

**LESSON 8: Links (Bookmark)**

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Bookmark Links</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1>States in Malaysia (Bookmark Links) </h1>
<p><a href="#C5">Jump to Kuala Lumpur</a></p>
<p><a href="#C13">Jump to Sarawak</a></p>
<h2 id="C1">Perlis</h2>
<p>Perlis also known by its honorifics title <b>Perlis Indera Kayangan</b>.</p>
<h2 id="C2">Kedah</h2>
<p><b>Kedah</b> also known by its honorifics title <b>Darul Aman</b> or Abode of Safety.</p>
<h2 id="C3">Perak</h2>
<p><b>Perak</b> also known by its honorifics title <b>Perak Darul Ridzuan</b> or Abode of Grace.</p>
<h2 id="C4">Selangor</h2>
<p><b>Selangor</b> also known by its honorifics title <b>Selangor Darul Ehsan</b> or Abode of Sincerity.</p>
<h2 id="C5">Kuala Lumpur</h2>
<p><b>Kuala Lumpur</b> officially the <b>Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur</b></p>
<h2 id="C6">Putrajaya</h2>
<p><b>Putrajaya</b> officially the <b>Federal Territory of Putrajaya</b></p>
<h2 id="C7">Negeri Sembilan</h2>
<p><b>Negeri Sembilan</b> also known by its honorifics title <b>Negeri Sembilan Darul Khusus</b>.</p>
<h2 id="C8">Malacca</h2>
<p><b>Malacca</b> dubbed <b>Historic State</b> also nicknamed as The Venice of the East.</p>
<h2 id="C9">Johor</h2>
<p><b>Johor</b> also known by its honorific title <b>Johor Darul Ta'zim</b> or Abode of Dignity.</p>
<h2 id="C10">Pahang</h2>
<p><b>Pahang</b> also known by its honorific title <b>Pahang Darul Makmur</b> or Abode of Tranquillity. </p>
<h2 id="C11">Terengganu</h2>
<p><b>Terengganu</b> also known by its honorific title <b>Terengganu Darul Iman</b> or Abode of Faith. </p>
<h2 id="C12">Kelantan</h2>
<p><b>Kelantan</b> also known by its honorific title <b>Pahang Darul Naim</b> or The Blissful Abode. </p>
<h2 id="C13">Sarawak</h2>
<p><b>Sarawak</b> also known by its nickname <b>Sarawak Bumi Kenyalang</b> or Land of Hornbills. </p>
<h2 id="C14">Sabah</h2>
<p><b>Sabah</b> also known by its nickname <b>Sabah Di Bawah Bayu</b> or Land Below the Wind.</p>
<h2 id="C15">Labuan</h2>
<p><b>Labuan</b> officially the <b>Federal Territory of Labuan</b></p>
</body>
</html>

```

- Create a bookmark with the **id** attribute.  
`h2 id="#C1">Perlis</h2>`
- Add a link to the bookmark, from within the same page:  
`<p><a href="#C1">Jump to Kuala Lumpur</a></p>`

## Explanation on HTML Elements

- Use the **id** attribute (`id="value"`) to define bookmarks in a page
- Use the **href** attribute (`href="#value"`) to link to the bookmark

## Result

Bookmark Links

file:///C:/Users/User/Desktop/IMS456/bookmarklink.html

To see favorites here, select then , and drag to the Favorites Bar folder. Or import from another browser. [Import favorites](#)

## States in Malaysia (Bookmark Links)

[Jump to Kuala Lumpur](#)

[Jump to Sarawak](#)

### Perlis

Perlis also known by its honorifics title **Perlis Indera Kayangan**.

### Kedah

Kedah also known by its honorifics title **Darul Aman** or Abode of Safety.

### Perak

Perak also known by its honorifics title **Perak Darul Ridzuan** or Abode of Grace.

```
<p><a href="#C5">Jump to Kuala Lumpur</a></p>
```

```
<p><a href="#C13">Jump to Sarawak</a></p>
```

```
<h2 id="C1">Perlis</h2>
```

```
<p>Perlis also known by its honorifics title <b>Perlis Indera Kayangan</b>.</p>
```

When the link (Jump to Kuala Lumpur) is clicked, the page will scroll down or up to the location with the bookmark.

Bookmark Links

file:///C:/Users/User/Desktop/IMS456/bookmarklink.html#C5

To see favorites here, select then , and drag to the Favorites Bar folder. Or import from another browser. [Import favorites](#)

## Kuala Lumpur

Kuala Lumpur officially the **Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur**

### Putrajaya

Putrajaya officially the **Federal Territory of Putrajaya**

### Negeri Sembilan

Negeri Sembilan also known by its honorifics title **Negeri Sembilan Darul Khusus**.

### Malacca

Malacca dubbed **Historic State** also nicknamed as The Venice of the East.

### Johor

## Extra Note:

- HTML bookmarks are used to allow readers to jump to specific parts of a Web page.
- Bookmarks can be useful if a webpage is very long.
- To create a bookmark - first create the bookmark, then add a link to it.
- Apply id and link to all title in the page.
- You can also add external link in the same page (Refer Lesson 7: Links)
- You can also add a link to a bookmark on another page:  

```
<a href="malaysia.html#C4">Jump to History of Malaysia</a>
```