# Analyse de données de systèmes éducatifs pour acdemy

#### Sommaire

- 1. Présentation du jeu de données
- 2. Présentation de l'analyse pré-exploratoire
- 3. Pertinence du jeu de données
- 4. Questions



Layout

Afghanistan

Afghanistan

Algeria

Andorra

Argentina

Antigua and Barbuda

Variables

Database

Country

Country

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#### DataBank | Education Statistics - All Indicators (

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268

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Albania

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American Samoa

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Table

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0 Map Metadat

Données de la banque mondiale: <a href="https://databank.worldbank.org/">https://databank.worldbank.org/</a>

5 tables: EdStatsData, EdStatsSeries, EdStatsCountry, EdStatsCountrySeries et EdStatsFootNote

Exploration de chacune de ces tables

#### EdStatsData

Adjusted

	Country Name	Country Code	Indicator Name	Indicator Code	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	2060	2065	2070	2075	2080	2085	209
0	Arab World	ARB	Adjusted net enrolment rate, lower secondary, 	UIS.NERA.2	NaN	NaN	NaN	Na <mark>N</mark>	NaN	Nal							

#### EdStatsSeries

	Series Code	Topic	Indicator Name	Short definition	Long definition		Periodicity	Base Period	Other notes	Aggregation method	 Notes from original source	General comments	Source
0	BAR.NOED.1519.FE.ZS	Attainment	Barro-Lee: Percentage of female population age	Percentage of female population age 15-19 with	Percentage of female population age 15-19 with	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	 NaN	NaN	Robert J Barro and Jong-Wha Lee http://www.b

#### EdStatsCountry

d	Country Code	Short Name	Table Name	Long Name	2- alpha code	Currency Unit	Special Notes	Region	Income Group	WB- 2 code		IMF data dissemination standard	Latest population census	Latest household survey	Source of most recent Income and expenditure dat
0	ABW	Aruba	Aruba	Aruba	AW	Aruban florin	SNA data for 2000- 2011 are updated from offici	Latin America & Caribbean	High income: nonOECD	AW	***	NaN	2010	NaN	Nai

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EdStatscountrySeries

	CountryCode	SeriesCode	DESCRIPTION	Unnamed: 3
0	ABW	SP.POP.TOTL	Data sources : United Nations World Population	NaN

#### EdStatsFootNote

	CountryCode	SeriesCode	Year	DESCRIPTION	Unnamed: 4
0	ABW	SE.PRE.ENRL.FE	YR2001	Country estimation.	NaN

#### Analyse pré-exploratoire

- Nettoyage du dataset
  - Indicateurs
  - Filtrage pays/régions
  - Années 1: données passées vs. données prospectives
  - Sélection du dataset pays/données passées
  - Années 2: sélection des années 2000-2016
  - Sélection par la population
  - Sélection par le taux de remplissage
  - Sélection par les corrélations
- Statistiques
  - Statistiques pays
  - Statistiques régions
- Scoring et sélection de pays avec du potentiel

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df series['Topic'].unique()
array(['Attainment', 'Education Equality',
       'Infrastructure: Communications', 'Learning Outcomes',
       'Economic Policy & Debt: National accounts: US$ at current prices: Aggregate indicators',
       'Economic Policy & Debt: National accounts: US$ at constant 2010 prices: Aggregate indicators',
       'Economic Policy & Debt: Purchasing power parity',
       'Economic Policy & Debt: National accounts: Atlas GNI & GNI per capita',
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       'Early Child Development (SABER)',
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       'School Finance (SABER)', 'Student Assessment (SABER)',
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       'Primary', 'Secondary', 'Tertiary', 'Early Childhood Education',
       'Pre-Primary', 'Expenditures', 'Health: Risk factors',
       'Health: Mortality',
       'Social Protection & Labor: Labor force structure', 'Laber',
       'Social Protection & Labor: Unemployment',
       'Health: Population: Structure', 'Population',
       'Health: Population: Dynamics', 'EMIS',
       'Post-Secondary/Non-Tertiary', dtype=object)
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       'Social Protection & Labor: Unemployment',
       'Health: Population: Structure', 'Population',
       Health: Population: Dynamics', 'EMIS',
       'Post-Secondary/Non-Tertiary', dtype=object)
```

Sélection des indicateurs

Exemple: topic "Literacy"

