

# Защита лабораторной работы №1. Установка и конфигурация операционной системы на виртуальную машину

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## Результат выполнения лабораторной работы №1

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Приобретение практических навыков установки операционной системы на виртуальную машину, настройки минимально необходимых для дальнейшей работы сервисов.

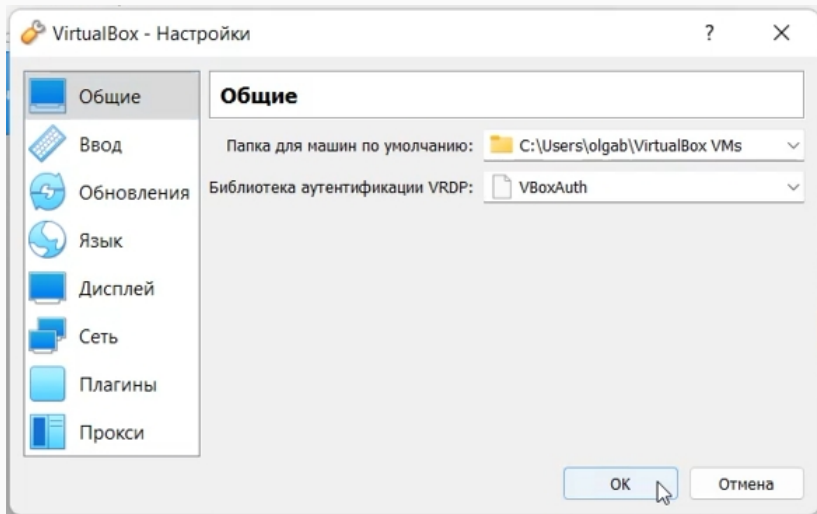
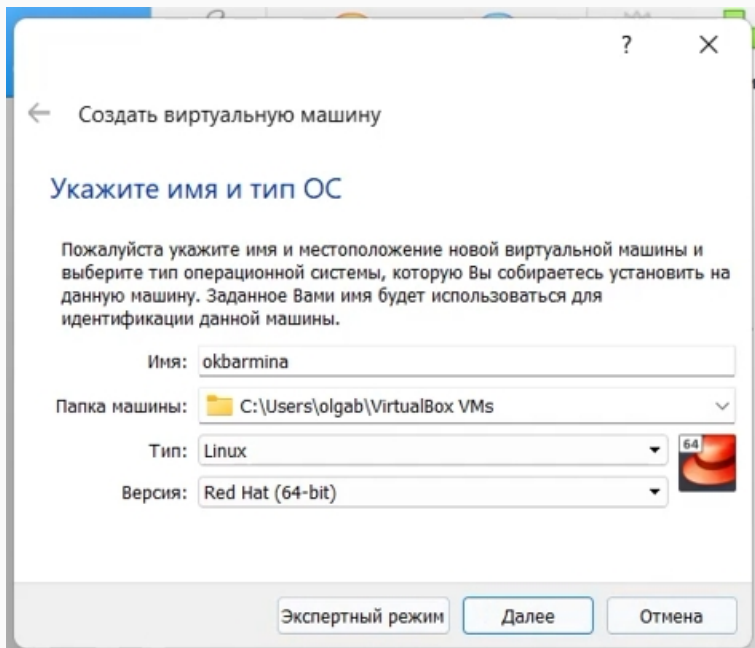
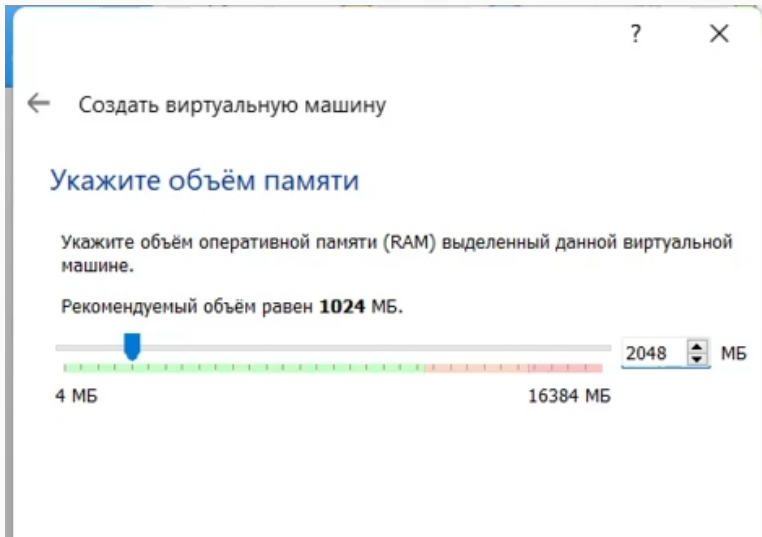


