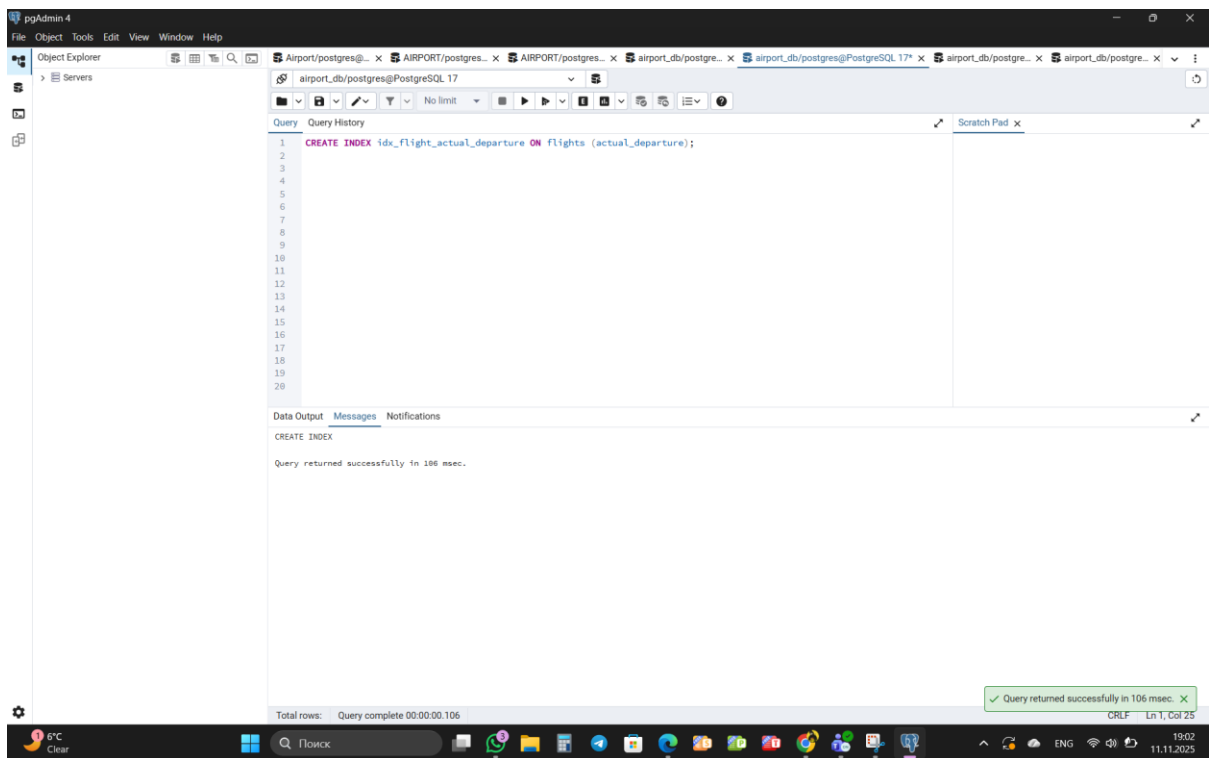
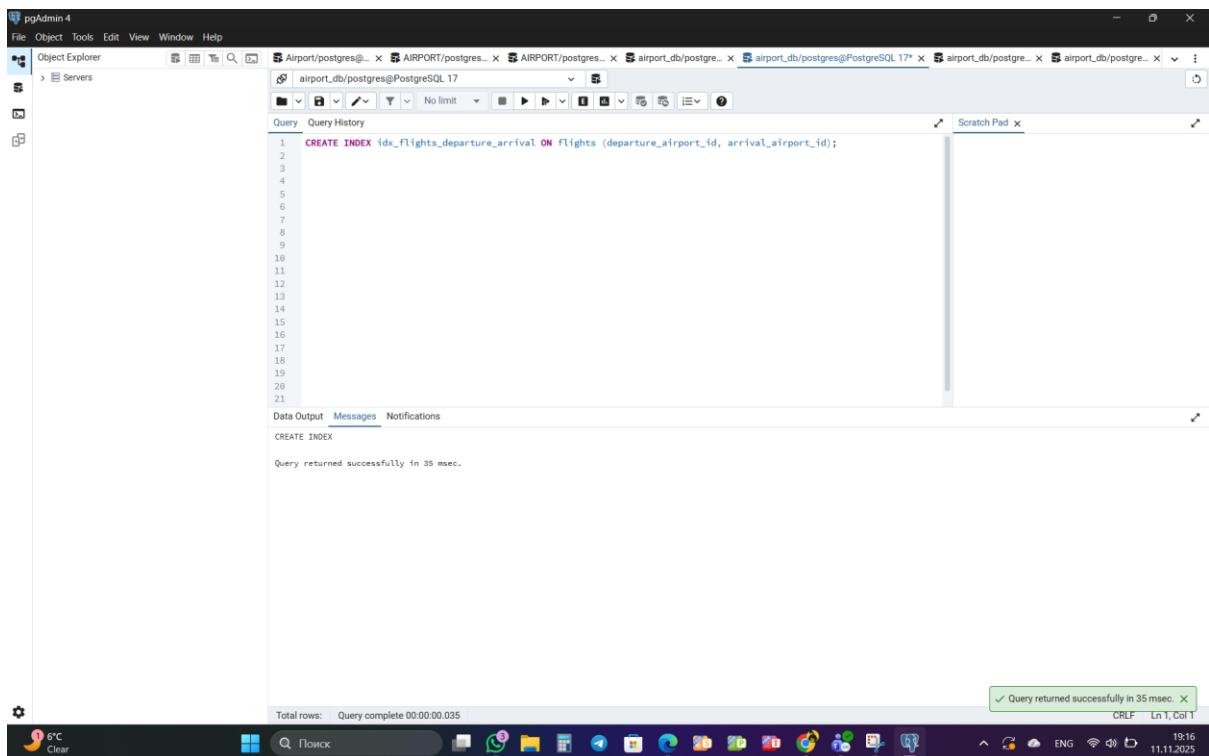