```
'Youth literacy rate, population 15-24 years, female (%)',
'Youth literacy rate, population 15-24 years, gender parity index (GPI)',
'Youth literacy rate, population 15-24 years, male (%)',
'Youth literacy rate, population 15-24 years, both sexes (%)',
'Adult literacy rate, population 15+ years, female (%)',
'Adult literacy rate, population 15+ years, male (%)',
'Adult literacy rate, population 15+ years, both sexes (%)',
'Illiterate population, 25-64 years, both sexes (number)',
'Illiterate population, 25-64 years, female (number)',
'Illiterate population, 25-64 years, male (number)',
'Illiterate population, 25-64 years, % female',
'Youth illiterate population, 15-24 years, both sexes (number)',
'Youth illiterate population, 15-24 years, female (number)',
'Youth illiterate population, 15-24 years, male (number)',
'Adult illiterate population, 15+ years, both sexes (number)',
'Adult illiterate population, 15+ years, female (number)',
'Adult illiterate population, 15+ years, male (number)',
'Elderly illiterate population, 65+ years, both sexes (number)',
'Flderly illiterate nonulation 65+ years female (number)'
```

Sélection des indicateurs

Exemple: topic "Literacy"

```
'Youth literacy rate, population 15-24 years, female (%)',
'Youth literacy rate, population 15-24 years, gender parity index (GPI)',
'Youth literacy rate, population 15-24 years, male (%)',
'Youth literacy rate, population 15-24 years, both sexes (%)',
'Adult literacy rate, population 15+ years, female (%)',
'Adult literacy rate, population 15+ years, male (%)',
'Adult literacy rate, population 15+ years, both sexes (%)',
'Illiterate population, 25-64 years, both sexes (number)',
'Illiterate population, 25-64 years, female (number)',
'Illiterate population, 25-64 years, male (number)',
'Illiterate population, 25-64 years, % female',
'Youth illiterate population, 15-24 years, both sexes (number)',
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'Youth illiterate population, 15-24 years, male (number)',
