

5. Implement the Ford-Fulkerson method for finding maximum flow in graphs with only integer edge capacities, in either C, C++, C#, Java, or Python. Be efficient and implement it in  $O(mC)$  time, where  $m$  is the number of edges in the graph and  $C$  is the maximum capacity of any edge in the graph. We suggest using BFS or DFS to find augmenting paths. (You may be able to do better than this.)

The input will start with a positive integer, giving the number of instances that follow. For each instance, there will be two positive integers, indicating the number of nodes  $n = |V|$  in the graph and the number of edges  $|E|$  in the graph. Following this, there will be  $|E|$  additional lines describing the edges. Each edge line consists of a number indicating the source node, a number indicating the destination node, and a capacity. The nodes are not listed separately, but are numbered  $\{1 \dots n\}$ .

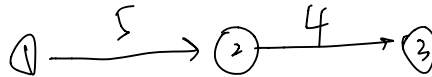
Your program should compute the maximum flow value from node 1 to node  $n$  in each given graph.

A sample input is the following:

```

2
3 2
2 3 4
1 2 5
6 9
1 2 9
1 3 4
2 4 1
2 5 6
3 4 4
3 5 5
4 6 8
5 6 5
5 6 3

```



The sample input has two instances. For each instance, your program should output the maximum flow value on a separate line. Each output line should be terminated by a newline. The correct output for the sample input would be:

```

4
11

```

1:

