#### First project: Building the beta-machine

Deadline: Wednesday November 4<sup>th</sup>, 2020, 13:00 INFO0012 – Computation Structures

You are asked to build a  $\beta$ -machine in Logisim in groups of two.

#### Requirements:

- Your machine should use 32 bits registers and operations. It must be compatible with the same instruction set, OPCODEs, ALU operation list and function codes as in the course, but you are free to implement the machine as you want. The register addresses will be 5 bits long, it is mandatory to implement at least the 4 first and 4 last registers (r0, r1, r2, r3, r28, r29, r30, r31).
- You must include the necessary control lines and circuits to allow for all the operations seen in the course: ALU operations with and without constants, conditional branch, data memory and jump instructions.
- While the *circuit* must be a complete β-machine, the *control logic* should support the 5 instructions randomly assigned to you on the next page of this assignment. However, feel free to implement additional instructions in your control logic if you want, they may help you debug your machine.
- Your program memory should contain instructions to test each of your 5 operations. For conditional branch operations, test the different possible cases. The parameters and the way you test them are free, but the Instruction Memory must contain all the testing instructions in the submitted file. Please make sure your machine behaves as expected and the instructions are successfully executed. Again, you may program more instructions than necessary if you want to test your machine in more details. Doing more than expected will never hurt your grade.
- Please write a **very short report** (maximum 1 page), showing the instructions you programmed into the Instruction Memory and how you computed the addresses and values of the Control Logic. It will be used if your instructions or the values in your Control Logic are not working properly, in order to find the reason of the issue. Typically, a simple list of assembly instructions, and a truth table for the Control Logic is enough.

If you have any question or issue, do not hesitate to come to the Q/A sessions on Wednesdays at 13:45. You can also ask questions at any time on the eCampus forum.

Please upload a .zip archive containing your Logisim file (.circ) and your .pdf report on Monte-fiore's submission platform (submit.montefiore.ulg.ac.be) before the deadline. Your project will be tested directly in Logisim (www.cburch.com/logisim). Note: Logisim sometimes has issues saving the ROM contents. Make sure the ROMs are indeed programmed before sending your project.

Good luck and have fun building your first computer from scratch!

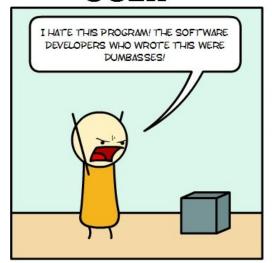
"If you wish to make an apple pie from scratch, you must first invent the universe."

You must take the operations corresponding to the lowest student number of the group (e.g. if your group is s123455 and s123456, take the instructions on the s123455 line)

