

EPAM University Programs
DevOps external course
Module 2 Virtualization and Cloud Basic

TASK 2.4

Работа с lxc в Ubuntu

Documentation - <https://help.ubuntu.com/lts/serverguide/lxd.html>

<https://linuxcontainers.org/lxd/getting-started-cli/>

1. Установить lxc (screenshot)

```
root@ubuntu1804:~# lxc --version
3.0.3
root@ubuntu1804:~# _
```

2. Запустить lxc launch для любой из версий Убунту (screenshot)

```
root@ubuntu1804:~# lxc launch ubuntu:14.04 my-ubuntu
Creating my-ubuntu
Retrieving image: rootfs: 68% (4.80MB/s)
```

3. По окончании загрузки убедиться, что машина стартовала lxc list (screenshot)

```
root@ubuntu1804:~# lxc list
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| NAME | STATE | IPV4 | IPV6 |
| | TYPE | SNAPSHOTS | |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| my-ubuntu | RUNNING | 10.240.193.71 (eth0) | fd42:96f:b5e2:a2c2:216:3eff:fe30 |
| 5f06 (eth0) | PERSISTENT | 0 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

4. Зайдите в контейнер с командной строкой bash /bin/bash (screenshot)

```
root@ubuntu1804:~# lxc exec my-ubuntu -- /bin/bash
root@my-ubuntu:~#
```

5. Запустите обновление apt-get update (screenshot)

```
Get:15 http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty-updates/universe amd64 Packages [525 kB]
Get:16 http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty-updates/multiverse amd64 Packages [14.6
kB]
Get:17 http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty-updates/main Translation-en [582 kB]
Get:18 http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty-updates/multiverse Translation-en [7616
B]
Get:19 http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty-updates/restricted Translation-en [4028
B]
Get:20 http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty-updates/universe Translation-en [281 kB]
Get:21 http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty-backports/main Sources [9709 B]
Get:22 http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty-backports/restricted Sources [28 B]
Get:23 http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty-backports/universe Sources [35.4 kB]
Get:24 http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty-backports/multiverse Sources [1896 B]
Hit http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty-backports/main amd64 Packages
Hit http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty-backports/restricted amd64 Packages
Hit http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty-backports/universe amd64 Packages
Hit http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty-backports/multiverse amd64 Packages
Hit http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty-backports/main Translation-en
Hit http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty-backports/multiverse Translation-en
Hit http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty-backports/restricted Translation-en
Hit http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty-backports/universe Translation-en
Hit http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty Release
Get:25 http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty/main Sources [1064 kB]
Get:26 http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty/restricted Sources [5433 B]
Get:27 http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty/universe Sources [6399 kB]
Get:28 http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty/multiverse Sources [174 kB]
Hit http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty/main amd64 Packages
Hit http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty/restricted amd64 Packages
Hit http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty/universe amd64 Packages
Hit http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty/multiverse amd64 Packages
Hit http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty/main Translation-en
Hit http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty/multiverse Translation-en
Hit http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty/restricted Translation-en
Hit http://archive.ubuntu.com trusty/universe Translation-en
Fetched 11.6 MB in 6s (1741 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
root@my-ubuntu:~#
```

6. Установите (apt-get install) любую программу в контейнер. Например mc. Проверьте работоспособность. (screenshot)

```
mc [root@my-ubuntu]:~
```

Left				Right			
	File	Command	Options		File	Command	Options
<-	~		[^]>	<-	~		[^]>
'n	Name	Size	Modify time	'n	Name	Size	Modify time
..	UP--DIR		Mar 31 20:51	..	UP--DIR		Mar 31 20:51
/.cache		4	Mar 31 20:55	/.cache		4	Mar 31 20:55
/.config		4	Mar 31 20:55	/.config		4	Mar 31 20:55
/.local		10	Mar 31 20:55	/.local		10	Mar 31 20:55
/.ssh		30	Mar 31 20:52	/.ssh		30	Mar 31 20:52
.bashrc		3106	Feb 20 2014	.bashrc		3106	Feb 20 2014
.profile		140	Feb 20 2014	.profile		140	Feb 20 2014

UP--DIR 13G/14G (94%)

UP--DIR 13G/14G (94%)

Hint: If your terminal lacks functions keys, use the ESC+number sequence.