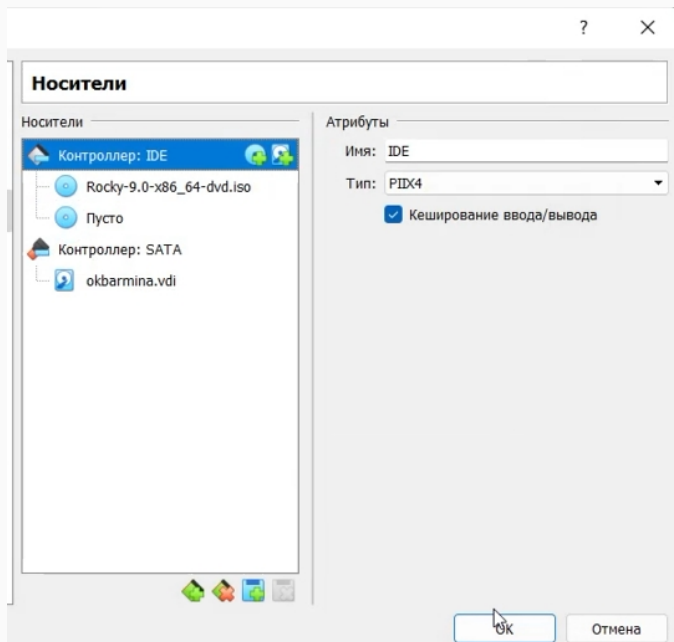
Figure 1: рис 1. Каталог для виртуальных машин



## Результат выполнения лабораторной работы

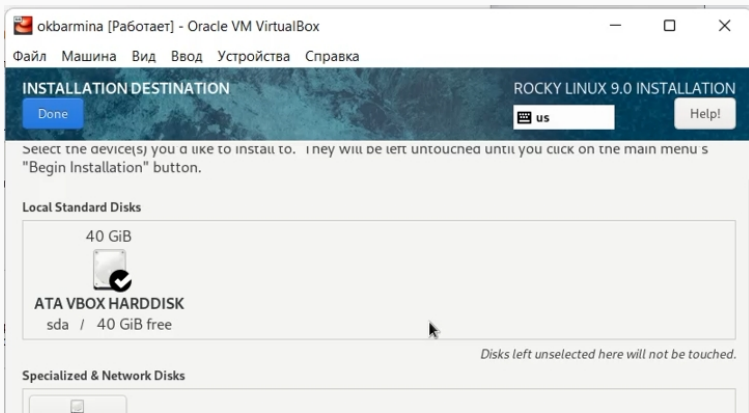
Укажем размер основной памяти виртуальной машины, зададим конфигурацию жесткого диска.





# Результат выполнения лабораторной работы

Запустим виртуальную машину. В разделе выбора программ укажем в качестве базового окружения Server with GUI, а в качестве дополнения — Development Tools, отключим KDUMP, место установки ОС оставляем без изменения, устанавливаем пароль для root и пользователя с правами администратора.





## Результат выполнения лабораторной работы

```
[okbarmina@localhost ~]$ dmesg
[ 0.000000] Linux version 5.14.0-70.13.1.el9_0.x86_64 (mockbuild@dall-prod-build
er001.bld.equ.rockylinux.org) (gcc (GCC) 11.2.1 20220127 (Red Hat 11.2.1-9), GNU ld
version 2.35.2-17.el9) #1 SMP PREEMPT Wed May 25 21:01:57 UTC 2022
[ 0.000000] The list of certified hardware and cloud instances for Red Hat Enter
prise Linux 9 can be viewed at the Red Hat Ecosystem Catalog, https://catalog.redhat.com.
[ 0.000000] Command line: BOOT_IMAGE=(hd0,msdos1)/vmlinuz-5.14.0-70.13.1.el9_0.x
86_64 root=/dev/mapper/rl-root ro resume=/dev/mapper/rl-swap rd.lvm.lv=rl/root rd.l
vm.lv=rl/swap rhgb quiet
[ 0.000000] [Firmware Bug]: TSC doesn't count with P0 frequency!
[ 0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x001: 'x87 floating point registe
rs'
[ 0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x002: 'SSE registers'
[ 0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x004: 'AVX registers'
[ 0.000000] x86/fpu: xstate_offset[2]: 576, xstate_sizes[2]: 256
[ 0.000000] x86/fpu: Enabled xstate features 0x7, context size is 832 bytes, usi
ng 'standard' format.
[ 0.000000] signal: max sigframe size: 1776
[ 0.000000] BIOS-provided physical RAM map:
[ 0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000000000000-0x0000000000009fbff] usable
[ 0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000000009fc00-0x0000000000009ffff] reserved
[ 0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x000000000000f0000-0x000000000000fffff] reserved
[ 0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000000100000-0x0000000000077ffff] usable
[ 0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000077ff0000-0x00000000077ffffff] ACPI data
[ 0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000fec00000-0x00000000fec00fff] reserved
[ 0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000fee00000-0x00000000fee00fff] reserved
[ 0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000fffc0000-0x00000000ffffffff] reserved
```

