
 Marwadi University Marwadi Chandarana Group 	Marwadi University Faculty of Engineering & Technology Department of Information and Communication Technology	
Subject: Programming With Python (01CT1309)	Aim: Write a program to perform different arithmetic operations on numbers in python.	
Experiment No: 02	Date:	Enrollment No:92400133189

Aim: Write a program to perform different arithmetic operations on numbers in python.

IDE:

Arithmetic operations are fundamental to programming, and Python provides straightforward operators to perform these calculations. Let's revisit these basic arithmetic operations, which you've likely encountered in your math classes, and see how they can be used in Python.

Types of Arithmetic Operators in Python


Arithmetic operators in Python are fundamental tools used for performing basic mathematical operations. Here are the primary types of arithmetic operators:

- Addition
- Subtraction
- Multiplication
- Division
- Modulus
- Exponentiation
- Floor Division

Let's take a closer look at each of these operators to understand them better.

Addition

The addition operator in Python is “+”. It is used to add or sum two values.

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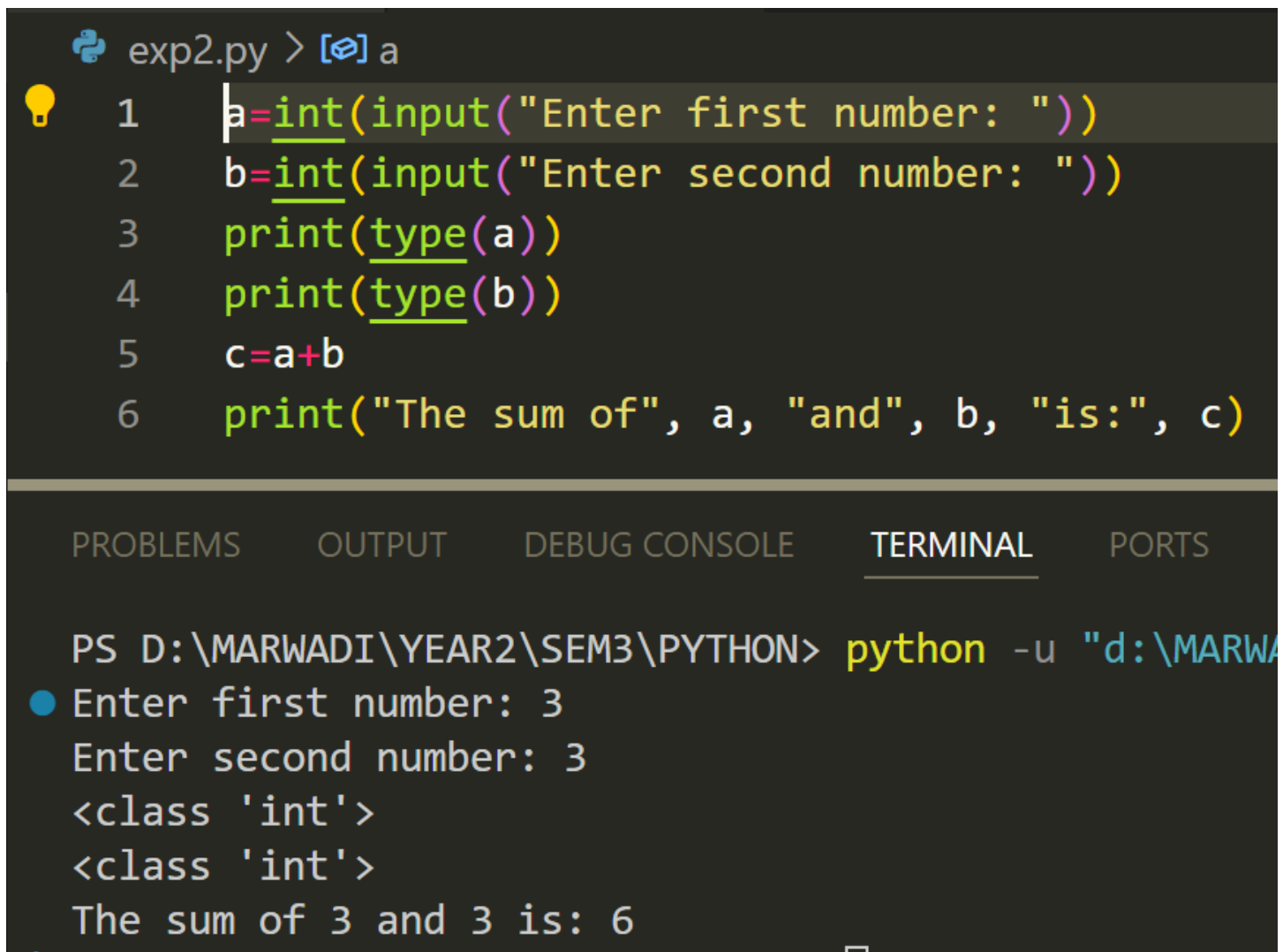
Python Code:

```
num1, num2 = 10, 30

sum= num1+num2

print("The sum of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",sum)
```



