Answer Key

Lesson 18

P.4 **Fill in the blanks!**

- 1. has known
- 3. has lived
- 5. has broken
- 7. have waited, has not come
- 9. have already baked
- 11. has not arrived
- 13. have played
- 15. have never traveled

- 2. has arrived
- 4. has been
- 6. has not arrived
- 8. have visited
- 10. have seen
- 12. have not caught
- 14. has wanted
- 16. has already planned

P.5 Matching!

1. D 2. B 3. E 4. F 5. C 6. A

P.5 Ask me some question!

- 1. How many times has Dave stayed at this hotel?
- 2. Have you ever eaten a steak?
- 3. How many times has Vincent been to America?
- 4. Have they ever received Christmas cards?
- 5. How many times has your cousin flown to Taiwan?

P.6 **Proofread** it!

- 1. faund →found
- 2. Has → Have
- 3. Since → How
- 4. has →have
- 5. swim → swum
- 6. Have → Has
- 7. buy →bought
- 8. help → helped
- 9. ask →asked
- 10. has →have
- 11. be →been
- 12. get →got / gotten
- 13. catch → caught
- 14. did →done
- 15. never →ever
- 16. talk → talked

P.7 Challenge yourself!

- 1. Where / Which country
- 2. have been to
- 3. How many times
- 4. have been
- 5. Have you ever been
- 6. I have never been
- 7. I have been to India twice.
- 8. have been
- 9. I have never been to Italy

P.8 Underline it!

- 1. for 2. just 3. yet 4. since
 5. for 6. already 7. just 8. since
 9. yet 10. already 11. just 12. yet
 13. just 14. yet 15. already 16. yet
 17. since 18. for 19. just 20. since
- P. 10 🔻 Reader Step-up
- 1. C
- 2. Hailey has just won the 'my favourite singer' award
- 3. She chose to be a singer because performing on the stage can bring power and energy to the audience
- 4. She is very excited and nervous about it.
- 5. She has been a singer for just one year.

Lesson 19

P.13-14 Giving Instructions

(Accept any reasonable answers.)

P.14-15 Fill in the blanks

Level 1

(1) until (2) before (3) before (4) Before (5) before

(6) After (7) before (8) until

Level 2

- (1) Before (2) while (3) Once (4) after (5) until
- (6) first, then, before (7) At last (8) later

P.16 Polt Yourself

(suggested answers)

- (1) a piece of coloured paper, a wood skewer, kite string, ribbon, a pair of scissors and some tapes.
- (2) First, fold the top corner of the paper along.
- (3) Then, tape along the line in the middle.
- (4) After taping the folded paper, place a wood skewer across the paper. At the same time, tape it on the paper
- (5) Once the shape of the kite is fixed, tape the ribbon at the bottom.
- (6) Finally, tie the kite to the kite string. Your kite is now ready to fly.

P.18 🔻 Reader Step-up

- (1) Mammals are animals that have hair, are warm-blooded, and usually give birth to babies.
- (2) It is because if a predator approaches, they can run away quickly.
- (3) "Foal" means young horses that are one year old or younger.
- (4) Herbivores are animals that do not eat other animals.
- (5) It was because they used horses for work.
- (6) "Strong creatures" refers to horses.

Lesson 20

P.19 Practice!

Ago Simple Past	Today Simple Past	Look! Present Cont.	Ever Present Perfect
Usually Simple Present	hope Future	Last year Simple Past	Never Simple Present / Present Perfect
Each day Simple Present	Recently Present Perfect	At this moment Present Cont.	Yesterday Simple Past

At present Present Cont.	Once Simple Past	already Present Perfect	Now Present Cont.
Often Simple Present	This morning Simple Past	Daily Simple Present	twice a week Simple Present

P.22 Complete the table!