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'Adult illiterate population, 15+ years, female (number)',
'Adult illiterate population, 15+ years, male (number)',
'Elderly illiterate population, 65+ years, both sexes (number)',
'Flderly illiterate nonulation 65+ years female (number)'
```

#### Sélection des indicateurs

- > Enrolment in secondary education, both sexes (number)
- > Enrolment in lower secondary education, both sexes (number)
- > Enrolment in upper secondary education, both sexes (number)
- > Enrolment in tertiary education, all programs, both sexes (number)
- ➤ GDP per capita, PPP (constant 2011 international \$)
- > Expenditure on tertiary as % of government expenditure on education (%)
- > Expenditure on upper secondary as % of government expenditure on education (%)
- Government expenditure per upper secondary student (PPP\$)
- Government expenditure per tertiary student (PPP\$)
- Personal computers (per 100 people)
- ➤ Internet users (per 100 people)
- > Adult literacy rate, population 15+ years, both sexes (%)
- > Population of the official age for lower secondary education, both sexes (number)
- > Population of the official age for upper secondary education, both sexes (number)
- > Population of the official age for tertiary education, both sexes (number)

- Filtrage pays/régions
- Restriction du jeu de données aux indicateurs présélectionnés
- Restriction du jeu de données aux données historiques, et non prospectives
  - o données chaque année entre 1970 et 2017, puis 2020 puis tous les 5 ans jusqu'en 2100
  - o données prospectives absentes pour les indicateurs sélectionnés
- Restriction aux années 2000-2016:
  - Données trop anciennes peu utiles pour notre étude
  - Données mieux renseignées à partir de 2000
  - Données absentes pour 2017

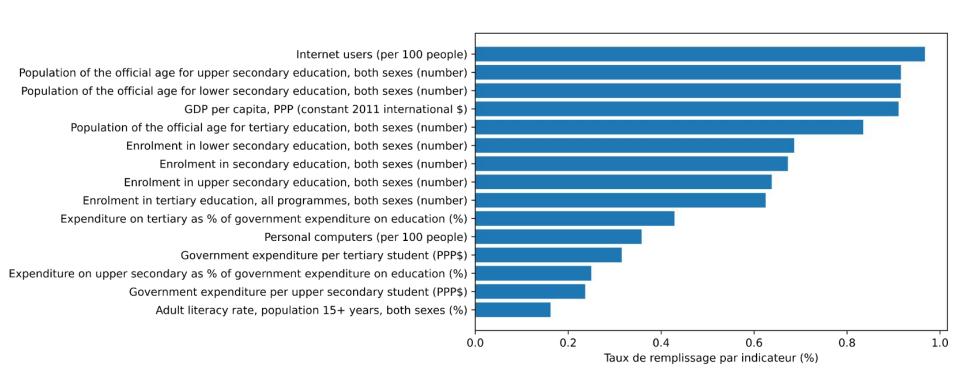
#### Point de départ 2000 pour garantir qu'on dispose de données:

- données relativement récentes
