

Problem No. 1 (20 Points):

Basque

Consider the following Basque¹ words and their **unordered** English translations:

igogailu, artzain, lantegi, lantalde, bizitegi, taldekide, erizain, garbigailu, ikastalde, bizikide, garbitegi, ikaskide, lankide, eritegi, artalde

classmate, neighbour, sheep flock, crew, elevator, clinic, factory, nurse, home, shepherd, washing house, colleague, washing machine, team member, class (students)

Assignment 1. Pair up the Basque words with their correct English translations. Explain your solution.

Assignment 2. How is the word *artalde* different from the other Basque words given in the problem?

Assignment 3. Translate the word *sheepfold* into Basque, taking into account that it has the same feature as the word *artalde*.

-N.
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¹ The Basque language is spoken by more than 660.000 people in the Basque Country (an autonomous community of Northern Spain). All existing hypotheses on the origin of Basque are controversial.