

CSC 308 Tutorial Questions 2024/2025 Session

Question 1

- (a) Briefly explain what Machine Learning is 5 marks
- (b) Explain the relation between hypothesis function and target function 10 marks

Question 2

- (a) Briefly explain the following: 4 marks = 12 marks
 - i. Supervised learning
 - ii. Unsupervised learning
 - iii. Semi supervised learning
- (b) Explain why datasets are usually split into training and test sub datasets in Machine Learning 3 marks

Question 3

- (a) Data cleaning and feature selection are part of the machine learning process. Briefly describe both and why they are necessary. 5 marks = 10 marks
- (b) Explain why model should be evaluated. 4 marks

Question 4

- (a) With the aid of diagram briefly explain the overall procedure of building a model 10 marks
- (b) Explain what a good model is. 5 marks

Question 5

- (a) Explain what a model capacity is. 6 marks
- (b) Briefly explain the following with the aid of diagram
 - i. Underfitting
 - ii. Good-fitting
 - iii. Overfitting3 marks = 9 marks

Question 6

- (a) In general, the generalization error can be broken down into the following forms: 3 marks = 9 marks
$$Total\ error = Bias^2 + Variance + Unresolvable\ error$$
With the aid of diagram where applicable, briefly explain each component of the formula.
- (b) Explain relationship between model complexity and error with the aid of diagram. 6 marks

Question 7

- Briefly explain the following: 5 marks = 15 marks
- i. Gradient Descent
 - ii. The concept of Validation set
 - iii. Cross Validation

Question 8

- Briefly explain the following common machine learning algorithms 5 marks = 15 marks
- i. Linear regression
 - ii. Logistic regression
 - iii. Decision Tree

Question 9

- Briefly explain the following common machine learning algorithms 5 marks = 15 marks
- (a) SVMs
 - ii. KNN
 - iii. Naïve Bayes

Question 10

- (a) Briefly explain Ensemble Learning 5 marks
- (b) Explain the following
 - i. Random Forest
 - ii. Gradient boosting decision tree (GBDT)5 marks = 10 marks