label Count: 4]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 343]
No.
        Time
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
                       Source
                       192.168.0.1
                                             192.168.0.103
                                                                            188
                                                                                    Standard query response 0xe501 A
    343 6.486189
                                                                   DNS
snippets.cdn.mozilla.net CNAME d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net A 99.86.243.93 A 99.86.243.24 A 99.86.243.108 A 99.86.243.46
Frame 343: 188 bytes on wire (1504 bits), 188 bytes captured (1504 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc), Dst: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:ff:28:78)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.1, Dst: 192.168.0.103
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 53230
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0xe501
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 5
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
        snippets.cdn.mozilla.net: type A, class IN
            Name: snippets.cdn.mozilla.net
            [Name Length: 24]
            [Label Count: 4]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
        snippets.cdn.mozilla.net: type CNAME, class IN, cname d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net
        d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net: type A, class IN, addr 99.86.243.93
        d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net: type A, class IN, addr 99.86.243.24
        d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net: type A, class IN, addr 99.86.243.108
```

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.1, Dst: 192.168.0.103

```
[Request In: 237]
    [Time: 0.249142000 seconds]
No.
       Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
                       192.168.0.1
    344 6.486190
                                             192.168.0.103
                                                                             108
                                                                                    Standard query response 0x071e
A analytics.ietf.org CNAME ietf.org A 4.31.198.44
Frame 344: 108 bytes on wire (864 bits), 108 bytes captured (864 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc), Dst: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:6d:ff:28:78)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.1, Dst: 192.168.0.103
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 64203
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0x071e
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 2
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Queries
        analytics.ietf.org: type A, class IN
            Name: analytics.ietf.org
            [Name Length: 18]
            [Label Count: 3]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    Answers
        analytics.ietf.org: type CNAME, class IN, cname ietf.org
        ietf.org: type A, class IN, addr 4.31.198.44
    [Request In: 236]
    [Time: 0.263012000 seconds]
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
    350 6.488673
                       192.168.0.103
                                             192.168.0.1
                                                                   DNS
                                                                             89
                                                                                    Standard query 0xab54
A d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net
Frame 350: 89 bytes on wire (712 bits), 89 bytes captured (712 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:ff:28:78), Dst: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.103, Dst: 192.168.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 60359, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0xab54
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net: type A, class IN
            Name: d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net
            [Name Length: 29]
            [Label Count: 3]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 352]
No.
        Time
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
                       Source
    351 6.488753
                       192.168.0.103
                                             192.168.0.1
                                                                   DNS
                                                                             68
                                                                                    Standard query 0x83a1 A ietf.org
Frame 351: 68 bytes on wire (544 bits), 68 bytes captured (544 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:ff:28:78), Dst: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.103, Dst: 192.168.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 64805, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0x83a1
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        ietf.org: type A, class IN
            Name: ietf.org
            [Name Length: 8]
            [Label Count: 2]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 353]
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
    352 6.492259
                       192.168.0.1
                                             192.168.0.103
                                                                             153
                                                                                    Standard query response 0xab54
                                                                    DNS
A d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net A 99.86.243.93 A 99.86.243.24 A 99.86.243.108 A 99.86.243.46
Frame 352: 153 bytes on wire (1224 bits), 153 bytes captured (1224 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc), Dst: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:6d:ff:28:78)
```

Flags: 0x0100 Standard query

