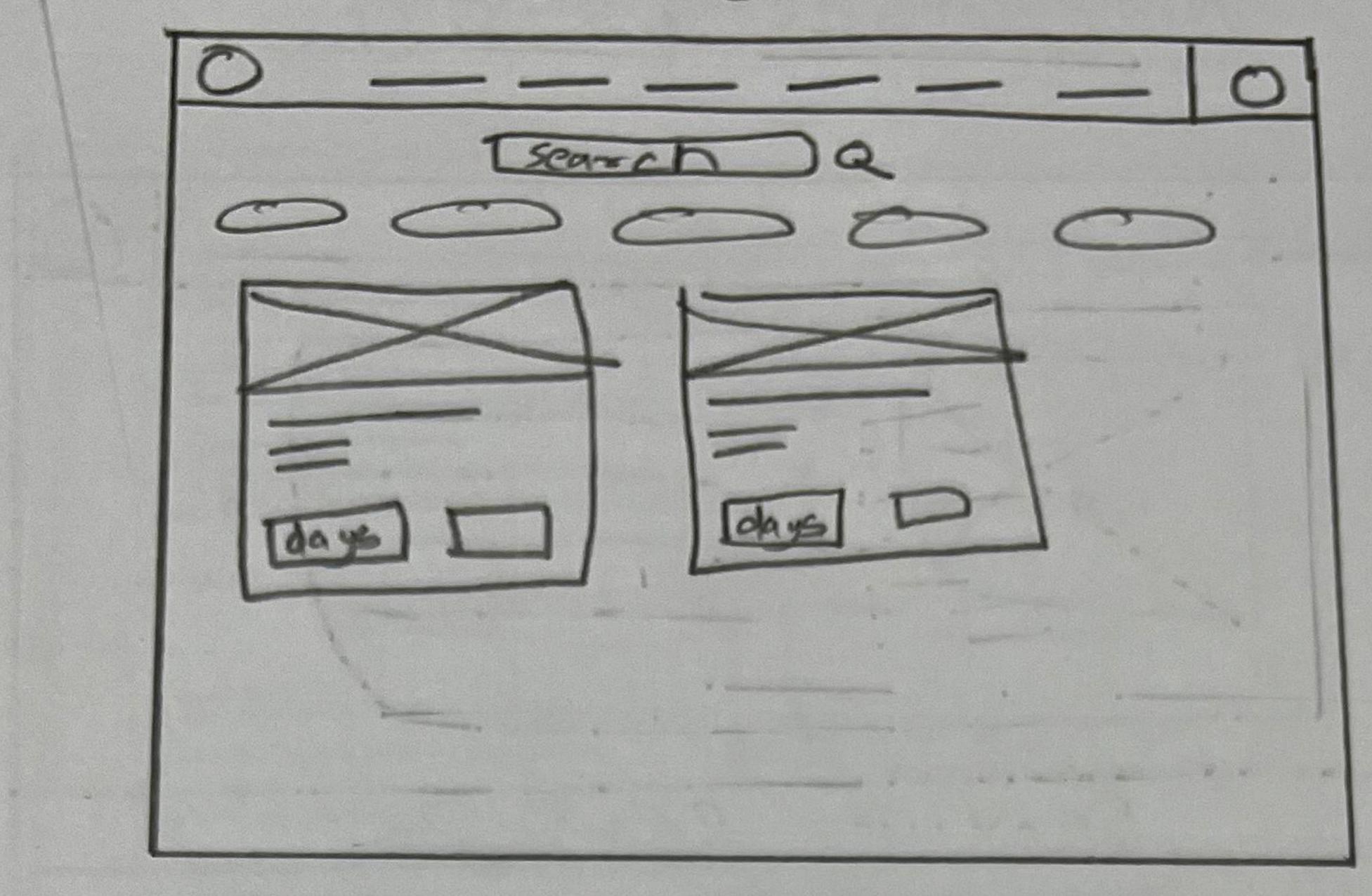
Rent Car



Vser detail