LAB 7. Nurlan Olzhas

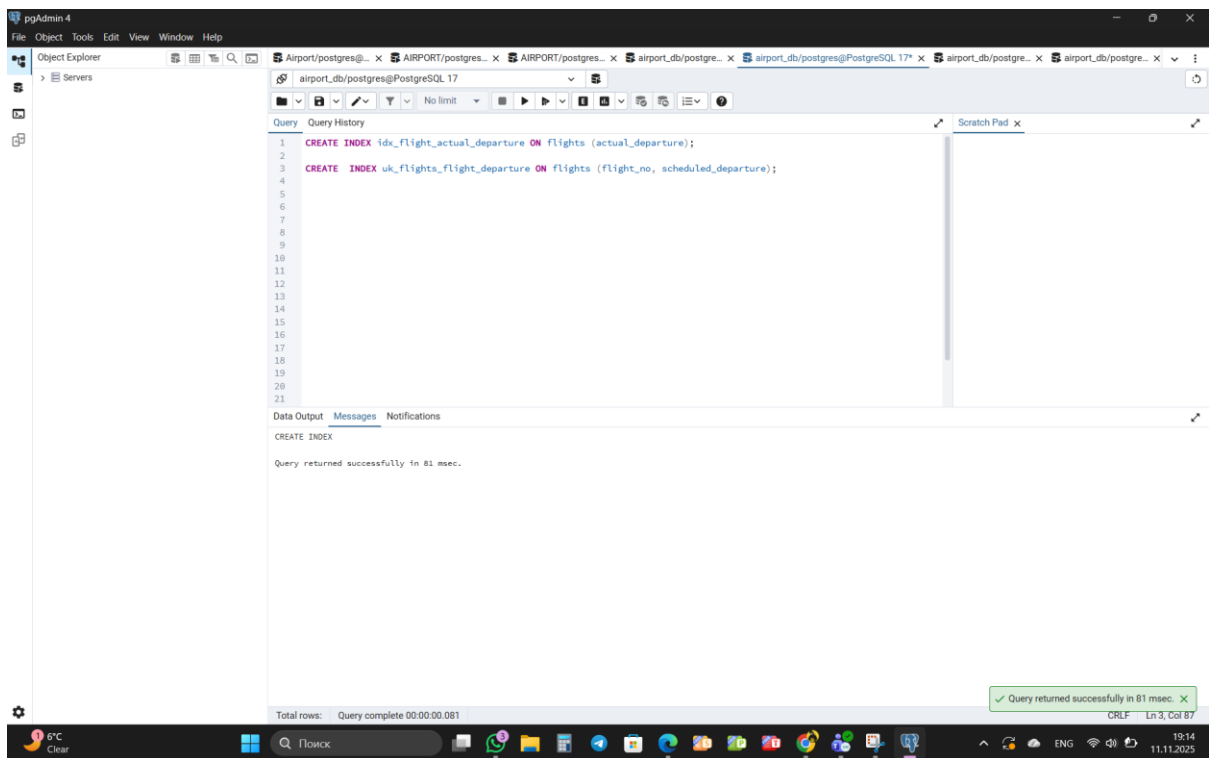
1)



