

# Sampling with and Without Replacement

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Sampling with replacement	Sampling without replacement
Binomial distribution	Hypergeometric distribution model (WITHOUT repl)
Trials are independent of one another	Trials are NOT independent
Can be used instead of hypergeometric if $N$ is large and $\Pr(\text{success})$ is small	Useful when $N$ is small, and trials are non independent

## Hypergeometric distribution:

- Trials are not completely independent from one another
- Trying to estimate proportion of failures/successes or presence/absence but without replacement
- Outcome of first trial affects second trial because proportion of reds and whites is not the same
- Not used very often with large sample sizes

## Recap

- Discrete counts
- Combinations and permutations
- Bernoulli, binomial, and Poisson distributions