Separate linear model fit of average maths scores over time for each country Netherlands Belgium Austria France Switzerland Luxembourg Germany Liechtenstein 540 - 530 Western Europe - 520 - 510 - 500 - 490 United Kingdom Latvia **Finland** Iceland Sweden **Denmark** Lithuania Ireland **Estonia Norway** - 550 530 Northern Europe - 510 - 490 Bulgaria Hungary Moldova Ukraine Czechia Slovakia Romania Russia **Poland Belarus** - 520 - 480 Eastern Europe - 440 400 Bosnia& Herzegovina Malta **Portugal** Albania Croatia **Spain** Serbia Italy Montenegro Macedonia Greece Slovenia - 480 Southern Europe - 440 - 400 Slope / negative / positive