2)



3



4

The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface with a query executed against the 'airport_db/postgres@PostgreSQL 17' database. The query is as follows:

```
1 EXPLAIN ANALYZE
2 SELECT *
3 FROM passengers
4 WHERE country_of_citizenship = 'Philippines'
5 AND date_of_birth BETWEEN '1984-01-01' AND '1984-12-31';
```

The Data Output tab displays the query plan:

Step	Seq Scan on passengers (cost=0.00..12.02 rows=1 width=84) (actual time=0.052..0.136 rows=2 loops=1)
1	Filter: ((date_of_birth >= '1984-01-01'::date) AND (date_of_birth <= '1984-12-31'::date) AND ((country_of_citizenship)::text = 'Philippines'::te...
2	Rows Removed by Filter: 399
3	Planning Time: 2.888 ms
4	Execution Time: 0.152 ms

The status bar at the bottom indicates: "Total rows: 5 Query complete 00:00:00.082". A green notification box states: "Successfully run. Total query runtime: 82 msec. 5 rows affected."

The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface with a query executed against the 'airport_db/postgres@PostgreSQL 17' database. The query is as follows:

```
1 CREATE INDEX idx_passengers_citizenship_dob ON passengers(country_of_citizenship, date_of_birth);
```

The Data Output tab displays the query result:

```
CREATE INDEX
Query returned successfully in 72 msec.
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates: "Total rows: Query complete 00:00:00.072". A green notification box states: "Query returned successfully in 72 msec."

pgAdmin 4

Object Explorer

Servers

Query

```
1 EXPLAIN ANALYZE
2 SELECT *
3 FROM passengers
4 WHERE country_of_citizenship = 'Philippines'
5 AND date_of_birth BETWEEN '1984-01-01' AND '1984-12-31';
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
```

Query History

Scratch Pad

Data Output

Messages

Notifications

Showing rows: 1 to 4 Page No: 1 of 1

QUERY PLAN

text

```
1 Index Scan using idx_passengers_citizenship_dob on passengers (cost=0.27..8.29 rows=1 width=64) (actual time=0.055..0.057 rows=2 loops=1)
2   Index Cond: (((country_of_citizenship)::text = 'Philippines'::text) AND (date_of_birth >= '1984-01-01'::date) AND (date_of_birth <= '1984-12-31'::date))
3 Planning Time: 0.596 ms
4 Execution Time: 0.083 ms
```

Total rows: 4 Query complete 00:00:00.048

Successfully run. Total query runtime: 48 msec. 4 rows affected.

CR LF Ln 4, Col 29

19:19 11.11.2025

5)

pgAdmin 4

Object Explorer

Servers

Query