- données effectivement renseignées, au moins pour une année entre 2000 et 2016

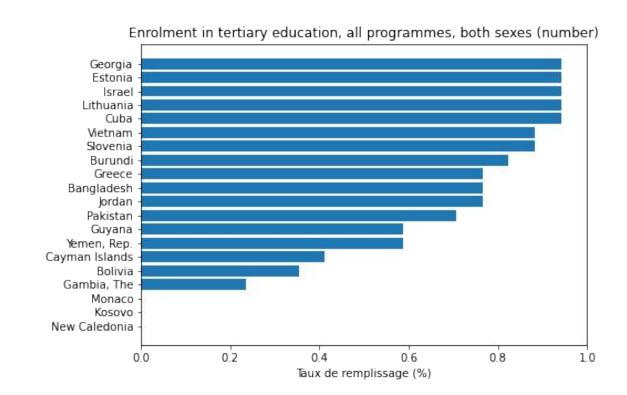
#### Sélection par la population

- Filtre sur l'indicateur "Population of the official age for upper secondary education, both sexes (number) "
- 1er décile: 11572 personnes
- On élimine les pays appartenant au premier décile:
  - Aruba
  - Antiqua and Barbuda
  - Belize
  - Bermuda
  - Barbados
  - Curacao
  - DominicaMicronesia. Fed. Sts.
  - Gibraltar
  - Gibialiai
     Grenada
  - Kiribati
  - St. Kitts and Nevis
  - o St. Lucia
  - Liechtenstein
  - Marshall Islands
  - Malta
  - Palau
  - San Marino
  - Sao Tome and Principe
  - Seychelles
  - Tonga
  - o Tuvalu
  - St. Vincent and the Grenadines
- Soit environ 10% des pays renseignés dans le jeu de données

Sélection par le taux de remplissage: Taux de remplissage par indicateur



Sélection par le taux de remplissage: Taux de remplissage par indicateur et pays



## Analyse pré-exploratoire

Nettoyage du jeu de données

Sélection par le taux de remplissage

On cherche le meilleur compromis entre taux de remplissage acceptable, et données récentes.

- années de remplissage différentes selon les pays. Tout garder? Seulement l'année pour laquelle il y a un maximum de données?
- Données récentes: année la plus récente (2016) ?

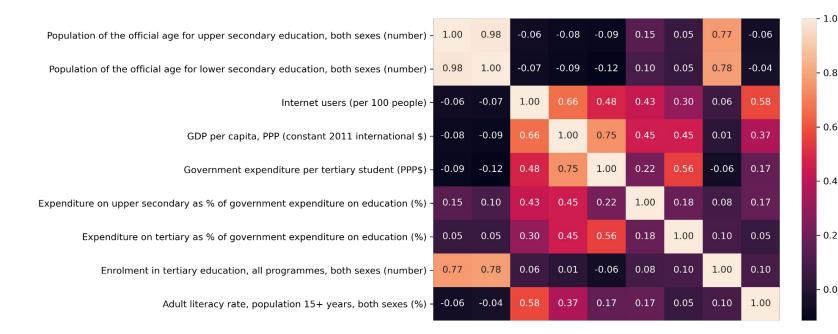
- > On conserve l'année la plus récente **et** la mieux remplie:
  - o pour chaque pays, dernière année renseignée (pour chaque indicateur)
  - o pour chaque indicateur, dernières années renseignées dans [2000, 2016]
  - o pour chaque indicateur, année de référence = "dernière année" la plus souvent citée

On va donc sélectionner pour chaque indicateur une année de référence: les données seront celles correspondant à cette année et aux suivantes.

Sélection par les corrélations

Adult literacy rate -	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	-0.00	0.05	0.17	0.37	0.17	0.35	0.58	0.45	-0.04	-0.03	-0.06