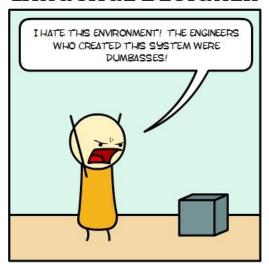
| First student | Operations                   |
|---------------|------------------------------|
| s122193       | ADDC, SRA, CMPLEC, LD, BNE   |
| s124700       | ADDC, OR, SHLC, ST, BEQ      |
| s130985       | ADDC, DIV, SHRC, JMP, BEQ    |
| s143467       | ADDC, CMPLT, CMPEQC, ST, BNE |
| s143882       | ADDC, CMPEQ, ANDC, LD, BNE   |
| s150353       | ADDC, DIV, SRAC, LD, BNE     |
| s150364       | ADDC, XOR, CMPLEC, JMP, BEQ  |
| s150651       | ADDC, CMPEQ, XORC, JMP, BEQ  |
| s151977       | ADDC, CMPLT, DIVC, LD, BEQ   |
| s153466       | ADDC, SHR, SRAC, ST, BEQ     |
|               |                              |
| s160906       | ADDC, XOR, CMPEQC, LD, BEQ   |
| s161028       | ADDC, CMPLE, ORC, LD, BNE    |
| s161284       | ADDC, OR, SHRC, ST, BNE      |
| s161627       | ADDC, SHL, CMPLEC, ST, BNE   |
| s161917       | ADDC, DIV, ANDC, LD, BNE     |
| s161968       | ADDC, SHL, CMPLTC, LD, BNE   |
| s161987       | ADDC, DIV, MULC, JMP, BEQ    |
| s162264       | ADDC, CMPLE, DIVC, JMP, BNE  |
| s162407       | ADDC, SHL, ORC, ST, BNE      |
| s162655       | ADDC, XOR, SHRC, LD, BNE     |
| s162662       | ADDC, CMPLE, XORC, JMP, BEQ  |
| s162694       | ADDC, SHR, ORC, LD, BEQ      |
| s164004       | ADDC, SHR, MULC, JMP, BEQ    |
| s164016       | ADDC, SHR, MULC, JMP, BEQ    |
| s165139       | ADDC, XOR, CMPEQC, JMP, BEQ  |
| s165152       | ADDC, AND, SRAC, ST, BNE     |
| s165274       | ADDC, CMPEQ, SHLC, ST, BEQ   |
| s165910       | ADDC, CMPLT, CMPLEC, LD, BNE |
| s170859       | ADDC, SHR, MULC, LD, BNE     |
| s170940       | ADDC, DIV, XORC, ST, BNE     |
| s170962       | ADDC, SHL, XORC, LD, BNE     |
| s171197       | ADDC, CMPEQ, SHLC, LD, BEQ   |
|               |                              |
| s171233       | ADDC, SHL, XORC, ST, BEQ     |
| s171234       | ADDC, CMPEQ, SRAC, ST, BNE   |
| s171663       | ADDC, MUL, CMPLEC, JMP, BNE  |
| s171695       | ADDC, AND, CMPLTC, LD, BEQ   |
| s172475       | ADDC, AND, DIVC, LD, BEQ     |
| s172877       | ADDC, OR, CMPEQC, LD, BNE    |
| s173169       | ADDC, AND, SRAC, JMP, BNE    |
| s173488       | ADDC, CMPEQ, SRAC, LD, BEQ   |
| s174788       | ADDC, SHR, CMPLEC, LD, BEQ   |
| s174796       | ADDC, SRA, CMPLTC, JMP, BEQ  |
| s174912       | ADDC, CMPLE, XORC, JMP, BNE  |
| s175043       | ADDC, SHL, CMPLEC, ST, BNE   |
| s175048       | ADDC, CMPEQ, DIVC, ST, BEQ   |
| s175111       | ADDC, AND, CMPLTC, LD, BEQ   |
| s175610       | ADDC, CMPLE, ANDC, ST, BNE   |
| s175611       | ADDC, XOR, CMPLEC, ST, BEQ   |
| s175615       | ADDC, XOR, CMPLEC, LD, BEQ   |
| s180162       | ADDC, CMPLT, SHLC, ST, BNE   |
| s180290       | ADDC, CMPEQ, CMPLTC, LD, BEQ |
| s180337       | ADDC, MUL, SRAC, LD, BNE     |
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| First student | Operations                    |