Figure 6: рис 6. Последовательность загрузки системы

```
[okbarmina@localhost ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "Linux version"
[    0.000000] Linux version 5.14.0-70.13.1.el9_0.x86_64 (mockbuild@dal1-prod-build
er001.bld.equ.rockylinux.org) (gcc (GCC) 11.2.1 20220127 (Red Hat 11.2.1-9), GNU ld
version 2.35.2-17.el9) #1 SMP PREEMPT Wed May 25 21:01:57 UTC 2022
```

Figure 7: рис 7. Версия ядра

```
[okbarmina@localhost ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "Mhz"  
[ 0.000009] tsc: Detected 2096.060 MHz processor  
[ 3.087951] e1000 0000:00:03.0 eth0: (PCI:33MHz:32-bit) 08:00:27:c8:85:e6
```

Figure 8: рис 8. Частота процессора

```
[okbarmina@localhost ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "CPU0"  
[    0.048237] CPU0: Hyper-Threading is disabled  
[    0.156571] smpboot: CPU0: AMD Ryzen 5 5500U with Radeon Graphics (family: 0x17,  
model: 0x68, stepping: 0x1)
```

Figure 9: рис 9. Модель процессора

```
[okbarmina@localhost ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "available"
[ 0.001656] On node 0, zone DMA: 1 pages in unavailable ranges
[ 0.001688] On node 0, zone DMA: 97 pages in unavailable ranges
[ 0.002183] On node 0, zone DMA32: 16 pages in unavailable ranges
[ 0.002630] [mem 0x80000000-0xfebfffff] available for PCI devices
[ 0.017008] Memory: 260860K/2096696K available (14345K kernel code, 5945K rwd
, 9052K rodata, 2548K init, 5460K bss, 144204K reserved, 0K cma-reserved)
```

Figure 10: рис 10. Объем доступной ОП

```
[okbarmina@localhost ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "Hypervisor"  
[    0.000000] Hypervisor detected: KVM
```

Figure 11: рис 11. Тип гипервизора

```
[okbarmina@localhost ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "file system"
[  1.253444] systemd[1]: Reached target Initrd /usr File System.
[  4.737481] systemd[1]: Set up automount Arbitrary Executable File Formats File
System Automount Point.
[  4.737687] systemd[1]: Stopped target Initrd File Systems.
[  4.737720] systemd[1]: Stopped target Initrd Root File System.
[  4.753994] systemd[1]: Mounting Huge Pages File System...
[  4.765538] systemd[1]: Mounting POSIX Message Queue File System...
[  4.776720] systemd[1]: Mounting Kernel Debug File System...
[  4.781140] systemd[1]: Mounting Kernel Trace File System...
[  4.845498] systemd[1]: Stopped File System Check on Root Device.
[  4.893997] systemd[1]: Starting Remount Root and Kernel File Systems...
```

Figure 12: рис 12. Тип файловой системы

```
[okbarmina@localhost ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "mount"
[ 0.047909] Mount-cache hash table entries: 4096 (order: 3, 32768 bytes, linear)
[ 0.047914] Mountpoint-cache hash table entries: 4096 (order: 3, 32768 bytes, linear)
[ 3.590514] XFS (dm-0): Mounting V5 Filesystem
[ 3.607053] XFS (dm-0): Ending clean mount
[ 4.737481] systemd[1]: Set up automount Arbitrary Executable File Formats File System Automount Point.
[ 4.753994] systemd[1]: Mounting Huge Pages File System...
[ 4.765538] systemd[1]: Mounting POSIX Message Queue File System...
[ 4.776720] systemd[1]: Mounting Kernel Debug File System...
[ 4.781140] systemd[1]: Mounting Kernel Trace File System...
[ 4.893997] systemd[1]: Starting Remount Root and Kernel File Systems...
[ 7.886105] XFS (sda1): Mounting V5 Filesystem
[ 7.913808] XFS (sda1): Ending clean mount
```

Figure 13: рис 13. Последовательность монтирования



В ходе работы мы приобрели практические навыки установки операционной системы на виртуальную машину, настройки минимально необходимых для дальнейшей работы сервисов.