Enrolment in lower secondary education -	0.00	1.00	0.99	0.83	0.97	0.06	0.09	-0.07	-0.11	-0.11	-0.06	-0.06	0.98	0.98	0.96
Enrolment in secondary education -	0.00	0.99	1.00	0.87	0.99	0.06	0.11	-0.07	-0.10	-0.10	-0.04	-0.04	0.97	0.99	0.97
Enrolment in tertiary education -	0.10	0.83	0.87	1.00	0.89	0.10	80.0	0.01	-0.06	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.78	0.85	0.77
Enrolment in upper secondary education -	-0.00	0.97	0.99	0.89	1.00	0.07	0.14	-0.05	-0.09	-0.08	-0.02	-0.02	0.94	0.98	0.95
Expenditure on tertiary	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.07	1.00	0.18	0.45	0.56	0.38	0.30	0.35	0.05	0.05	0.05
Expenditure on upper secondary	0.17	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.14	0.18	1.00	0.45	0.22	0.45	0.43	0.36	0.10	0.12	0.15
GDP per capita -	0.37	-0.07	-0.07	0.01	-0.05	0.45	0.45	1.00	0.75	0.90	0.66	0.67	-0.09	-0.08	-0.08
Government expenditure per tertiary student	0.17	-0.11	-0.10	-0.06	-0.09	0.56	0.22	0.75	1.00	0.75	0.48	0.46	-0.12	-0.11	-0.09
Government expenditure per upper secondary student	0.35	-0.11	-0.10	0.03	-0.08	0.38	0.45	0.90	0.75	1.00	0.78	0.80	-0.13	-0.12	-0.12
Internet users -	0.58	-0.06	-0.04	0.06	-0.02	0.30	0.43	0.66	0.48	0.78	1.00	0.91	-0.07	-0.05	-0.06
Personal computers -	0.45	-0.06	-0.04	0.08	-0.02	0.35	0.36	0.67	0.46	0.80	0.91	1.00	-0.08	-0.07	-0.07
Population of the official age for lower secondary education -	-0.04	0.98	0.97	0.78	0.94	0.05	0.10	-0.09	-0.12	-0.13	-0.07	-0.08	1.00	0.98	0.98
Population of the official age for tertiary education -	-0.03	0.98	0.99	0.85	0.98	0.05	0.12	-0.08	-0.11	-0.12	-0.05	-0.07	0.98	1.00	0.98
Population of the official age for upper secondary education -	-0.06	0.96	0.97	0.77	0.95	0.05	0.15	-0.08	-0.09	-0.12	-0.06	-0.07	0.98	0.98	1.00

Sélection par les corrélations



Sélection par les corrélations



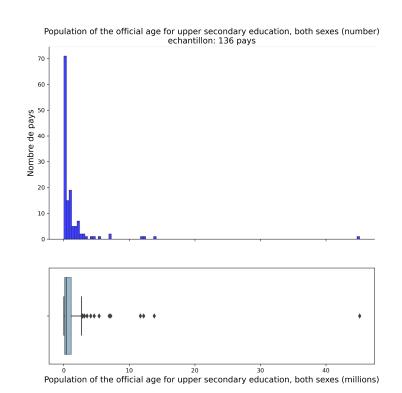
Sélection par les corrélations

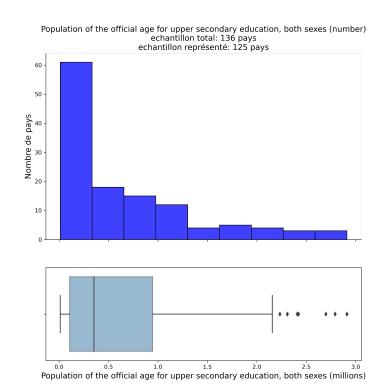
