

Example 3.1

$x =$	$Y$	$I$	$C$	$N$	$K$	$r$
$mean(x)$	0.512	0.424	0.088	0.337	1.182	0.042
$\sigma_x/\sigma_y$	(2.099)	0.493	4.019	0.618	0.540	0.421
$corr(x, Y)$	1.000	0.872	0.949	0.927	0.106	0.679

Example 3.2

	GDP per Capita	Proportion of National GDP (%)	Governor Affiliation
Alabama	\$47,735	1.1	Republican
Alaska	\$76,220	0.3	Republican
Arizona	\$51,179	1.7	Republican
Arkansas	\$44,808	0.6	Republican
California	\$80,563	14.6	Democrat