Output:



```
exp2.py > a
1 a=int(input("Enter first number: "))
2 b=int(input("Enter second number: "))
3 print(type(a))
4 print(type(b))
5 c=a+b
6 print("The sum of", a, "and", b, "is:", c)
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS D:\MARWADI\YEAR2\SEM3\PYTHON> python -u "d:\MARWA
● Enter first number: 3
Enter second number: 3
<class 'int'>
<class 'int'>
The sum of 3 and 3 is: 6
```

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Subtraction

The subtraction operator in Python is “-”. It is used to subtraction or difference two values.

```
num1, num2 = 10, 30
```

```
sub= num1-num2
```



```
print("The subtraction of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",sub)
```

output:

```
exp2.py > ...
1  a=int(input("Enter first number: "))
2  b=int(input("Enter second number: "))
3  print(type(a))
4  print(type(b))
5  c=a-b
6  print("The subtraction of", a, "and", b, "is:", c)
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
Enter first number: 2
Enter second number: 3
<class 'int'>
<class 'int'>
The subtraction of 2 and 3 is: -1
```

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Multiplication

The Arithmetic Operator in Python for multiplication is “*”. With this operator, we can find the product of two values.

```
num1, num2 = 10, 30
```

```
product= num1*num2
```


```
print("The product of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",product)
```

Output:

```

exp2.py > ...
1  a=int(input("Enter first number: "))
2  b=int(input("Enter second number: "))
3  print(type(a))
4  print(type(b))
5  c=a*b
6  print("The multiplication of", a, "and", b, "is:", c)



```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS  Code

```

Enter first number: 2
Enter second number: 3
<class 'int'>
<class 'int'>
The multiplication of 2 and 3 is: 6

```

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Division

The “/” operator is the division operator in Python. We can find the quotient when the first operand is divided by the second.

```
num1, num2 = 10, 30
```

```
div = num1/num2
```

```
print("The division of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",div)
```

Output:


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 exp2.py > ...

```
1  a=int(input("Enter first number: "))
2  b=int(input("Enter second number: "))
3  print(type(a))
4  print(type(b))
5  c=a/b
6  print("The division of", a, "and", b, "is", c)
7
```

PROBLEMS



OUTPUT

DEBUG CONSOLE

TERMINAL

POPUP

```
PS D:\MARWADI\YEAR2\SEM3\PYTHON> python -u "d:\exp2.py"
Enter first number: 1
Enter second number: 3
<class 'int'>
<class 'int'>
The division of 1 and 3 is: 0.3333333333333333
```

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Modulus

The “%” operator is the division operator in Python. Using this, we can find the remainder when the first operand is divided by the second.

```
num1, num2 = 10, 30
```

```
rem = num1%num2
```

```
print("The remainder of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",rem)
```

output:

```

exp2.py > ...
1  a=int(input("Enter first number: "))
2  b=int(input("Enter second number: "))
3  print(type(a))
4  print(type(b))
5  c=a%b
6  print("The remainder of", a, "and", b, "is:", c)
7



```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```

Enter second number: 3
<class 'int'>
<class 'int'>
The remainder of 3 and 3 is: 0

```

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Exponentiation

The exponentiation operator in Python is denoted by “**”. It is used to raise the power of the first operand to the power of the second.

```
num1, num2 = 10, 3
```

```
exp = num1**num2
```

```
print("The exponentiation of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",exp)
```



Output:

```

exp2.py > ...
1  a=int(input("Enter first number: "))
2  b=int(input("Enter second number: "))
3  print(type(a))
4  print(type(b))
5  c=a**b
6  print("The exponentiation of", a, "and", b, "
-
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

Enter second number: 3
Enter second number: 3
<class 'int'>
<class 'int'>
The exponentiation of 3 and 3 is: 27

```


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Floor Division

It is denoted by “//” in Python. We use it to find the floor of the quotient when the first operand is divided by the second.

```
num1, num2 = 10, 3
```

```
floordiv = num1//num2
```


```
print("The Floor Division of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",floordiv)
```

Output:

```
exp2.py > ...
1  a=int(input("Enter first number: "))
2  b=int(input("Enter second number: "))
3  print(type(a))
4  print(type(b))
5  c=a//b
6  print("The Floor Division of", a, "and", b, "is:", c)
7

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS  > Co

PS D:\MARWADI\YEAR2\SEM3\PYTHON> python -u "d:\MARWADI\YEAR2\SE
Enter first number: 5
Enter second number: 2
<class 'int'>
<class 'int'>
The Floor Division of 5 and 2 is: 2
```

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Task:



```

exp2.py > ...
1      x = 8
2      y = 3
3      mod = x % y
4      print (mod)
└─

PROBLEMS  TERMINAL  ...

