Assignment 02
EPPS 6354 Information Management

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1. What are the differences between **relation schema**, **relation** and **instance**?

- **Relation Schema:**
  - The structure or blueprint of a table. It defines the table name, column names, and their data types.
  - Example: Student(student_id: INT, name: VARCHAR, major: VARCHAR, gpa: FLOAT)
- **Relation:**
  - The table itself—this is the set of tuples (rows) that conform to the schema.
  - Example: The actual Student table in the university database with all students' data.
- **Instance:**
  - A snapshot of the relation at a specific point in time. It changes as data is added or removed.
  - Example: On April 20th, the Student table might have 200 rows. That exact dataset is one instance.

3. Bank Database Schema - Primary & Foreign keys.