```
1 EXPLAIN ANALYZE
2 SELECT * FROM flights
3 WHERE departure_airport_id = 1 AND arrival_airport_id = 2;
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
```

Query History

Scratch Pad

Data Output

Messages

Notifications

Showing rows: 1 to 7 Page No: 1 of 1

QUERY PLAN

text

```
1 Bitmap Heap Scan on flights (cost=4.30..5.97 rows=2 width=61) (actual time=0.062..0.064 rows=2 loops=1)
2   Recheck Cond: ((departure_airport_id = 1) AND (arrival_airport_id = 2))
3   Heap Blocks: exact=2
4   => Bitmap Index Scan on idx_flights_departure_arrival (cost=0.00..4.29 rows=2 width=0) (actual time=0.044..0.044 rows=2 loops=1)
5     Index Cond: ((departure_airport_id = 1) AND (arrival_airport_id = 2))
6 Planning Time: 5.709 ms
7 Execution Time: 0.087 ms
```

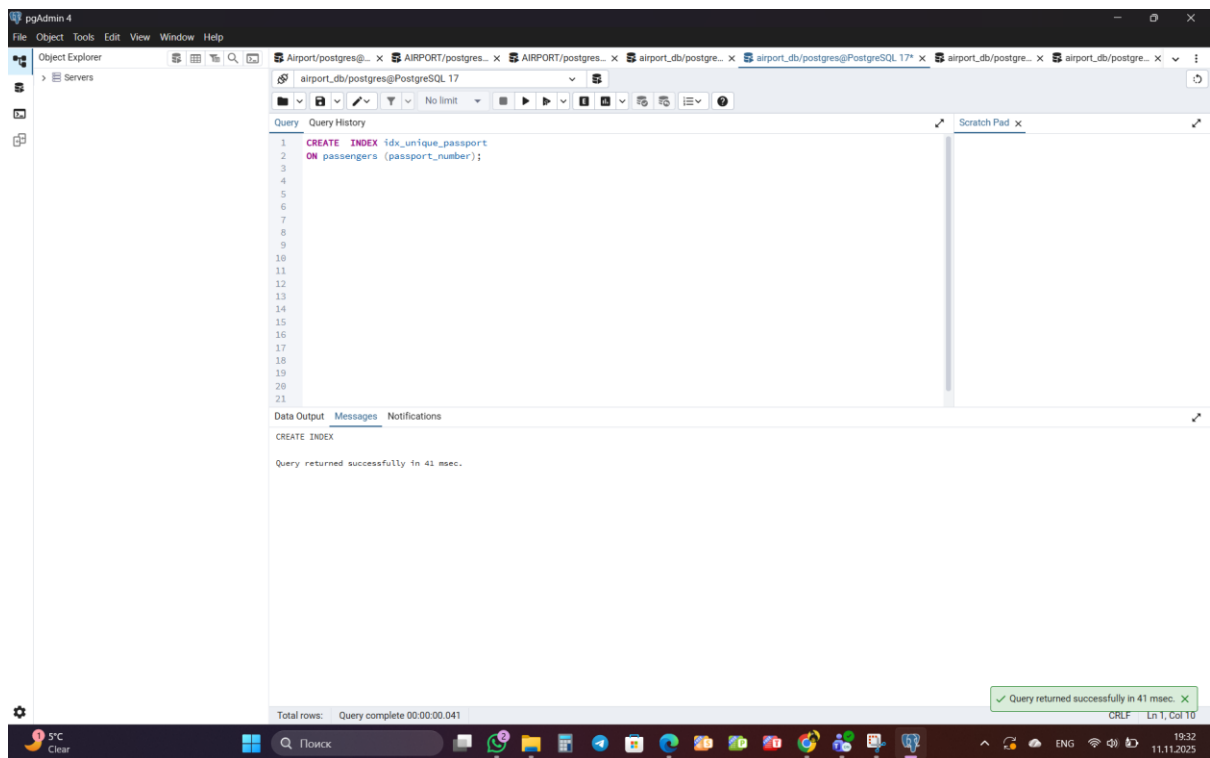
Total rows: 7 Query complete 00:00:00.052

Successfully run. Total query runtime: 52 msec. 7 rows affected.

CR LF Ln 3, Col 59

19:28 11.11.2025

6)



7)

pgAdmin 4

File Object Tools Edit View Window Help

Object Explorer Servers

Query Query History Scratch Pad