PS D:\MARWADI\YEAR2\SEM3
\PYTHON> python -u
"d:\MARWADI\YEAR2\SEM3\P
YTHON\exp2.py"
2
PS D:\MARWADI\YEAR2\SEM3
\PYTHON>


```

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```

exp2.py > ...
1  a = -5
2  b = 2
3  res1 = a % b
4  print (res1)
5
6  m = 5
7  n = -2
8  res2 = m % n
9  print (res2)
10
11 e = -5
12 f = -2
13 res3 = e % f
14 print (res3)

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS  Code

```


1
-1
-1

```

Order of precedence of Arithmetic operators in Python

Arithmetic Operators in Python follow a basic order of precedence. When more than one operator is used, they are executed according to this order:

Operator	Purpose
()	Parentheses

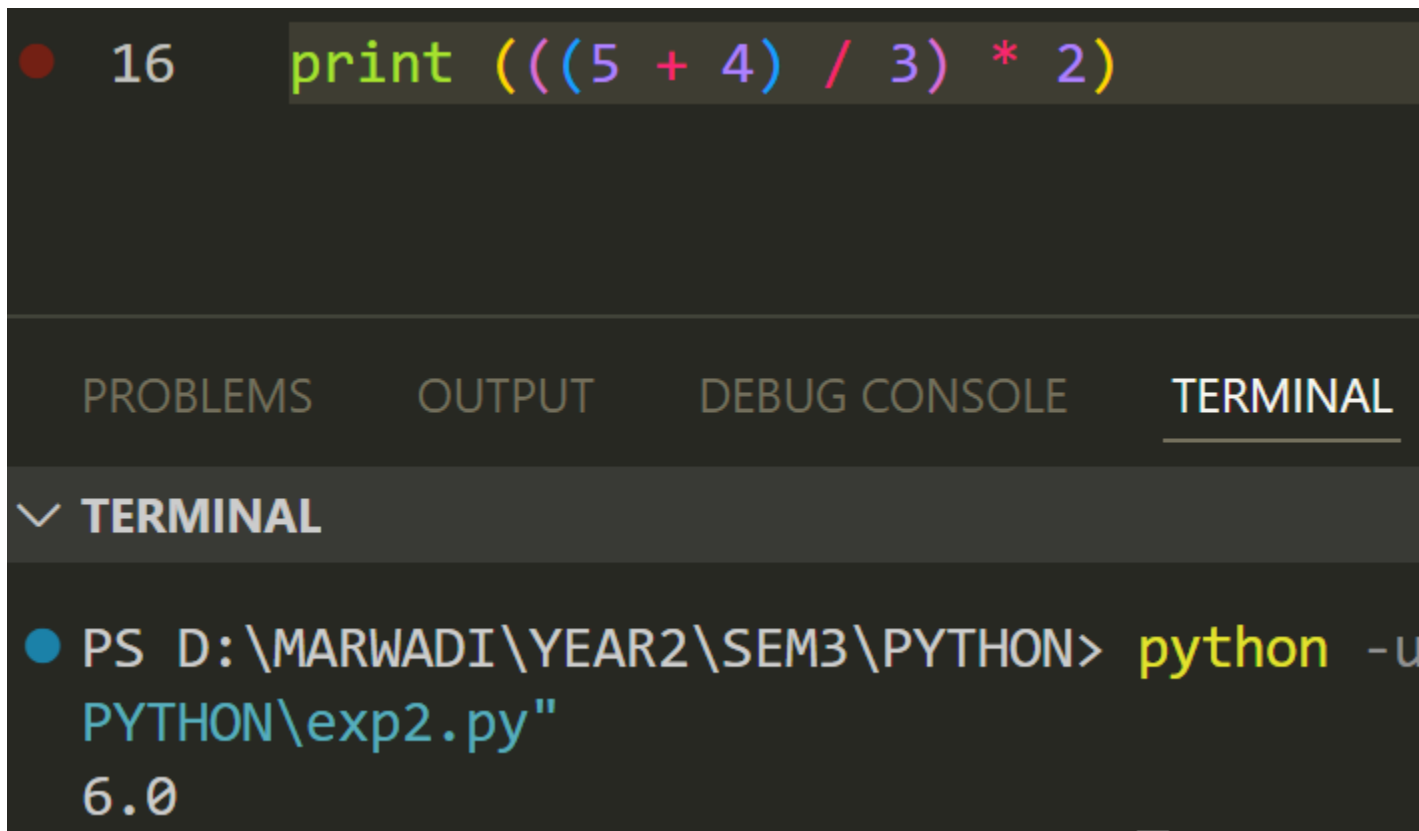
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**	Exponent
%, *, /, //	Modulos, Multiplication, Division and Floor division
+, -	Addition and Subtraction



The operator listed at the top of the table will be executed first.

