

```
#include "MgsModbusEth2.h"
```

```
// For Arduino 1.0
```

```
EthernetServer MbServer(MB_PORT);
```

```
EthernetClient MbmClient;
```

```
//#define DEBUG
```

```
MgsModbus::MgsModbus()
```

```
{  
}
```

```
//***** Send data for ModBusMaster *****
```

```
bool MgsModbus::Req(MB_FC FC, word Ref, word Count, word Pos, byte IP[4])
```

```
{  
    MbmFC = FC;  
    byte ServerIp[4];  
    ServerIp[0] = IP[0];  
    ServerIp[1] = IP[1];  
    ServerIp[2] = IP[2];  
    ServerIp[3] = IP[3];  
    MbmByteArray[0] = 0; // ID high byte  
    MbmByteArray[1] = 1; // ID low byte  
    MbmByteArray[2] = 0; // protocol high byte  
    MbmByteArray[3] = 0; // protocol low byte  
    MbmByteArray[5] = 6; // Length low byte;  
    MbmByteArray[4] = 0; // Length high byte  
    MbmByteArray[6] = 1; // unit ID  
    MbmByteArray[7] = FC; // function code  
    MbmByteArray[8] = highByte(Ref);  
    MbmByteArray[9] = lowByte(Ref);
```

```
//***** Read Coils (1) & Read Input discretes (2) *****
```

```
if(FC == MB_FC_READ_COILS || FC == MB_FC_READ_DISCRETE_INPUT) {
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    if (Count < 1) {Count = 1;}
    if (Count > 125) {Count = 2000;}
    MbmByteArray[10] = highByte(Count);
    MbmByteArray[11] = lowByte(Count);
}
//***** Read Registers (3) & Read Input registers (4) *****
if(FC == MB_FC_READ_REGISTERS || FC == MB_FC_READ_INPUT_REGISTER) {
    if (Count < 1) {Count = 1;}
    if (Count > 125) {Count = 125;}
    MbmByteArray[10] = highByte(Count);
    MbmByteArray[11] = lowByte(Count);
}
//***** Write Coil (5) *****
if(MbmFC == MB_FC_WRITE_COIL) {
    if (GetBit(Pos)) {MbmByteArray[10] = 0xFF;} else {MbmByteArray[10] = 0;} // 0xFF coil on 0x00 coil off
    MbmByteArray[11] = 0; // always zero
}
//***** Write Register (6) *****
if(MbmFC == MB_FC_WRITE_REGISTER) {
    MbmByteArray[10] = highByte(MbData[Pos]);
    MbmByteArray[11] = lowByte(MbData[Pos]);
}
//***** Write Multiple Coils (15) *****
// not fully tested
if(MbmFC == MB_FC_WRITE_MULTIPLE_COILS) {
    if (Count < 1) {Count = 1;}
    if (Count > 800) {Count = 800;}
    MbmByteArray[10] = highByte(Count);
    MbmByteArray[11] = lowByte(Count);
    MbmByteArray[12] = (Count + 7) / 8;
    MbmByteArray[4] = highByte(MbmByteArray[12] + 7); // Lenght high byte
    MbmByteArray[5] = lowByte(MbmByteArray[12] + 7); // Lenght low byte;
    for (int i=0; i<Count; i++) {
        bitWrite(MbmByteArray[13+(i/8)],i-((i/8)*8),GetBit(Pos+i));
    }
}
```

```

}
//***** Write Multiple Registers (16) *****
if(MbmFC == MB_FC_WRITE_MULTIPLE_REGISTERS) {
    if (Count < 1) {Count = 1;}
    if (Count > 100) {Count = 100;}
    MbmByteArray[10] = highByte(Count);
    MbmByteArray[11] = lowByte(Count);
    MbmByteArray[12] = (Count*2);
    MbmByteArray[4] = highByte(MbmByteArray[12] + 7); // Lenght high byte
    MbmByteArray[5] = lowByte(MbmByteArray[12] + 7); // Lenght low byte;
    for (int i=0; i<Count;i++) {
        MbmByteArray[(i*2)+13] = highByte (MbData[Pos + i]);
        MbmByteArray[(i*2)+14] = lowByte (MbData[Pos + i]);
    }
}
//***** ?? *****
MbmClient.connect(ServerIp, 502);
delay(10);
if (MbmClient.connected()) {
    #ifdef DEBUG
        Serial.println("connected with modbus slave");
        Serial.print("Master request: ");
        for(int i=0;i<MbmByteArray[5]+6;i++) {
            if(MbmByteArray[i] < 16){Serial.print("0");}
            Serial.print(MbmByteArray[i],HEX);
            if (i != MbmByteArray[5]+5) {Serial.print(".");} else {Serial.println();}
        }
    #endif

    delay(5);

    for(int i=0;i<MbmByteArray[5]+6;i++) {
        MbmClient.write(MbmByteArray[i]);
    }
}

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    MbmCounter = 0;
