

Матриця досяжності

$$R = B(I + \Delta + \Delta^2 + \dots + \Delta^{n-1}) = B[(I + \Delta)^{n-1}].$$

$$I := \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R1 := I + \Delta + \Delta^2 + \Delta^3 + \Delta^4 + \Delta^5 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R2 := (I + \Delta)^5 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 15 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 5 & 10 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 5 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 & 1 & 0 \\ 5 & 0 & 0 & 20 & 10 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\textcolor{green}{R} := \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R + R^T = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left(I+\Delta+\Delta^T\right)^5=\begin{pmatrix}127&21&58&125&109&57\\21&21&31&32&20&6\\58&31&53&72&53&21\\125&32&72&132&110&52\\109&20&53&110&95&47\\57&6&21&52&47&28\end{pmatrix}$$

$$B[(I+\Delta+\Delta^T)^{n-1}]=J, \qquad \text{граф є слабко-зв'язним}$$