```
1 CREATE INDEX idx_passenger_details
2 ON passengers (first_name, last_name, date_of_birth, country_of_citizenship);
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

CREATE INDEX

Query returned successfully in 33 msec.

Total rows: Query complete 00:00:00.033

USD/INR -0.25%

19:38 11.11.2025

pgAdmin 4

File Object Tools Edit View Window Help

Object Explorer Servers

Query Query History Scratch Pad

```
1 SET enable_seqscan = OFF;
2
3 EXPLAIN ANALYZE
4 SELECT *FROM passengers
5 WHERE country_of_citizenship = 'PH'
6 AND date_of_birth BETWEEN '1984-01-01' AND '1984-12-31';
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

Showing rows: 1 to 4 Page No: 1 of 1

QUERY PLAN

Text

```
1 Index Scan using idx_passengers_citizenship_dob on passengers (cost=0.27..8.29 rows=1 width=64) (actual time=0.019..0.019 rows=0 L
2 Index Cond: (((country_of_citizenship)::text = 'PH'::text) AND (date_of_birth >= '1984-01-01'::date) AND (date_of_birth <= '1984-12-31'::dat
3 Planning Time: 0.614 ms
4 Execution Time: 0.036 ms
```

Total rows: 4 Query complete 00:00:00.062

Successfully run. Total query runtime: 82 msec. 4 rows affected.

21:34 11.11.2025

8)

The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface with a SQL query executed in the 'Query' tab. The query is:

```

1 SELECT indexname, indexdef
2 from pg_indexes
3 where tablename = 'passengers'
4
5
6
7
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21

```

The 'Data Output' tab shows the results of the query:

indexname	indexdef
idx_passengers_names_dob_country	CREATE INDEX idx_passengers_names_dob_country ON public.passengers USING btree (first_name, last_name, date_of_birth, country_of_citizenship)
idx_passengers_citizenship_dob	CREATE INDEX idx_passengers_citizenship_dob ON public.passengers USING btree (country_of_citizenship, date_of_birth)
idx_unique_passport	CREATE INDEX idx_unique_passport ON public.passengers USING btree (passport_number)
idx_unique_passports	CREATE INDEX idx_unique_passports ON public.passengers USING btree (passport_number)
idx_passenger_details	CREATE INDEX idx_passenger_details ON public.passengers USING btree (first_name, last_name, date_of_birth, country_of_citizenship)

The status bar at the bottom indicates: 'Total rows: 5 Query complete 00:00:00.417' and a green message: 'Successfully run. Total query runtime: 417 msec. 5 rows affected.'

The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface with a SQL query executed in the 'Query' tab. The query is:

```

1 DROP INDEX IF EXISTS idx_actual_departure;
2 DROP INDEX IF EXISTS idx_unique_flight_no_sched_dep;
3 DROP INDEX IF EXISTS idx_dep_arr_airports;
4 DROP INDEX IF EXISTS idx_unique_passport;
5 DROP INDEX IF EXISTS idx_passenger_details;
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21

```

The 'Data Output' tab shows the results of the query:

```

DROP INDEX
Query returned successfully in 68 msec.

```

The status bar at the bottom indicates: 'Total rows: Query complete 00:00:00.068' and a green message: 'Query returned successfully in 68 msec.'