

LESSON 6: HTML Quotation and Citation

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Quotation and Citation</title>
</head>
<body>
<p>The HTML <q> element defines a short quotation.</p>
<p>WWF's goal is to: <q>Build a future where people live in harmony with
nature.</q></p>
<p>Here is a quote from WWF's website:</p>
<blockquote cite="https://www.wwf.org.my/about wwf/who we are/">
For the Trustees, staff and supporters of WWF in Malaysia and the rest of
the world, conservation is not just a job; it is a mission to save the
planet.
</blockquote>
<p>The <abbr title="World Wide Fund for Nature">WWF</abbr> was founded
in 1961.</p>
<p><cite>WWF</cite> established as a national conservation trust on 13
January 1972.</p>
<hr>
<address>
Office in Malaysia.<br>
Visit us at:<br>
WWF-Malaysia<br>
1 Jalan PJS 5/28A<br>
Petaling Jaya Commercial Centre (PJCC)<br>
46150 Petaling Jaya<br>
Selangor, Malaysia<br>
</address>
</body>
</html>
```

Explanation on HTML Elements

- HTML <q> element defines a short quotation.
- HTML <blockquote> element defines a section that is quoted from another source.
- The HTML <abbr> element defines an abbreviation or an acronym.
- The HTML <address> element defines contact information (author/owner) of a document or an article.
- The HTML <cite> element defines the title of a work.

Result

The screenshot shows a web browser window with a document titled "Quotation and Citation". The document contains several paragraphs of text about WWF. Red arrows point from specific text elements in the document to callout boxes containing their corresponding HTML code.

Callout 1: `<p>The HTML <q> element defines a short quotation.</p>`

Callout 2: `<p>WWF's goal is to: <q>Build a future nature.</q></p>`

Callout 3: `<blockquote cite="https://www.wwf.org.my/about_wwf/who_we_are/">For the Trustees, staff and supporters of WWF in Malaysia and the rest of the world, conservation is not just a job; it is a mission to save the planet.</blockquote>`

Callout 4: `<p><cite>WWF</cite> established as a national conservation trust on 13 January 1972.</p>`

Callout 5: `<p>The <abbr title="World Wide Fund for Nature">WWF</abbr> was founded in 1961.</p>`

Callout 6: `<address>Office in Malaysia.
Visit us at:
WWF-Malaysia
.....
Selangor, Malaysia
</address>`

Extra Note:

- There are two special elements for marking text quoted from a source which is **blockquote** and **q**
- Browsers usually insert quotation marks (" ") around the `<q>` element.
- Browsers usually indent `<blockquote>` elements.
- Marking abbreviations can give useful information to browsers, translation systems and search-engines.
- The `<address>` element is usually displayed in italic. Most browsers will add a line break before and after the element.