    MbmByteArray[7] = 0;
    MbmPos = Pos;
    MbmBitCount = Count;
    return true;

} else {
    #ifdef DEBUG
        Serial.println("\nconnection with modbus slave failed ");
        Serial.print("Master request: ");
        for (int i = 0; i < MbmByteArray[5] + 6; i++) {
            if (MbmByteArray[i] < 16) { Serial.print("0"); }
            Serial.print(MbmByteArray[i], HEX);
            if (i != MbmByteArray[5] + 5) { Serial.print("."); }
            else { Serial.println(); }
        }
    #endif
    return false;
    MbmClient.stop();
    delay(10);
}
}

//***** Recieve data for ModBusMaster *****
void MgsModbus::MbmRun()
{
    //***** Read from socket *****
    while (MbmClient.connected() & (MbmCounter < 2000)) { //changed from available()
        MbmByteArray[MbmCounter] = MbmClient.read();
        if (MbmCounter > 4) {
            if (MbmCounter == MbmByteArray[5] + 5) { // the full answer is recieved
                MbmClient.stop();
                MbmProcess();
            }
            #ifdef DEBUG

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```
        Serial.println("Reading MODBUS Reply...");
    #endif
    }
}
MbmCounter++;
}
}

void MgsModbus::MbmProcess()
{
    MbmFC = SetFC(int (MbmByteArray[7]));
    #ifdef DEBUG
    Serial.println("IN PROCESS BLOCK");
    for (int i=0;i<MbmByteArray[5]+6;i++) {
        if(MbmByteArray[i] < 16) {Serial.print("0");}
        Serial.print(MbmByteArray[i],HEX);
        if (i != MbmByteArray[5]+5) {Serial.print(".");}
    } else {Serial.println();}
    }
    #endif
    //***** Read Coils (1) & Read Input discretes (2) *****
    if(MbmFC == MB_FC_READ_COILS || MbmFC == MB_FC_READ_DISCRETE_INPUT) {
        word Count = MbmByteArray[8] * 8;
        if (MbmBitCount < Count) {
            Count = MbmBitCount;
        }
        for (int i=0;i<Count;i++) {
            if (i + MbmPos < MbDataLen * 16) {
                SetBit(i + MbmPos,bitRead(MbmByteArray[(i/8)+9],i-((i/8)*8)));
            }
        }
    }
    //***** Read Registers (3) & Read Input registers (4) *****
    if(MbmFC == MB_FC_READ_REGISTERS || MbmFC == MB_FC_READ_INPUT_REGISTER) {
        #ifdef DEBUG
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    Serial.println("Pushing data to storage register");
#endif
    word Pos = MbmPos;
    for (int i=0;i<MbmByteArray[8];i=i+2) {
        if (Pos < MbDataLen) {
            MbData[Pos] = (MbmByteArray[i+9] * 0x100) + MbmByteArray[i+1+9];
            Pos++;
        }
    }
}

//***** Write Coil (5) *****
if(MbmFC == MB_FC_WRITE_COIL){
}

//***** Write Register (6) *****
if(MbmFC == MB_FC_WRITE_REGISTER){
}

//***** Write Multiple Coils (15) *****
if(MbmFC == MB_FC_WRITE_MULTIPLE_COILS){
}

//***** Write Multiple Registers (16) *****
if(MbmFC == MB_FC_WRITE_MULTIPLE_REGISTERS){
}

}

//***** Recieve data for ModBusSlave *****
void MgsModbus::MbsRun()
{
    //***** Read from socket *****
    EthernetClient client = MbServer.available();
    if(client.available())
    {
        delay(10);
        int i = 0;
        while(client.available())

```

```
{
    MbsByteArray[i] = client.read();
    i++;
}
MbsFC = SetFC(MbsByteArray[7]); //Byte 7 of request is FC
}
int Start, WordDataLength, ByteDataLength, CoilDataLength, MessageLength;
//***** Read Coils (1 & 2) *****
if(MbsFC == MB_FC_READ_COILS || MbsFC == MB_FC_READ_DISCRETE_INPUT) {
    Start = word(MbsByteArray[8],MbsByteArray[9]);
    CoilDataLength = word(MbsByteArray[10],MbsByteArray[11]);
    ByteDataLength = CoilDataLength / 8;
    if(ByteDataLength * 8 < CoilDataLength) ByteDataLength++;
    CoilDataLength = ByteDataLength * 8;
    MbsByteArray[5] = ByteDataLength + 3; //Number of bytes after this one.