```
root@my-ubuntu:~#
```

7. Загрузите в контейнер файл (screenshot) и скачайте с контейнера другой файл (screenshot).

```
root@my-ubuntu: /tmp
```

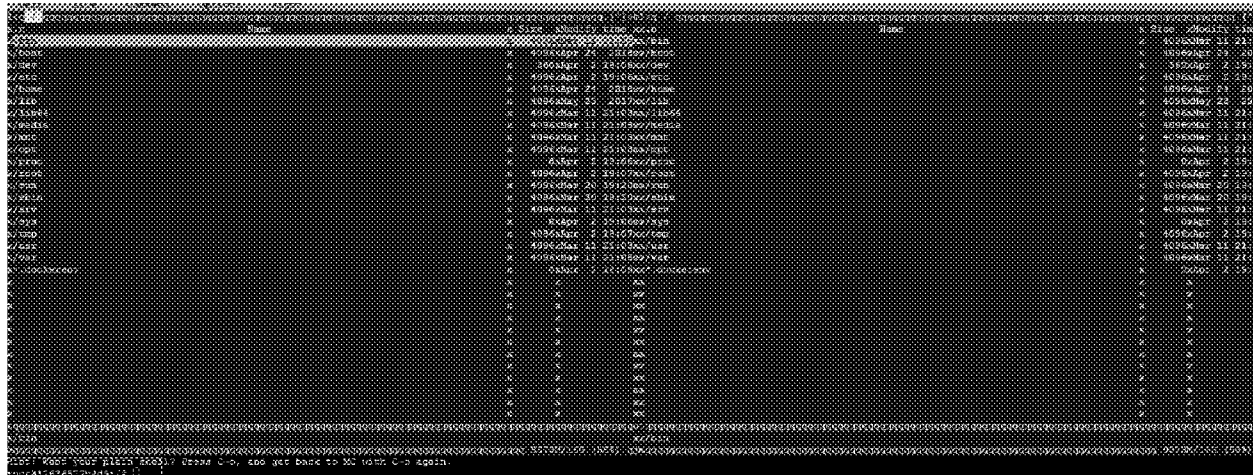
```
root@ubuntu1804:~/shared# ls
hello
root@ubuntu1804:~/shared# lxc file push hello my-ubuntu/tmp/
root@ubuntu1804:~/shared# lxc exec my-ubuntu -- /bin/bash
root@my-ubuntu:~# cd /tmp
root@my-ubuntu:/tmp# ls
hello mc-root
root@my-ubuntu:/tmp#
```

создали файл, вытягиваем его

5. Запустите обновление apt-get update (screenshot)

```
root@12636577b4d9:~# apt-get update
Get:1 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security InRelease [88.7 kB]
Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic InRelease [242 kB]
Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates InRelease [88.7 kB]
Get:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/main amd64 Packages [870 kB]
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-backports InRelease [74.6 kB]
Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/multiverse amd64 Packages [186 kB]
Get:7 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/universe amd64 Packages [835 kB]
Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe amd64 Packages [11.3 MB]
Get:9 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/multiverse amd64 Packages [7904 B]
Get:10 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/restricted amd64 Packages [37.0 kB]
Get:11 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/restricted amd64 Packages [13.5 kB]
Get:12 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 Packages [1344 kB]
Get:13 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/universe amd64 Packages [1367 kB]
```

6. Установите (apt-get install) любую программу в контейнер. Например mc. Проверьте работоспособность. (screenshot)



```
root@12636577b4d9:~# apt-get install mc
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  mc
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 2,315 kB of archives.
After this operation, 10,500 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 mc amd64 4.8.2-1 [2,315 kB]
Fetched 2,315 kB in 1s (2,315 kB/s)
debconf: delaying package configuration, since apt-utils is not installed
Selecting previously unselected package mc.
(Reading database ... 123456789 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../mc_4.8.2-1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking mc (4.8.2-1) ...
Setting up mc (4.8.2-1) ...
```

7. Загрузите в контейнер файл (screenshot) и скачайте с контейнера другой файл (screenshot).

