

## LAB WORK 4. Nurlan Olzhas 10 tasks

1.

The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface. The query editor contains the following SQL code:

```
1 SELECT UPPER (airline_name) AS airline_name_upper
2 FROM airline;
3
4 SELECT REPLACE (airline_name , 'Air', 'Aero') AS modified_airline_name
5 FROM airline;
6
7 SELECT flight_no
8 FROM flights
9 WHERE airline_id IN (1, 2);
10
11 SELECT airport_name
12 FROM airport
13 WHERE airport_name LIKE '%Reginals'
14 AND airport_name LIKE '%Air%';
15
16
17 SELECT last_name,
18 TO_CHAR(data of birth 'EMMonth DD VVVV') AS formatted_birch_data
```

The Data Output pane shows the results of the first query:

airline_name_upper
IPC
PDN
KLE
KHS
YLQ
NGL
0
OIG
NQX

Total rows: 100 Query complete 00:00:00.092

2.

The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface. The query editor contains the following SQL code:

```
1 SELECT UPPER (airline_name) AS airline_name_upper
2 FROM airline;
3
4 SELECT REPLACE (airline_name , 'Air', 'Aero') AS modified_airline_name
5 FROM airline;
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7 SELECT flight_no
8 FROM flights
9 WHERE airline_id IN (1, 2);
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11 SELECT airport_name
12 FROM airport
13 WHERE airport_name LIKE '%Reginals'
14 AND airport_name LIKE '%Air%';
15
16
17 SELECT last_name,
18 TO_CHAR(data of birth 'EMMonth DD VVVV') AS formatted_birch_data
```

The Data Output pane shows the results of the second query:

modified_airline_name
IPC
PDN
KLE
KHS
YLQ
NGL
0
OIG
NQX

Total rows: 100 Query complete 00:00:00.092

3.

The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface with a SQL query executed in the 'Query' tab. The query is as follows:

```

1  SELECT UPPER (airline_name) AS airline_name_upper
2  FROM airline;
3
4  SELECT REPLACE (airline_name , 'Air', 'Aero') AS modified_airline_name
5  FROM airline;
6
7  SELECT flight_no
8  FROM flights
9  WHERE airline_id IN (1, 2);
10
11 SELECT airport_name
12 FROM airport
13 WHERE airport_name LIKE '%Reginals'
14    AND airport_name LIKE '%Air%';
15
16
17 SELECT last_name,
18        TO_CHAR(date of birth 'MMMonth DD, YYYY') AS formatted_birch_data
19

```

The 'Data Output' tab shows the results of the first query, displaying a list of flight numbers (flight\_no) for the first two airlines. The results are:

flight_no
BR-PE
MZ-G
AU-NT
FR-K
US-VT
SB-WE
PH-BUK
US-OK
SD-01

The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Total rows: 46' and 'Query complete 00:00:00.130'.

4.

The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface with the same SQL query as in the previous screenshot. The 'Data Output' tab shows the results of the second query, displaying a list of airport names (airport\_name) that match the criteria. The results are:

airport_name
--------------

The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Total rows: 0' and 'Query complete 00:00:00.263'.

5.

The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface with a SQL query executed in the 'Query' pane. The query is as follows:

```

11 SELECT airport_name
12 FROM airport
13 WHERE airport_name LIKE '%Reginals'
14 AND airport_name LIKE '%Air%';
15
16
17 SELECT last_name,
18        TO_CHAR(date_of_birth, 'FMMonth DD, YYYY') AS formatted_birth_date
19 FROM passengers;
20
21
22 SELECT flight_no,
23        scheduled_arrival,
24        actual_arrival,
25        (actual_arrival - scheduled_arrival) AS delay_interval
26 FROM flights
27 WHERE actual_arrival > scheduled_arrival;
28

```

The 'Data Output' pane shows the results of the query, displaying a table with two columns: 'last\_name' (character varying (50)) and 'formatted\_birth\_date' (text). The results are as follows:

	last_name	formatted_birth_date
1	Imis	January 03, 2000
2	Sparsholt	June 09, 1974
3	Pococke	June 07, 1982
4	Borrel	October 17, 1986
5	Bange	April 22, 1996
6	Shackleford	April 15, 2004
7	Oram	July 07, 1985
8	Igo	March 29, 1984
9	Phillipou	August 30, 1975

The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Total rows: 401' and 'Query complete 00:00:00.272'.

6.

