

EXPERIMENT - 2

Name : Om Kashikar

PRN : 25070521170

2.1.1 Roots of Quadratic Equation

ALGORITHM

1. Start
2. Import the math library.
3. Read three integers a, b, and c (coefficients of the quadratic equation).
4. Calculate the discriminant

$$D = b^2 - 4ac$$

5. If $D > 0$:

Calculate two real and different roots using:

$$\frac{-b+\sqrt{D}}{2a}, \frac{-b-\sqrt{D}}{2a}$$

Print both roots up to 2 decimal places.

- 6 Else if $D == 0$:

Calculate the single repeated root:

$$\frac{-b}{2a}$$

Print the root twice up to 2 decimal places.

- 7 Else ($D < 0$):

Calculate real part:

$$\frac{-b}{2a}$$

Calculate imaginary part:

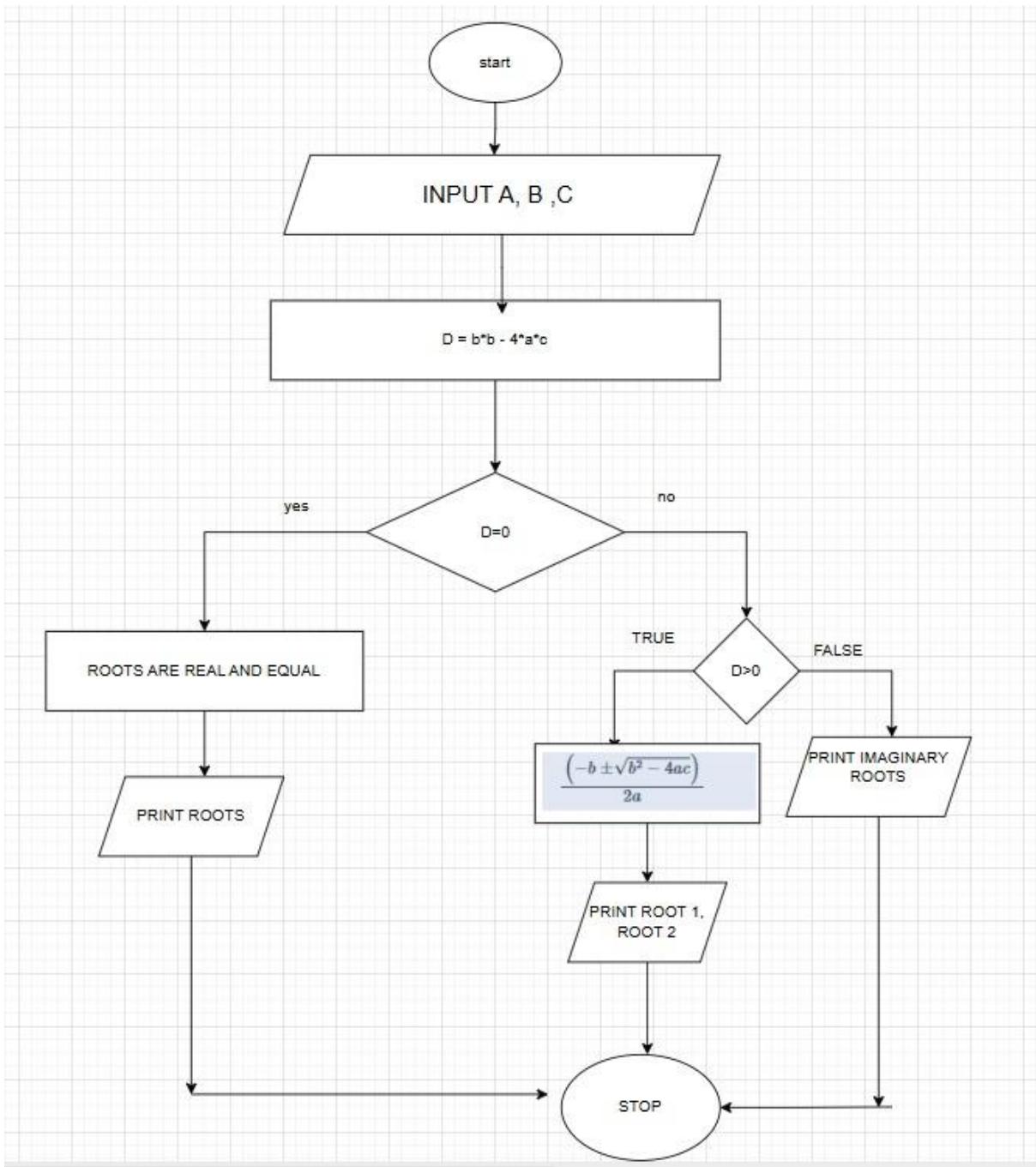
$$\frac{\sqrt{-D}}{2a}$$

Print both complex roots up to 2 decimal places.

- 8 Stop

FLOWCHART

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PYTHON CODE

```
import math
```

```
a, b, c = map(int, input().split())
```

```
D = b*b - 4*a*c
```

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if $D > 0$:

```
root1 = (-b + math.sqrt(D)) / (2*a)
root2 = (-b - math.sqrt(D)) / (2*a)
print(f"root1 = {root1:.2f}")
print(f"root2 = {root2:.2f}")
```

elif $D == 0$:

```
root = (-b) / (2*a)
print(f"root1 = root2 = {root:.2f}")
```

else:

```
real = (-b) / (2*a)
imag = math.sqrt(-D) / (2*a)
print(f"root1 = {real:.2f}+{imag:.2f}i")
print(f"root2 = {real:.2f}-{imag:.2f}i")
```

EXECUTION

The screenshot shows the CodeTantra IDE interface. The top bar displays the user information "om.kashikar.batch2025@sitnagpur.siu.edu.in" and a "Logout" button. The main area has a dark theme with a light sidebar.

2.1.1. Roots of a Quadratic Equation

Write a program to find the roots of a quadratic equation, given its coefficients a , b , and c . Use the quadratic formula: $\frac{(-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})}{2a}$

The discriminant $D = b^2 - 4ac$ determines the nature of the roots:

- If $D > 0$: Roots are real and different
- If $D = 0$: Roots are real and the same
- If $D < 0$: Roots are imaginary

Input Format:

- Three space-separated integers representing the coefficients a , b , and c , respectively.

Output Format:

- If roots are real and different, print:

```
root1 = <Root1>
root2 = <Root2>
```

- If roots are the same, print:

```
root1 = root2 = <Root1>
```

Sample Test Cases

Code Editor (quadratic...):

```
import math
a, b, c = map(int, input().split())
D = b*b - 4*a*c
if D > 0:
    root1 = (-b + math.sqrt(D)) / (2*a)
    root2 = (-b - math.sqrt(D)) / (2*a)
    print(f"root1 = {root1:.2f}")
    print(f"root2 = {root2:.2f}")
else:
    print(f"root1 = {root1:.2f}+{root2:.2f}i")
    print(f"root2 = {root1:.2f}-{root2:.2f}i")
```

Output Panel:

Average time: 0.006 s Maximum time: 0.008 s
6.50 ms 8.00 ms

3 out of 3 shown test case(s) passed
3 out of 3 hidden test case(s) passed

Test case 1 (8 ms)
Expected output: 1 -5 6
Actual output: 1 -5 6
root1=-3.00
root2=-2.00

Test case 2 (6 ms)
Expected output:
Actual output:
root1=-3.00
root2=-2.00

Terminal Test cases

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