

# ZHI-PING LIU

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Google Scholar 

## EDUCATION

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**Nanjing University (NJU)**  
Ph.D. in Quantum Information

*Sep. 2020 – Present*

**Nanjing University (NJU)**  
B.E. in Physics

*Sep. 2016 – May 2020*

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

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Quantum Physics, Quantum Information, Quantum Resource Theory, Machine Learning,  
Large Language Model

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

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### Research Student

Sep 2019 – Jun 2020

*Supervisors: Prof. Sun Jian*

Laboratory of Solid State Microstructure, NJU

Developed algorithms and software that utilize graph theory to accelerate crystal structure search.

### Ph.D. Candidate

Sep 2020 – Present

*Supervisors: Prof. Zeng-Bing Chen and Prof. Hua-Lei Yin*

NJU

- Working on quantum machine learning, including quantum neural networks and quantum federated learning.
- Applying deep learning, Bayesian optimization techniques to discrete-modulated continuous-variable quantum key distribution.

### Research Intern

Feb 2023 – July 2023

*Supervisors: Dr. Xin Wang and Dr. Kun Fang*

Institute for Quantum Computing,  
Baidu Research.

- Working on quantum algorithm for thermal-state preparation, noisy simulation of protein folding quantum algorithms on NISQ devices mentored by Dr. Xin Wang.
- Participate in the development of the Python-based quantum machine learning platform Paddle Quantum 2.4.0. mentored by Dr. Xin Wang.
- Working on improving quantum cloud computing platform mentored by Dr. Xin Wang, finish 2 Patents.
- Participate in surveying applications of LLMs in quantum field mentored by Dr. Kun Fang.

### Research Assistant

July 2023 – Dec 2024

*Supervisors: Prof. Xin Wang*

HKUST-GZ, AI thrust

- Working on quantum resource theory including magic, entanglement, thermodynamic and coherence.

## PUBLICATIONS

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- **Liu, Z.<sup>†</sup>**, Wang, K.<sup>†</sup>, Wang, X.. Quantum Fidelity Estimation in the Resource Theory of Nonstabilizerness (Under Review)
- **Liu, Z.<sup>†</sup>**, Zhu, C.<sup>†</sup>, Yin, H. L., and Wang, X. (2024). Quantum Coherence and Distinguishability: A Resource-Theoretic Perspective on Wave-Particle Duality. arXiv:2404.14323. (PRA accepted)
- **Liu, Z. P.<sup>†</sup>**, Cao, X. Y.<sup>†</sup>, Liu, H. W.<sup>†</sup>, Sun, X. R., Bao, Y., Lu, Y. S. and Chen, Z. B. (2025). Practical quantum federated learning and its experimental demonstration, arXiv:2501.12709.

- Zhu, C.<sup>†</sup>, **Liu, Z.**<sup>†</sup>, Zhu, C., and Wang, X. (2024). Limitations of classically simulable measurements for quantum state discrimination. *Physical Review Letters*, 133(1), 010202.
- **Liu, Z. P.**, Zhou, M. G., Liu, W. B., Li, C. L., Gu, J., Yin, H. L., and Chen, Z. B. (2022). Automated machine learning for secure key rate in discrete-modulated continuous-variable quantum key distribution. *Optics Express*, 30(9), 15024-15036.
- Zhu, C., Zhu, C., **Liu, Z.**, and Wang, X. (2025). Entanglement cost of discriminating quantum states under locality constraints. *IEEE Transactions on Information Theory*. (ISIT 2024)
- Zhu, C., Chen, Y. A., Shen, Z., **Liu, Z.**, Yu, Z., and Wang, X. (2024). Amortized Stabilizer Rényi Entropy of Quantum Dynamics. *arXiv:2409.06659*.
- Mo, Y., Zhu, C., **Liu, Z.**, Jing, M., and Wang, X. (2024). Enhancement of nonstabilizerness within indefinite causal order. *Physical Review A*, 109(6), 062428.
- Zhou, M. G.<sup>†</sup>, **Liu, Z. P.**<sup>†</sup>, Yin, H. L.<sup>†</sup>, Li, C. L., Xu, T. K., and Chen, Z. B. (2023). Quantum neural network for quantum neural computing. *Research*, 6, 0134.

## TALKS

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In the following list, (\*) indicates delivery by my co-author.

- **AQIS 2024** Quantum Coherence and Distinguishability: A Resource-Theoretic Perspective on Wave-Particle Duality. *Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan Summer 2024*
- **ISIT 2024\*** Entanglement cost of discriminating quantum states under locality constraints. *IEEE Transactions on Information Theory*. *Athens, Greece July 2024*

## PATENTS

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- H. Yin, M. Zhou, **Z. Liu**, Y. Fu, T. Xu, Z. Chen, A Soft Quantum Neural Network System and Pattern Recognition Method, CN114519430, under review, 2022.
- L. Li, **Z. Liu**, X. Liu, L. Zhang, Z. Wang, X. Wang, Quantum Cloud Computing: Processing Methods, Devices, Systems, and Media Storage, CN116974758A, under review, 2023.
- L. Li, **Z. Liu**, X. Liu, L. Zhang, Z. Wang, X. Wang, Quantum Cloud Computing: Processing Methods, Devices, Systems, and Media Storage, CN117009075A, under review, 2023.

## HONOR

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- Third-class People's Scholarship 2018, NJU
- First-class People's Scholarship 2019, NJU
- Outstanding Graduate 2020, NJU
- Outstanding Postgraduate Student 2021, NJU
- First-class Doctoral Talent Scholarship 2022, NJU
- Two Mountains Excellence Scholarship 2024, NJU