Base form	Past simple	Past participle
be	was / were	been
go	went	gone
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
buy	bought	bought
do	did	done
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
find	found	found
forget	forgot	forgotten
hide	hid	hidden
throw	threw	thrown
cut	cut	cut
write	wrote	written
take	took	taken
read	read	read
fly	flew	flown
drive	drove	driven
grow	grew	grown

P.24 Sentence Rewriting

1. I have learnt karate for four years.

- 2. Dennis sang on the stage two days ago.
- 3. Simon always does revision.
- 4. Janice has used the computer for two hours.
- 5. Have you ever been to Ocean Park?
- 6. Gary is performing in the drama at the moment.

P.25 Proofreading

1. Jenny's mum <u>was</u> a teacher since 1990.	has been
2. She has ^not place the cake in the oven yet.	not
3. Terry loves <u>ride</u> on a horse.	riding
4. Why does Tom and Dave quarrel with each other?	do
5. How many times have you visit Ocean Park?	visited
6. <u>Can</u> you swim when you were five?	Could
7. Did you watched the show last night?	watch
8. Helen <u>went</u> to school already.	has gone

P.25 Fill in the blanks

- (1) was (2) chatted (3) fell (4) saw (5) ran
- (6) could do (7) do, feel / are, feeling (8) have, hurt
- (9) are bleeding (10) cried (11) took

P.26 Conversation

- (1) Are, coming (2) are waiting (3) am (4) Has, arrived
- (5) has not arrived (6) Have , ordered (7) Have , been
- (8) have been (9) came (10) did, eat (11) tried
- (12) ate (13) is walking (14) order (15) have got / gotten

P.28 🔻 Reader Step-up

- 1. He is a lifeguard.
- 2. It is because he has saved people's lives.
- 3. He has worked as a lifeguard for six years.
- 4. He has to keep people safe in the water.

5. No, I don't think so because he couldn't imagine doing anything else.



Lesson 21

P.29 P.29 Quiz

Simple Present	Simple Past	Present Perfect
begin	Began	Begun
feel	Felt	Felt
get	got	Got / gotten
draw	drew	Drawn
bring	Brought	Brought
know	Knew	Known
take	Took	Taken
pay	Paid	Paid
meet	Met	Met
leave	Left	Left
wake	Woke	Waken
sleep	Slept	Slept
throw	Threw	Thrown
write	Wrote	Written

P.31 Warm up

- (1) was walking (2) were having (3) was sitting
- (4) was talking (5) were driving (6) was riding
- (7) was raining (8) were singing (9) were standing, was passing
- (10) were, doing (11) was not crying, was feeling / felt
- (12) were not quarrelling, were, talking

P.32 What was happening?

(Accept any reasonable answers.)

P.33 Proofreading

- (1) was seeing → saw
- (2) was \rightarrow were
- (3) when → while
- (4) liked → like
- (5) swam \rightarrow was swimming

- (6) not was \rightarrow was not
- (7) while → when
- (8) wasn't liking → didn't like

P.34-35 Practice

- (1) was snowing, left (2) were sitting, started
- (3) Was she listening (4) was talking, saw, finished, was listening
- (5) came, happened (6) were you staying, visited, have stayed
- (7) moved, was living (8) Were many people waiting
- (9) was dancing (10) was studying, fell
- (11) were working, discovered (12) were climbing, saw
- (13) was having, rang (14) was running, collided
- (15) was carrying, dropped (16) Were you doing, were coming
- (17) were reading, finished (18) arrived, were waiting
- (19) Were you listening, explained (20) was playing, was singing

P.37 🔻 Reader Step-up

- (1) They were camping at the Sai Kung campsite.
- (2) He got to the campsite by car. / His dad drove him to the campsite.
- (3) Fifteen people went to the camp. Mr Jones rent three tents where they would all sleep, with five people in each tent.
- (4) Ken (, who was a scout leader,) taught the others to put up the tents.
- (5) Yes, he did because he couldn't wait for his next camping adventure.
- (6) (Accept any reasonable answers.)