```
root@ubuntu1804:~# docker run -itd ubuntu
```

```
cfd77627eec864e9a2db3f292541a48a24915f15b81434fa6f66016a6cabf4e9
```

```
root@ubuntu1804:~# docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS
PORTS	NAMES			
cfd77627eec8	ubuntu	"/bin/bash"	3 seconds ago	Up 1 second
hungry_moore				

```
root@ubuntu1804:~# docker exec -it cfd77627eec8 sh
```

```
# id
```

```
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
```

```
# exit
```

```
root@ubuntu1804:~# docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS
PORTS	NAMES			
cfd77627eec8	ubuntu	"/bin/bash"	22 seconds ago	Up 20 seconds
hungry_moore				

```
root@ubuntu1804:~# docker exec -it cfd77627eec8 sh
```

```
# touch test.txt
```

```
# ls -a
```

```
.  .. .dockerenv bin boot dev etc home lib lib64 media mnt opt proc root run sbin  
srv sys test.txt tmp usr var
```

```
# ls -al
```

```
total 72
```

```
-rw-r--r--  1 root root    0 Apr  2 20:48 test.txt
```

```
# exit
```

```
root@ubuntu1804:~# docker ps -a
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS
PORTS	NAMES			
cfd77627eec8	ubuntu	"/bin/bash"	About a minute ago	Up About a minute
hungry_moore				

```
root@ubuntu1804:~# touch text1.txt
```

```
root@ubuntu1804:~# docker cp text1.txt cfd77627eec8:/root
```

```
root@ubuntu1804:~# docker exec -it cfd77627eec8 sh
```

```
# ls -al
```

```
total 72
```

```
-rw-r--r--  1 root root    0 Apr  2 20:48 test.txt
```

```
# cd /root
```

```
# ls
```

```
text1.txt
```

```
root@ubuntu1804:~# docker cp cfd77627eec8:/test.txt .  
root@ubuntu1804:~# ls -al  
total 48  
drwxr-xr-x  6 haviras haviras 4096 Apr  2 20:52 .  
drwxr-xr-x  4 root      root    4096 Mar 24 22:50 ..  
-rw-----  1 root      root      946 Apr  2 20:38 .bash_history  
-rw-r--r--  1 haviras haviras  220 Apr  4  2018 .bash_logout  
-rw-r--r--  1 haviras haviras 3771 Apr  4  2018 .bashrc  
drwx-----  2 haviras haviras 4096 Mar 24 14:35 .cache  
drwxr-x---  3 root      root    4096 Mar 31 20:44 .config  
drwx-----  3 haviras haviras 4096 Mar 24 14:35 .gnupg  
-rw-----  1 root      root       28 Apr  2 18:59 .lesshst  
-rw-r--r--  1 haviras haviras  807 Apr  4  2018 .profile  
-rw-r--r--  1 haviras haviras    0 Mar 24 14:36 .sudo_as_admin_successful  
-rw-----  1 root      root     754 Mar 24 15:02 .viminfo  
drwxrwxr-x  2 haviras haviras 4096 Mar 31 21:11 shared  
-rw-r--r--  1 root      root       0 Apr  2 20:48 test.txt  
-rw-r--r--  1 root      root       0 Apr  2 20:49 text1.txt  
root@ubuntu1804:~# root@ubuntu1804:~# docker cp cfd77627eec8:/test.txt .
```

Прочитать документацию и кратко описать основные 7 команд Dockerfile

exec – запустить в существующем контейнере команду

attach - зайти в существующий контейнер

kill – остановить контейнер

create - создать контейнер

images – посмотреть доступные образы в репозитории

pull – загрузить шаблоны из репозитория

ps – просмотр состояния контейнеров

rm – удалить контейнер

run – запустить команды в контейнере

commit – создать новый образ из изменений в первоначальном контейнере

8.

Работа с Kubernetes в Ubuntu

<https://ubuntu.com/kubernetes/install> ; <https://microk8s.io/docs/>

1. Установить microk8s (screenshot)

```
root@ubuntu1804:~# sudo snap install microk8s --classic --channel=1.17/stable
microk8s (1.17/stable) v1.17.4 from Canonical✓ installed
root@ubuntu1804:~# snap info microk8s
name:      microk8s
summary:   Kubernetes for workstations and appliances
publisher: Canonical✓
store-url: https://snapcraft.io/microk8s
contact:   https://github.com/ubuntu/microk8s
license:   unset
description: |
  MicroK8s is a small, fast, secure, single node Kubernetes that installs on just about any Linux
  box. Use it for offline development, prototyping, testing, or use it on a VM as a small, cheap,
  reliable k8s for CI/CD. It's also a great k8s for appliances - develop your IoT apps for k8s and
  deploy them to MicroK8s on your boxes.
commands:
  - microk8s.add-node
  - microk8s.cilium
  - microk8s.config
  - microk8s.ctr
```



```
GNU nano 2.9.3
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: pod01
  labels:
    app: mc
spec:
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: mc
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: mc
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: mc01
        image: withmc:latest
        imagePullPolicy: Never
```

