



Technical Manual of the Universal Webserver

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Dedication: Users and maintainers of the Universal Webserver.

Abstract: The [Universal Webserver](#), part of the [Universal Server](#) project, provides a multi-domain, multi-virtualhost webserver integrating various web-related services. We present here a short overview of these services, to introduce them to newcomers. The next level of information is to read the corresponding [source files](#), which are intensely commented and generally straightforward.

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Overview

We present here a short overview of these services, to introduce them to newcomers.

The next level of information is to read the corresponding [source files](#), which are intensely commented and generally straightforward.

Layer Stack

From the highest level to the lowest, as summarised [here](#), a software stack involving the Universal Webserver usually is like:

- the *Universal Webserver* services themselves (i.e. this [us-web](#) layer)
- the [Cowboy](#) (for a small, fast and modern web framework)
- [optional] [Awstats](#) (for the analysis of access log files)
- [US-Common](#) (for US base facilities)
- [Ceylan-Traces](#) (for advanced runtime traces)
- [Ceylan-WOOPER](#) (for OOP)
- [Ceylan-Myriad](#) (as an Erlang toolbox)
- [Erlang](#) (for the compiler and runtime)
- [GNU/Linux](#)

The shorthand for `Universal Webserver` is `uw`.

Licence

The Universal Webserver is licensed by its author (Olivier Boudeville) under the [GNU Affero General Public License](#) as published by the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of this license, or (at your option) any later version.

This allows the use of the Universal Webserver code in a wide a variety of software projects, while still maintaining copyleft on this code, ensuring improvements are shared.

We hope indeed that enhancements will be back-contributed (ex: thanks to merge requests), so that everyone will be able to benefit from them.

Current Stable Version & Download

As mentioned, the single, direct prerequisites of [Universal Webserver](#) are:

- [Cowboy](#)
- [Awstats](#) (as an optional, runtime-only dependency)
- [US-Common](#)

The latter relies on [Ceylan-Traces](#), which implies in turn [Ceylan-WOOPER](#), then [Ceylan-Myriad](#) and [Erlang](#), version 22.1 or more recent¹.

We recommend securing Erlang thanks to a manual installation, Awstats thanks to our distribution (ex: `pacman -S awstats`) and for all Erlang-related software to rely on `rebar3`.

One wanting to be able to operate on the source code of these dependencies may define appropriate symbolic links in a `_checkouts` directory created at the root of `us-web`, these links pointing to relevant GIT clones.

Using Cutting-Edge GIT

This is the installation method that we use and recommend; the Universal Webserver master branch is meant to stick to the latest stable version: we try to ensure that this main line always stays functional (sorry for the pun). Evolutions are to take place in feature branches and to be merged only when ready.

Once Erlang, Cowboy and possibly Awstats are available, it should be just a matter of executing:

```
$ git clone https://github.com/Olivier-Boudeville/Ceylan-Myriad myriad
$ cd myriad && make all && cd ..

$ git clone https://github.com/Olivier-Boudeville/Ceylan-WOOPER wooper
$ cd wooper && make all && cd ..

$ git clone https://github.com/Olivier-Boudeville/Ceylan-Traces traces
$ cd traces && make all && cd ..
```

¹ Note that, in the Ceylan-Myriad repository, we have a script to streamline the installation of Erlang, see [install-erlang.sh](#); use `install-erlang.sh --help` for guidance.

```
$ git clone https://github.com/Olivier-Boudeville/universal-webserver
$ cd universal-webserver && make all
```

```
$ git clone https://github.com/Olivier-Boudeville/us-web
$ cd us-web && make all
```

Running a corresponding test just then boils down to:

```
$ make debug
```

Using OTP-Related Build/Runtime Conventions

As discussed in these sections of [Myriad](#), [WOOPER](#), [Traces](#) and [Universal-Webserver](#), we added the (optional) possibility of generating a Universal Webserver *OTP application* out of the build tree, ready to result directly in an (*OTP*) *release*. For that we rely on [rebar3](#), [relx](#) and [hex](#).

Then we benefit from a standalone, complete Universal Webserver able to host as many virtual hosts on any number of domains as needed.

As for Myriad, WOOPER, Traces and Universal-Webserver, most versions of Universal Webserver are also published as [Hex packages](#).

For more details, one may have a look at:

- [rebar.config.template](#), the general rebar configuration file used when generating the Universal Webserver OTP application and release (implying the automatic management of Myriad and WOOPER)
- [rebar-for-hex.config.template](#), to generate a corresponding Hex package for Universal Webserver (whose structure and conventions is quite different from the previous OTP elements)

Support

Bugs, questions, remarks, patches, requests for enhancements, etc. are to be reported to the [project interface](#) (typically [issues](#)) or directly at the email address mentioned at the beginning of this document.

Please React!

If you have information more detailed or more recent than those presented in this document, if you noticed errors, neglects or points insufficiently discussed, drop us a line! (for that, follow the [Support](#) guidelines).

Ending Word

Have fun with the Universal Webserver!

The logo for Universal Webserver, featuring the words "Universal" and "Webserver" in a stylized, blue, italicized font. The "U" in "Universal" is large and has a swoosh that extends under the word "Webserver".