

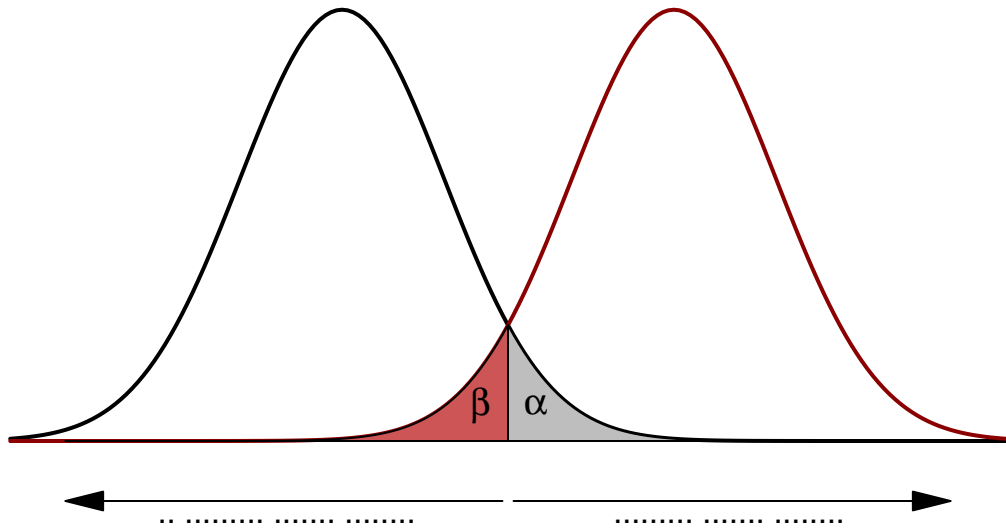
a

H_0

H_A

β

α



b

H_0

p

z_{obs}

