Защита лабораторной работы №5. Дискреционное разграничение прав в Linux. Исследование влияния дополнительных атрибутов

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лабораторной работы №5

Результат выполнения

Изучение механизмов изменения идентификаторов, применения SetUID- и Sticky-битов. Получение практических навыков работы в консоли с дополнительными атрибутами. Рассмотрение работы механизма смены идентификатора процессов пользователей, а также влияние бита Sticky на запись и удаление файлов.

```
[okbarmina@localhost ~]$ su - quest
Password:
su: Authentication failure
[okbarmina@localhost ~]$ su - guest
Password:
[guest@localhost ~]$ mkdir lab5
[quest@localhost ~]$ cd lab5
[guest@localhost lab5]$ touch simpleid.c
                                      simpleid.c
  Open 🔻
            ⊕
                                  admin:///home/quest/lab5
 1 #include <sys/types.h>
 2 #include <unistd.h>
 3 #include <stdio.h>
 5 int main() {
 6
           uid t uid = qetuid();
           qid t qid = qetqid();
 8
           printf("uid=%d, qid=%d\n", uid, qid);
 9 return 0;
10 }
                                         Tab Width: 8 ▼
```

```
[guest@localhost lab5]$ gcc simpleid.c -o simpleid
[guest@localhost lab5]$ ls
simpleid simpleid.c
[guest@localhost lab5]$ ./simpleid
uid=1001, gid=1001
[guest@localhost lab5]$ id
uid=1001(guest) gid=1001(guest) groups=1001(guest) context=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023
[guest@localhost lab5]$
```

Figure 2: рис 2. Запуск simpleid.c

```
*simpleid2.c
                                                                     Save
  Open -
            ⊞
                                  admin:///home/guest/lab5
                 simpleid.c
                                      ×
                                                           *simpleid2.c
 1 #include <sys/types.h>
 2 #include <unistd.h>
 3 #include <stdio.h>
 5 int main() {
           uid t real uid = getuid();
 6
 7
           uid t e uid = geteuid();
 8
 9
           qid t real gid = getgid();
           gid t e gid = getegid();
10
11
12
           printf("e uid=%d, e gid=%d\n", e uid, e gid):
           printf("real uid=%d, real gid=%d\n", real uid, real gid);
13
14 return 0;
15 }
```

Figure 3: рис 3. Дополнение программы

```
[guest@localhost lab5]$ gcc simpleid2.c -o simpleid2
[guest@localhost lab5]$ ./simpleid2
e_uid=1001, e_gid=1001
real_uid=1001, real_gid=1001
[guest@localhost lab5]$
```

Figure 4: рис 4. Запуск simpleid2.c

```
[guest@localhost lab5]$ su
Password:
[root@localhost lab5]# chown root:guest /home/guest/lab5/simpleid2
[root@localhost lab5]# chmod u+s /home/guest/lab5/simpleid2
[root@localhost lab5]# exit
exit
[guest@localhost lab5]$ ls -l simpleid2
-rwsr-xr-x. 1 root guest 26008 Sep 21 12:32 simpleid2
[guest@localhost lab5]$ ./simpleid2
e_uid=0, e_gid=1001
real_uid=1001, real_gid=1001
[guest@localhost lab5]$ id=1001
[guest@localhost lab5]$ id=1001(guest@localhost lab5]$ id=1001(guest@localhost lab5)$ id=1001(guest) gid=1001(guest) groups=1001(guest) context=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfined_r:unconfi
```

Figure 5: рис 5. Команды суперпользователя

```
*readfile.c
  Open 🔻
            (F)
                                                                     Save
                                  admin:///home/guest/lab5
 1 #include <sys/types.h>
 2 #include <unistd.h>
 3 #include <stdio.h>
 4 #include <fcntl.h>
 5 #include <svs/stat.h>
 6
 7 int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
 8
           unsigned char buffer[16];
 9
           size t bytes read;
10
           int i:
11
12
           int fd = open(argv[1], 0 RDONLY);
13
           do {
14
                    bytes read = read(fd, buffer, sizeof(buffer));
                    for (i=0;i<bytes read;i++)</pre>
15
                             printf("%c", buffer[i]);
16
17
           } while(bytes read == sizeof(buffer));
           close(fd);
18
19 return 0:
20
```

Figure 6: рис 6. Запуск readfile.c

```
[guest@localhost lab5]$ gcc readfile.c -o readfile
[guest@localhost lab5]$ su
Password:
[root@localhost lab5]# chown root:guest /home/guest/lab5/readfile.c
[root@localhost lab5]# chmod 000 /home/guest/lab5/readfile.c
[root@localhost lab5]# exit
exit
[guest@localhost lab5]$ cat readfile.c
cat: readfile.c: Permission denied
```