```
print (((5 + 4) / 3) * 2)
```

Output



The screenshot shows a code editor with a dark background. At the top, a red dot indicates a file named '16' containing the code: `print (((5 + 4) / 3) * 2)`. Below the code editor, there are four tabs: 'PROBLEMS', 'OUTPUT', 'DEBUG CONSOLE', and 'TERMINAL'. The 'TERMINAL' tab is selected and highlighted with a white underline. Below the tabs, a dropdown menu shows '✓ TERMINAL'. The terminal window displays the command prompt: `PS D:\MARWADI\YEAR2\SEM3\PYTHON> python -u PYTHON\exp2.py`, followed by the output: `6.0`.

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x = 3

y = 4

z = 6

print(x*y//z)

print(x*(y//z))

Output:

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```
18     x = 3
19     y = 4
20     z = 6
21     print(x*y//z)
22     print(x*(y//z))
23
```

PROBLEMS

OUTPUT

DEBUG CONSOLE



✓ **TERMINAL**

● PS D:\MARWADI\YEAR2\SEM3\PYTHON>

PYTHON\exp2.py"

2

0

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x = 2

y = 3

z = 2

print(x**y**z)

print((x**y)**z)

Output

```



24     x = 2
25     y = 3
26     z = 2
27     print(x**y**z)
28     print((x**y)**z)
29

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE

▼ **TERMINAL**

✧ PYTHON\exp2.py"
512
64

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Post Lab

Write a python code for calculating the Area and Perimeter of a Rectangle

```

2_postlab_a.py > length
1  length = float(input("Enter length of rectangle: "))
2  breadth = float(input("Enter breadth of rectangle: "))
3  area_rectangle = length * breadth
4  perimeter_rectangle = 2 * (length + breadth)
5  print("Area of Rectangle:", area_rectangle)
6  print("Perimeter of Rectangle:", perimeter_rectangle)

```


PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

▼
TERMINAL

```

Enter length of rectangle: 5
Enter breadth of rectangle: 4
Area of Rectangle: 20.0
Perimeter of Rectangle: 18.0

```


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Write a python code for testing if a number is even or odd

2_postlab_b.py > ...

1

num = int(input("Enter a number: "))

2

if num % 2 == 0:

3

print("Even")

4

else:

5

print("Odd")

PROBLEMS

OUTPUT

DEBUG CONSOLE

TERMINAL

✓

TERMINAL

python -u "d

PYTHON\2_postlab_b.py"

Enter a number: 3

odd

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Write a python code for calculate the area and volume of the Cube.

2_postlab_c.py > ...

```
1 side = float(input("Enter side of cube: "))
2 area_cube = 6 * (side ** 2)
3 volume_cube = side ** 3
4 print("Area of Cube:", area_cube)
5 print("Volume of Cube:", volume_cube)
```

PROBLEMS

OUTPUT

DEBUG CONSOLE

TERMINAL

▼ TERMINAL


```
python -u "d:\MARWA
```

PYTHON\2_postlab_c.py"

Enter side of cube: 3

Area of Cube: 54.0

Volume of Cube: 27.0

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Write a python code to solve the equation $z = (x+y)^2 - 2xy$; write a comment on it.

```

2_postlab_e.py > ...
1  x2 = float(input("Enter value of x for equation z = (x + y)^2 - 2xy
2  y2 = float(input("Enter value of y for equation z = (x + y)^2 - 2xy
3  z2 = (x2 + y2) * (x2 + y2) - 2 * x2 * y2
4  print("z2 =", z2)

```


PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

✓ **TERMINAL**

```

python -u "d:\MARWADI\YEAR2\SEM3\
PYTHON\2_postlab_e.py"
Enter value of x for equation z = (x + y)^2 - 2xy: 5
Enter value of y for equation z = (x + y)^2 - 2xy: 3
z2 = 34.0

```

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Write a python code for Converting Celsius to Fahrenheit

```

2_postlab_f.py > ...
1  celsius = float(input("Enter temperature in Celsius: "))
2  fahrenheit = (celsius * 9/5) + 32
3  print("Fahrenheit:", fahrenheit)

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

TERMINAL

```

python -u "d:\MARWADI\YEAR2\SEM3\
PYTHON\2_postlab_f.py"
Enter temperature in Celsius: 45
Fahrenheit: 113.0

```

Github : [PythonPostLab/2 at main · Om-Lathigara/PythonPostLab](https://github.com/Om-Lathigara/PythonPostLab)