```
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 60359
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0xab54
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Ouestions: 1
    Answer RRs: 4
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net: type A, class IN
            Name: d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net
            [Name Length: 29]
            [Label Count: 3]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    Answers
        d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net: type A, class IN, addr 99.86.243.93
        d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net: type A, class IN, addr 99.86.243.24
        d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net: type A, class IN, addr 99.86.243.108
        d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net: type A, class IN, addr 99.86.243.46
    [Request In: 350]
    [Time: 0.003586000 seconds]
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
    353 6.492260
                       192,168,0.1
                                             192,168,0,103
                                                                   DNS
                                                                                    Standard query response 0x83a1 A ietf.org
                                                                             84
A 4.31.198.44
Frame 353: 84 bytes on wire (672 bits), 84 bytes captured (672 bits) on interface \Device\NPF {4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc), Dst: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:6d:ff:28:78)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.1, Dst: 192.168.0.103
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 64805
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0x83a1
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Ouestions: 1
    Answer RRs: 1
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Queries
        ietf.org: type A, class IN
            Name: ietf.org
            [Name Length: 8]
            [Label Count: 2]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    Answers
        ietf.org: type A, class IN, addr 4.31.198.44
    [Request In: 351]
    [Time: 0.003507000 seconds]
No.
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
    354 6.493312
                       192.168.0.103
                                             192.168.0.1
                                                                    DNS
                                                                             68
                                                                                    Standard query 0xf021 AAAA ietf.org
Frame 354: 68 bytes on wire (544 bits), 68 bytes captured (544 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:ff:28:78), Dst: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.103, Dst: 192.168.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 50367, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0xf021
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        ietf.org: type AAAA, class IN
            Name: ietf.org
            [Name Length: 8]
            [Label Count: 2]
            Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 987]
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
    355 6.493392
                       192,168,0,103
                                             192.168.0.1
                                                                    DNS
                                                                             89
                                                                                    Standard query 0x1d47
AAAA d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net
Frame 355: 89 bytes on wire (712 bits), 89 bytes captured (712 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:ff:28:78), Dst: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.103, Dst: 192.168.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 51987, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0x1d47
```

[Name Length: 22]

```
Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net: type AAAA, class IN
            Name: d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net
            [Name Length: 29]
            [Label Count: 3]
            Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 358]
No.
       Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
    358 6.512764
                       192.168.0.1
                                             192.168.0.103
                                                                    DNS
                                                                             170
                                                                                    Standard query response 0x1d47
AAAA d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net SOA ns-889.awsdns-47.net
Frame 358: 170 bytes on wire (1360 bits), 170 bytes captured (1360 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc), Dst: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:6d:ff:28:78)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.1, Dst: 192.168.0.103
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 51987
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0x1d47
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Ouestions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 1
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net: type AAAA, class IN
            Name: d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net
            [Name Length: 29]
            [Label Count: 3]
            Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    Authoritative nameservers
        d228z91au11ukj.cloudfront.net: type SOA, class IN, mname ns-889.awsdns-47.net
    [Request In: 355]
    [Time: 0.019372000 seconds]
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
    645 6.981642
                       192.168.0.103
                                             192.168.0.1
                                                                                    Standard query 0xaded
A ocsp.starfieldtech.com
Frame 645: 82 bytes on wire (656 bits), 82 bytes captured (656 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:ff:28:78), Dst: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.103, Dst: 192.168.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 64040, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0xaded
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Queries
        ocsp.starfieldtech.com: type A, class IN
            Name: ocsp.starfieldtech.com
            [Name Length: 22]
            [Label Count: 3]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 939]
        Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
    939 7.396272
                       192,168,0,1
                                             192,168,0,103
                                                                    DNS
                                                                             203
                                                                                    Standard query response 0xaded A
ocsp.starfieldtech.com CNAME ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net A 192.124.249.36 A 192.124.249.23 A 192.124.249.22 A 192.124.249.24
A 192.124.249.41
Frame 939: 203 bytes on wire (1624 bits), 203 bytes captured (1624 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc), Dst: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:6d:ff:28:78)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.1, Dst: 192.168.0.103
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 64040
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0xaded
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Ouestions: 1
    Answer RRs: 6
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
        ocsp.starfieldtech.com: type A, class IN
            Name: ocsp.starfieldtech.com
```

Oueries