Figure 7: рис 7. Запуск readfile.c

```
[quest@localhost lab5]$ ./readfile /etc/shadow
                        00000000000000Pn0#
                                                                                                 @@V@@HC@\@@r@@)ZHC@\@V@@@@#
                                                                                                                                                                                               >@060iv#080-0HC0\
 ดดใช้ส#
                                                                                                                   p@@C0\00@8C0\0G0\0)G0\05G0\0EG0\0\G0\0jG0\
 មិនិនិនិក្សា ខ្លាំង ខ្
                                                  `C@\>@HC@\@`C@\@<u>@#</u>
 00#000\0pa0\030000daa8
ÇÇİEÇ\ÇÇÇOQVBEÇ\ÇÇÇÇÇDÇQÇÇQ
NTROL=ignoredupsHISTSIZE=1000HOSTNAME=localhostPWD=/home/guest/lab5LOGNAME=guest
XAUTHORITY=/home/guest/.xauthBmfb10H0ME=/home/guestLANG=en US.UTF-8LS COLORS=rs=
0:di=01:34:ln=01:36:mh=00:pi=40:33:so=01:35:do=01:35:bd=40:33:01:cd=40:33:01:or=
40;31;01:mi=01;37;41:su=37;41:sg=30;43:ca=30;41:tw=30;42:ow=34;42:st=37;44:ex=01
 :32:*.tar=01:31:*.tgz=01:31:*.arc=01:31:*.ari=01:31:*.taz=01:31:*.lha=01:31:*.lz
4=01:31:*.lzh=01:31:*.lzma=01:31:*.tlz=01:31:*.txz=01:31:*.tzo=01:31:*.tzz=01:31
 :*.zip=01:31:*.z=01:31:*.dz=01:31:*.gz=01:31:*.lrz=01:31:*.lz=01:31:*.lzo=01:31:
```

Figure 8: рис 8. Проверка readfile.c

```
[guest@localhost ~]$ ls -l / | grep tmp
drwxrwxrwt. 18 root root 4096 Sep 21 12:45 tmp
[guest@localhost ~]$ echo "test" > /tmp/file01.txt
[guest@localhost ~]$ ls -l /tmp/file01.txt
-rw-r--r--. 1 guest guest 5 Sep 21 12:48 /tmp/file01.txt
[guest@localhost ~]$ chmod o+rw /tmp/file01.txt
[guest@localhost ~]$ ls -l /tmp/file01.txt
-rw-r--rw-. 1 guest guest 5 Sep 21 12:48 /tmp/file01.txt
```

Figure 9: рис 9. Тестовый файл

```
[guest@localhost ~]$ su guest2

Password:
[guest2@localhost guest]$ cat /tmp/file01.txt

test
[guest2@localhost guest]$ echo "test2" > /tmp/file01.txt

bash: /tmp/file01.txt: Permission denied
[guest2@localhost guest]$ cat /tmp/file01.txt

test
[guest2@localhost guest]$ echo "test3" > /tmp/file01.txt

bash: /tmp/file01.txt: Permission denied
[guest2@localhost guest]$ rm /tmp/file01.txt

rm: remove write-protected regular file '/tmp/file01.txt'? y

rm: cannot remove '/tmp/file01.txt': Operation not permitted
```

Figure 10: рис 10. Изменение файла другим пользователем

```
[quest2@localhost quest]$ su -
Password:
[root@localhost ~]# chmod -t /tmp
[root@localhost ~]# exit
logout
[quest2@localhost quest]$ ls -l / | grep tmp
drwxrwxrwx. 19 root root 4096 Sep 21 12:55 tmp
[guest2@localhost guest]$ echo "test2" > /tmp/file01.txt
bash: /tmp/file01.txt: Permission denied
[guest2@localhost guest]$ cat /tmp/file01.txt
test
[guest2@localhost guest]$ rm /tmp/file01.txt
rm: remove write-protected regular file '/tmp/file01.txt'? y
[quest2@localhost quest]$ su -
Password:
[root@localhost ~]# chmod +t /tmp
[root@localhost ~]# exit
logout
```

Figure 11: рис 11. Снятие атрибута

В ходе работы мы изучили механизмы изменения идентификаторов, применения SetUID- и Sticky-битов. Получили практические навыки работы в консоли с дополнительными атрибутами. Рассмотрели работы механизма смены идентификатора процессов пользователей, а также влияние бита Sticky на запись и удаление файлов.