|---------------|-------------------------------|
| s180383       | ADDC, SHL, SRAC, ST, BNE      |
| s180444       | ADDC, SRA, ORC, ST, BNE       |
| s180521       | ADDC, AND, CMPLEC, LD, BNE    |
| s180598       | ADDC, XOR, MULC, JMP, BEQ     |
| s180703       | ADDC, SHR, ORC, JMP, BEQ      |
| s180743       | ADDC, DIV, ORC, LD, BEQ       |
| s180746       | ADDC, XOR, SHLC, LD, BNE      |
| s180821       | ADDC, DIV, MULC, JMP, BNE     |
| s181062       | ADDC, XOR, ANDC, ST, BEQ      |
| s181069       | ADDC, CMPLE, SHRC, LD, BNE    |
| s181277       | ADDC, MUL, ORC, ST, BEQ       |
| s181338       | ADDC, AND, SHLC, ST, BEQ      |
| s181356       | ADDC, SHL, CMPLEC, LD, BEQ    |
| s181482       | ADDC, DIV, CMPEQC, JMP, BNE   |
| s181497       | ADDC, CMPEQ, SRAC, ST, BEQ    |
| s181506       | ADDC, AND, XORC, ST, BNE      |
| s181538       | ADDC, CMPEQ, XORC, JMP, BNE   |
| s181539       | ADDC, AND, SHRC, JMP, BEQ     |
| s181669       | ADDC, CMPLT, CMPLEC, ST, BNE  |
| s181703       | ADDC, OR, CMPLTC, JMP, BEQ    |
| s181779       | ADDC, SHL, XORC, ST, BEQ      |
| s181838       | ADDC, XOR, SHRC, ST, BEQ      |
| s181912       | ADDC, XOR, CMPLEC, LD, BEQ    |
| s181915       | ADDC, CMPLE, ANDC, LD, BNE    |
| s181947       | ADDC, SHR, DIVC, ST, BNE      |
| s182110       | ADDC, DIV, XORC, JMP, BEQ     |
| s182113       | ADDC, XOR, SHRC, JMP, BNE     |
| s182281       | ADDC, CMPEQ, CMPLTC, JMP, BEQ |
| s182590       | ADDC, AND, CMPEQC, LD, BNE    |
| s182674       | ADDC, SHL, XORC, JMP, BEQ     |
| s182756       | ADDC, SHL, ANDC, LD, BNE      |
| s182784       | ADDC, SRA, DIVC, JMP, BNE     |
| s182844       | ADDC, XOR, MULC, ST, BNE      |
| s182909       | ADDC, CMPEQ, ANDC, ST, BNE    |
| s183024       | ADDC, CMPEQ, SHLC, ST, BNE    |
| s183157       | ADDC, DIV, MULC, LD, BNE      |
| s183714       | ADDC, CMPEQ, ANDC, LD, BEQ    |
| s183751       | ADDC, XOR, SRAC, ST, BNE      |
| s183946       | ADDC, SRA, DIVC, LD, BEQ      |
| s184279       | ADDC, SHR, MULC, LD, BNE      |
| s184366       | ADDC, CMPLE, XORC, ST, BNE    |
| s184373       | ADDC, SRA, SHRC, ST, BEQ      |
| s184480       | ADDC, SHR, ANDC, ST, BEQ      |
| s185008       | ADDC, OR, ANDC, LD, BEQ       |
| s197070       | ADDC, MUL, CMPLTC, ST, BEQ    |
| s197206       | ADDC, SHR, XORC, JMP, BNE     |
| s202208       | ADDC, OR, ANDC, JMP, BEQ      |
| s203876       | ADDC, MUL, ANDC, LD, BNE      |
| s204268       | ADDC, CMPEQ, CMPLTC, LD, BEQ  |
| s204708       | ADDC, OR, SHLC, ST, BEQ       |
| s204863       | ADDC, CMPLT, MULC, JMP, BEQ   |
| s205441       | ADDC, SHL, SRAC, ST, BEQ      |

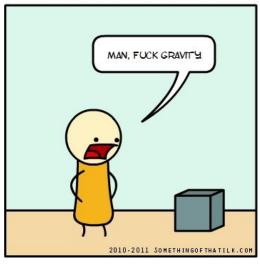
## **USER**



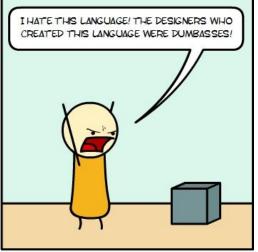
### **LANGUAGE DESIGNER**



# **PHYSICIST**



## **PROGRAMMER**



## **ENGINEER**

