

# Soil Testing

Training data - 70% , Testing data - 30%

For Classification :-

Target - Recommended Crop

Best Model - SVM

Parameters -

- kernel = polynomial
- degree of polynomial (degree) = 2
- regularization parameter ( C ) = 5

Accuracy on testing data - 29 % or (0.29)

Precision - 0.22

Recall - 0.29

F1 score - 0.23

Positively predicted - 43 out of 150

Target - Recommended Fertilizer

Best Model - Gradient Boosting Classifier

Parameters -

- n\_estimators = 200
- learning\_rate = 0.025
- max\_depth = 1

Accuracy on testing data - 0.48

Precision - 0.49

Recall - 0.48

F1 score - 0.43

Positively predicted - 72 out of 150

For Regression :-

Target - Predicted Yield

Best Model - LightGBM Regressor

Parameters -

- `n_estimators = 300`
- `learning_rate = 0.05`
- `min_data_in_leaf = 50`
- `Max_depth = 5`
- `lambda_l1 = 10`

Mean squared error (between predicted and actual values) - 1.074

R2\_score - 0.0002

Target - Quantity of fertilizer

Best Model - Random Forest Regressor

Parameters -

- `n_estimators = 200`
- `min_samples_split=2`
- `max_depth = 2`

Mean squared error (between predicted and actual values) - 58.77

R2\_score - -0.03