    MbsByteArray[8] = ByteDataLength;     //Number of bytes after this one (or number of bytes of data).
    for(int i = 0; i < ByteDataLength ; i++)
    {
        MbsByteArray[9 + i] = 0; // To get all remaining not written bits zero
        for(int j = 0; j < 8; j++)
        {
            bitWrite(MbsByteArray[9 + i], j, GetBit(Start + i * 8 + j));
        }
    }
    MessageLength = ByteDataLength + 9;
    client.write(MbsByteArray, MessageLength);
    MbsFC = MB_FC_NONE;
}
//***** Read Registers (3 & 4) *****
if(MbsFC == MB_FC_READ_REGISTERS || MbsFC == MB_FC_READ_INPUT_REGISTER) {
    Start = word(MbsByteArray[8],MbsByteArray[9]);
    WordDataLength = word(MbsByteArray[10],MbsByteArray[11]);
    ByteDataLength = WordDataLength * 2;
    MbsByteArray[5] = ByteDataLength + 3; //Number of bytes after this one.
    MbsByteArray[8] = ByteDataLength;     //Number of bytes after this one (or number of bytes of data).
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    for(int i = 0; i < WordDataLength; i++)
    {
        MbsByteArray[ 9 + i * 2] = highByte(MbData[Start + i]);
        MbsByteArray[10 + i * 2] = lowByte(MbData[Start + i]);
    }
    MessageLength = ByteDataLength + 9;
    client.write(MbsByteArray, MessageLength);
    MbsFC = MB_FC_NONE;
}

//***** Write Coil (5) *****
if(MbsFC == MB_FC_WRITE_COIL) {
    Start = word(MbsByteArray[8],MbsByteArray[9]);
    if (word(MbsByteArray[10],MbsByteArray[11]) == 0xFF00){SetBit(Start,true);}
    if (word(MbsByteArray[10],MbsByteArray[11]) == 0x0000){SetBit(Start,false);}
    MbsByteArray[5] = 2; //Number of bytes after this one.
    MessageLength = 8;
    client.write(MbsByteArray, MessageLength);
    MbsFC = MB_FC_NONE;
}

//***** Write Register (6) *****
if(MbsFC == MB_FC_WRITE_REGISTER) {
    Start = word(MbsByteArray[8],MbsByteArray[9]);
    MbData[Start] = word(MbsByteArray[10],MbsByteArray[11]);
    MbsByteArray[5] = 6; //Number of bytes after this one.
    MessageLength = 12;
    client.write(MbsByteArray, MessageLength);
    MbsFC = MB_FC_NONE;
}

//***** Write Multiple Coils (15) *****
if(MbsFC == MB_FC_WRITE_MULTIPLE_COILS) {
    Start = word(MbsByteArray[8],MbsByteArray[9]);
    CoilDataLength = word(MbsByteArray[10],MbsByteArray[11]);
    MbsByteArray[5] = 6;
    for(int i = 0; i < CoilDataLength; i++)
    {
```



```
    SetBit(Start + i, bitRead(MbsByteArray[13 + (i/8)], i - ((i/8)*8)));
}
MessageLength = 12;
client.write(MbsByteArray, MessageLength);
MbsFC = MB_FC_NONE;
}
//***** Write Multiple Registers (16) *****
if(MbsFC == MB_FC_WRITE_MULTIPLE_REGISTERS) {
    Start = word(MbsByteArray[8], MbsByteArray[9]);
    WordDataLength = word(MbsByteArray[10], MbsByteArray[11]);
    ByteDataLength = WordDataLength * 2;
    MbsByteArray[5] = 6;
    for(int i = 0; i < WordDataLength; i++)
    {
        MbData[Start + i] = word(MbsByteArray[13 + i * 2], MbsByteArray[14 + i * 2]);
    }
    MessageLength = 12;
    client.write(MbsByteArray, MessageLength);
    MbsFC = MB_FC_NONE;
}
}

//***** ?? *****
MB_FC MgsModbus::SetFC(int fc)
{
    MB_FC FC;
    FC = MB_FC_NONE;
    if(fc == 1) FC = MB_FC_READ_COILS;
    if(fc == 2) FC = MB_FC_READ_DISCRETE_INPUT;
    if(fc == 3) FC = MB_FC_READ_REGISTERS;
    if(fc == 4) FC = MB_FC_READ_INPUT_REGISTER;
    if(fc == 5) FC = MB_FC_WRITE_COIL;
    if(fc == 6) FC = MB_FC_WRITE_REGISTER;
    if(fc == 15) FC = MB_FC_WRITE_MULTIPLE_COILS;
```

```
    if(fc == 16) FC = MB_FC_WRITE_MULTIPLE_REGISTERS;
    return FC;
}
```

```
word MgsModbus::GetDataLen()
{
    return MbDataLen;
}
```

```
boolean MgsModbus::GetBit(word Number)
{
    int ArrayPos = Number / 16;
    int BitPos = Number - ArrayPos * 16;
    boolean Tmp = bitRead(MbData[ArrayPos],BitPos);
    return Tmp;
}
```

```
boolean MgsModbus::SetBit(word Number,boolean Data)
{
    int ArrayPos = Number / 16;
    int BitPos = Number - ArrayPos * 16;
    boolean Overrun = ArrayPos > MbDataLen * 16; // check for data overrun
    if (!Overrun){
        bitWrite(MbData[ArrayPos],BitPos,Data);
    }
    return Overrun;
}
```