The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface with a SQL query executed in the 'Query' pane. The query is as follows:

```

16
17 SELECT last_name,
18        TO_CHAR(date_of_birth, 'FMMonth DD, YYYY') AS formatted_birth_date
19 FROM passengers;
20
21
22 SELECT flight_no,
23        scheduled_arrival,
24        actual_arrival,
25        (actual_arrival - scheduled_arrival) AS delay_interval
26 FROM flights
27 WHERE actual_arrival > scheduled_arrival;
28
29
30 SELECT last_name,
31        CASE
32        WHEN AGE(CURRENT_DATE, date_of_birth) BETWEEN INTERVAL '18 years' AND INTERVAL '35 y
33        THEN 'Young'

```

The 'Data Output' pane shows the results of the query, displaying a table with four columns: 'flight\_no' (character varying (50)), 'scheduled\_arrival' (date), 'actual\_arrival' (date), and 'delay\_interval' (integer). The results are as follows:

	flight_no	scheduled_arrival	actual_arrival	delay_interval
1	US-CT	2023-09-08	2023-11-07	60
2	US-NM	2023-09-17	2024-01-23	128
3	RU-KR	2023-03-18	2023-04-07	20
4	US-AZ	2023-04-08	2023-08-01	115
5	IN-OR	2023-09-19	2023-12-03	75
6	CA-NL	2023-06-04	2023-11-17	166
7	BR-PE	2023-06-02	2023-11-09	160
8	TH-32	2023-03-30	2023-07-21	113
9	US-MS	2024-01-22	2024-03-06	44

The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Total rows: 509' and 'Query complete 00:00:00.377'.

7.

The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface. The Query pane contains the following SQL code:

```

26 FROM flights
27 WHERE actual_arrival > scheduled_arrival;
28
29
30 SELECT last_name,
31        CASE
32          WHEN AGE(CURRENT_DATE, date_of_birth) BETWEEN INTERVAL '18 years' AND INTERVAL '35 y
33            THEN 'Young'
34          WHEN AGE(CURRENT_DATE, date_of_birth) BETWEEN INTERVAL '36 years' AND INTERVAL '55 y
35            THEN 'Adult'
36          ELSE 'Other'
37        END AS age_group
38 FROM passengers;
39
40
41 SELECT booking_id,
42        CASE
43          WHEN price < 100 THEN 'Cheap'

```

The Data Output pane shows the results of the query, displaying columns `last_name` and `age_group`. The results are as follows:

	last_name	age_group
1	Irmis	Young
2	Sparsholt	Adult
3	Pococke	Adult
4	Borrel	Adult
5	Bange	Young
6	Shackleford	Young
7	Oram	Adult
8	Igo	Adult
9	Phillipou	Adult

Total rows: 401 Query complete 00:00:00.453

8.

The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface. The Query pane contains the following SQL code:

```

37        END AS age_group
38 FROM passengers;
39
40
41 SELECT booking_id,
42        CASE
43          WHEN price < 100 THEN 'Cheap'
44          WHEN price BETWEEN 100 AND 300 THEN 'Medium'
45          ELSE 'Expensive'
46        END AS price_category
47 FROM booking;
48
49
50 SELECT airline_country,
51        COUNT(*) AS total_airlines
52 FROM airline
53 GROUP BY airline_country

```

The Data Output pane shows the results of the query, displaying columns `booking_id` and `price_category`. The results are as follows:

	booking_id	price_category
1	1	Expensive
2	2	Expensive
3	3	Expensive
4	4	Medium
5	5	Expensive
6	6	Expensive
7	7	Expensive
8	8	Expensive
9	9	Expensive

Total rows: 500 Query complete 00:00:00.368

9.

The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface. The query editor contains the following SQL code:

```

47 FROM booking;
48
49
50 SELECT airline_country,
51        COUNT(*) AS total_airlines
52 FROM airline
53 GROUP BY airline_country
54 ORDER BY total_airlines DESC;
55
56
57 SELECT
58        flight_no,
59        actual_arrival - scheduled_arrival AS delay
60 FROM flights
61 WHERE actual_arrival > scheduled_arrival;
62
63

```

The Data Output pane shows the results of the first query:

	airline_country character varying (50)	total_airlines bigint
1	China	20
2	Poland	10
3	Russia	8
4	Brazil	6
5	Portugal	6
6	France	6
7	Philippines	4
8	Indonesia	4
9	Iran	2

Total rows: 26 Query complete 00:00:00.294

10.

The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface. The query editor contains the following SQL code:

```

52 FROM airline
53 GROUP BY airline_country
54 ORDER BY total_airlines DESC;
55
56
57 SELECT
58        flight_no,
59        actual_arrival - scheduled_arrival AS delay
60 FROM flights
61 WHERE actual_arrival > scheduled_arrival;
62
63

```

The Data Output pane shows the results of the second query:

	flight_no character varying (50)	delay integer
1	US-CT	60
2	US-NM	128
3	RU-KR	20
4	US-AZ	115
5	IN-OR	75
6	CA-NL	166
7	BR-PE	160
8	TH-32	113
9	US-MS	44

Total rows: 509 Query complete 00:00:00.253