Après nettoyage et sélection, 6 indicateurs retenus:

- Population of the official age for upper secondary, both sexes (number)
- Internet users (per 100 people)
- GDP per capita, PPP (constant 2011 international \$)
- Expenditure on upper secondary as % of government expenditure on education (%)
- Adult literacy rate, population 15+ years, both sexes (%)
- Expenditure on tertiary as % of government expenditure on education (%)

# Pertinence du jeu de données: des statistiques en lien avec l'éducation - exemples d'indicateurs

Statistiques Pays - Population en âge d'aller au lycée

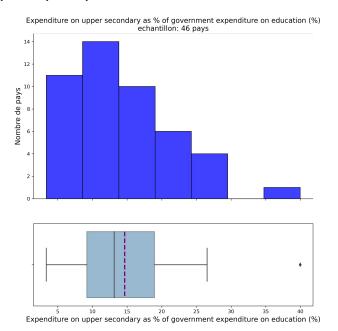




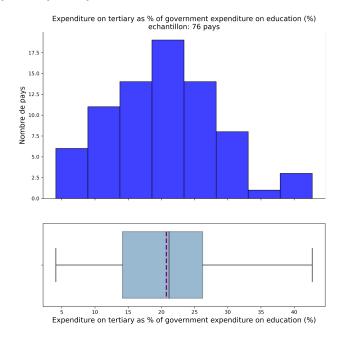
# Pertinence du jeu de données: des statistiques en lien avec l'éducation - exemples d'indicateurs

Statistiques Pays

Dépenses pour le lycée en % des dépenses publiques pour l'éducation



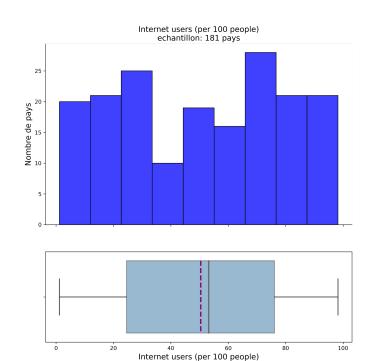
Dépenses pour le supérieur en % des dépenses publiques pour l'éducation



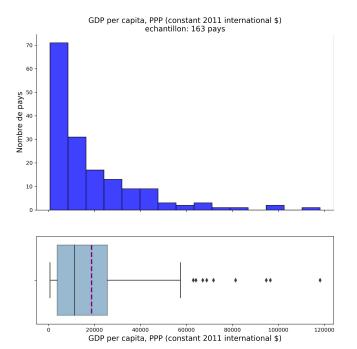
# Pertinence du jeu de données: des statistiques en lien avec l'économie - exemples d'indicateurs

Statistiques Pays

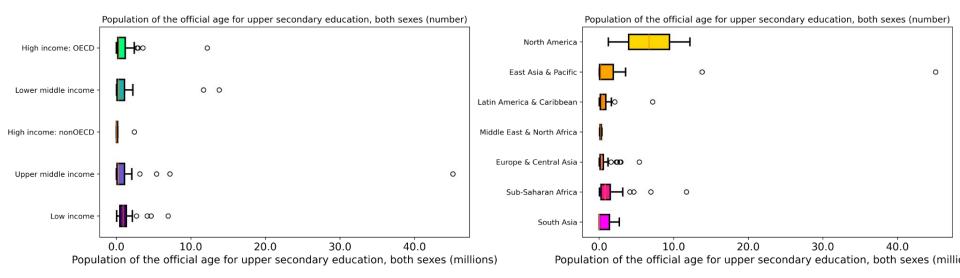
Nombre d'utilisateurs d'internet pour 100 hab.



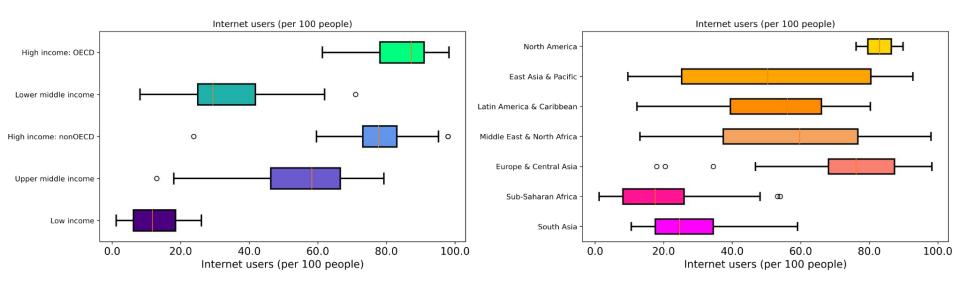
PIB par habitant, ppa (\$ constant)



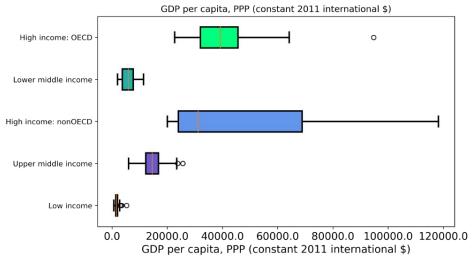
Statistiques par régions

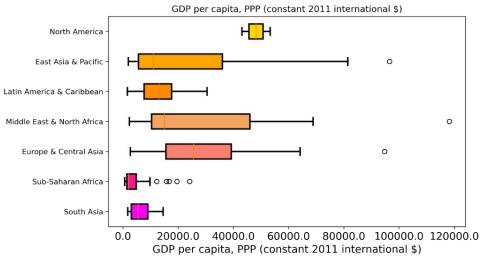


Statistiques par régions

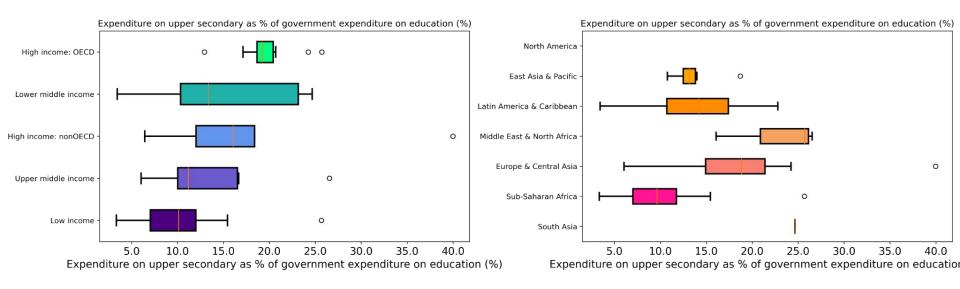


Statistiques par régions

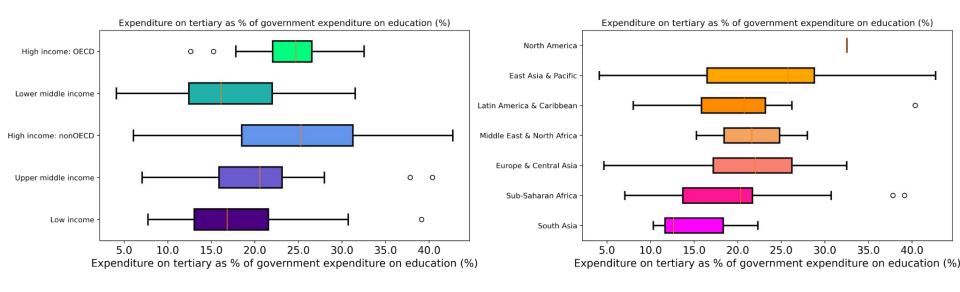




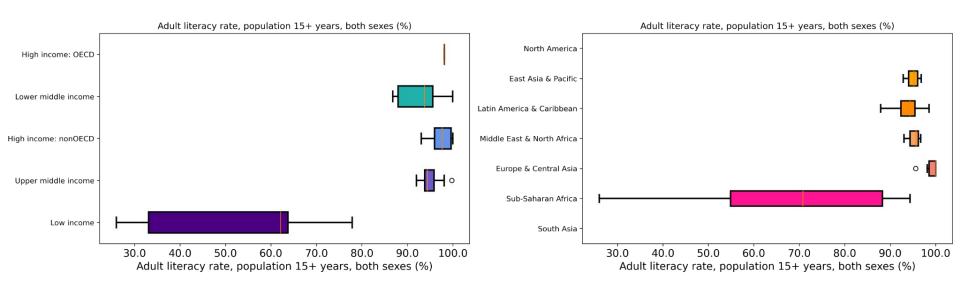
Statistiques par régions



Statistiques par régions



Statistiques par régions



## Pertinence du jeu de données - Conclusion

Proposition de pays avec du potentiel

Proposition de pays avec du potentiel

## Questions

Années I: données passées vs. données prospectives

Sélection du dataset pays/données passées

Sélection du dataset pays/données passées

Années 2: sélection des années 2000-2016