```
[Label Count: 3]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    Answers
        ocsp.starfieldtech.com: type CNAME, class IN, cname ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net
        ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 192.124.249.36
        ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 192.124.249.23
        ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 192.124.249.22
        ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 192.124.249.24
        ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 192.124.249.41
    [Request In: 645]
    [Time: 0.414630000 seconds]
       Time
No.
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
    950 7.403310
                       192.168.0.103
                                             192.168.0.1
                                                                   DNS
                                                                            87
                                                                                    Standard query 0x7df8
A ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net
Frame 950: 87 bytes on wire (696 bits), 87 bytes captured (696 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:ff:28:78), Dst: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.103, Dst: 192.168.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 52045, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0x7df8
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    Ouestions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net: type A, class IN
            Name: ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net
            [Name Length: 27]
            [Label Count: 5]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 954]
       Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                   Protocol Length Info
    954 7.407717
                       192.168.0.1
                                             192.168.0.103
                                                                   DNS
                                                                            167
                                                                                    Standard query response 0x7df8
A ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net A 192.124.249.36 A 192.124.249.23 A 192.124.249.22 A 192.124.249.24 A 192.124.249.41
Frame 954: 167 bytes on wire (1336 bits), 167 bytes captured (1336 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc), Dst: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:6d:ff:28:78)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.1, Dst: 192.168.0.103
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 52045
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0x7df8
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Ouestions: 1
    Answer RRs: 5
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net: type A, class IN
            Name: ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net
            [Name Length: 27]
            [Label Count: 5]
            Type: A (Host Address) (1)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    Answers
        ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 192.124.249.36
        ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 192.124.249.23
        ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 192.124.249.22
        ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 192.124.249.24
        ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 192.124.249.41
    [Request In: 950]
    [Time: 0.004407000 seconds]
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
       Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
    955 7.408428
                       192.168.0.103
                                             192.168.0.1
                                                                             87
                                                                                    Standard query 0x3f7c
AAAA ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net
Frame 955: 87 bytes on wire (696 bits), 87 bytes captured (696 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:6d:ff:28:78), Dst: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.103, Dst: 192.168.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 50761, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0x3f7c
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
```

[Request In: 354]

```
ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net: type AAAA, class IN
            Name: ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net
            [Name Length: 27]
            [Label Count: 5]
            Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Response In: 956]
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
No.
        Time
                       Source
    956 7.411285
                       192.168.0.1
                                             192.168.0.103
                                                                             153
                                                                                    Standard query response 0x3f7c
                                                                    DNS
AAAA ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net SOA internal.akadns.net
Frame 956: 153 bytes on wire (1224 bits), 153 bytes captured (1224 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc), Dst: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:6d:ff:28:78)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.1, Dst: 192.168.0.103
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 50761
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0x3f7c
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 1
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net: type AAAA, class IN
            Name: ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net
            [Name Length: 27]
            [Label Count: 5]
            Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    Authoritative nameservers
        akadns.net: type SOA, class IN, mname internal.akadns.net
    [Request In: 955]
    [Time: 0.002857000 seconds]
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
       Time
                       Source
                                             Destination
No.
    986 7.493655
                       192.168.0.103
                                             192.168.0.1
                                                                    DNS
                                                                             68
                                                                                    Standard query 0xf021 AAAA ietf.org
Frame 986: 68 bytes on wire (544 bits), 68 bytes captured (544 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:ff:28:78), Dst: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.103, Dst: 192.168.0.1
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 50367, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
    Transaction ID: 0xf021
    Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
    Questions: 1
    Answer RRs: 0
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        ietf.org: type AAAA, class IN
            Name: ietf.org
            [Name Length: 8]
            [Label Count: 2]
            Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    [Retransmitted request. Original request in: 354]
    [Retransmission: True]
No.
       Time
                                             Destination
                                                                    Protocol Length Info
                       Source
    987 7.496591
                       192.168.0.1
                                              192.168.0.103
                                                                    DNS
                                                                             96
                                                                                    Standard query response 0xf021
AAAA ietf.org AAAA 2001:1900:3001:11::2c
Frame 987: 96 bytes on wire (768 bits), 96 bytes captured (768 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{4411A0BE-7C39-4402-A536-
A363854FC3CE}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_63:b5:fc (18:a6:f7:63:b5:fc), Dst: IntelCor_ff:28:78 (d4:6d:6d:ff:28:78)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.1, Dst: 192.168.0.103
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 50367
Domain Name System (response)
    Transaction ID: 0xf021
    Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
    Ouestions: 1
    Answer RRs: 1
    Authority RRs: 0
    Additional RRs: 0
    Oueries
        ietf.org: type AAAA, class IN
            Name: ietf.org
            [Name Length: 8]
            [Label Count: 2]
            Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
            Class: IN (0x0001)
    Answers
        ietf.org: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2001:1900:3001:11::2c
```

 $D: \label{lem:lem:labs} D: \label{lem:labs} I \label{labs} I \label{lem:labs} I \label{labs} I \labs| I \label{labs} I \label{labs$

[Time: 1.003279000 seconds]