применил его

```
root@ubuntu1804:~# microk8s kubectl apply -f withmc.yaml
deployment.apps/pod01 configured
```

kubectl выдал статус контейнера CrashLoopBackOff потому что mc сразу завершает себя

```
root@ubuntu1804:~# microk8s kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY   STATUS              RESTARTS   AGE
firstpod1-6d7d849965-dkrkp         0/1     CrashLoopBackOff    1           9s
pod01-7dcf58cfb4-x5tm9             0/1     CrashLoopBackOff    1           9s
```

Поэтому лучше использовать постоянно работающий сервис, например nginx

Создаем докер файл

```
GNU nano 2.9.3
FROM nginx
WORKDIR /usr/share/nginx/html
COPY index.html ./index.html
EXPOSE 80
```

Импортируем в кubernetes

```
root@ubuntu1804:~/docker# microk8s ctr image import nginx1.tar
unpacking docker.io/library/nginx:1.9 (sha256:9fe3c4c63d3d7ef47695c75b5ddd544544127e89e1e267c375b36f5e5cfed1db) ... done
```

Создаем index.html с произвольным содержанием

```
GNU nano 2.9.3
<html>
<h1>Hello, Docker!</h1>

</html>
```

Создаем образ

```
root@ubuntu1804:~/docker# docker build --tag mynginx:1.0 .
Sending build context to Docker daemon  3.072kB
Step 1/4 : FROM nginx
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
c499e6d256d6: Pull complete
74cda408e262: Pull complete
ffadbd415ab7: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:282533fcb7cd19f3849c7b611043f82ae4be3781cb00105a1d593d7e6285b596
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest
--> ed21b7a8aee9
Step 2/4 : WORKDIR /usr/share/nginx/html
--> Running in 40342efc819a
Removing intermediate container 40342efc819a
--> 137be9fb213c
Step 3/4 : COPY index.html ./index.html
--> c7d0dc0366f9
Step 4/4 : EXPOSE 80
--> Running in f277118a26b7
Removing intermediate container f277118a26b7
--> 4086e0a2f31c
Successfully built 4086e0a2f31c
Successfully tagged mynginx:1.0
root@ubuntu1804:~/docker#
```

Экспортируем в tar

```
root@ubuntu1804:~/docker# docker save -o nginx1.tar mynginx:1.0
root@ubuntu1804:~/docker# ll
total 127588
drwxr-xr-x  2 root    root          4096 Apr  5 01:07 ./
drwxr-xr-x 13 haviras haviras      4096 Apr  5 00:59 ../
-rw-r--r--  1 root    root           80 Apr  5 01:01 Dockerfile
-rw-r--r--  1 root    root           41 Apr  5 01:02 index.html
-rw-----  1 root    root    130626048 Apr  5 01:07 nginx1.tar
```

Описали pod в yaml файле

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: mynginx01
  labels:
    app: mynginx
spec:
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: mynginx
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: mynginx
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: mynginx
          image: nginx:1.19
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
```

Запускаем pod

```
root@ubuntu1804:~/docker# microk8s kubectl apply -f mynginx.yaml
deployment.apps/mynginx01 created
root@ubuntu1804:~/docker# microk8s kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY   STATUS              RESTARTS   AGE
firstpod1-6d7d849965-dkrkp         0/1     CrashLoopBackOff    9           26m
mynginx01-9f67dbff4-zctd4          1/1     Running             0           24s
```

Пробрасываем порт (это неправильно! Надо использовать subefwd?)

```
root@ubuntu1804:~/docker# microk8s kubectl port-forward deployment/mynginx01 80:80 --address 0.0.0.0
Forwarding from 0.0.0.0:80 -> 80
Handling connection for 80
```

Вывод в браузер

→ → → 100 МБ загрузка 192.168.254.104

Hello, Docker!

А вообще в контейнер можно зайти вот так

```
root@ubuntu1804:~/docker# microk8s kubectl exec deployment/mynginx01 -it -- bash
root@mynginx01-9f67dbff4-zctd4:/usr/share/nginx/html#
```