

Data Structure and Algorithm

Lab Experiment 3

Infix to postfix and evaluation of expression

Name: Om Ashish Mishra

Registration No.: 16BCE0789

Slot: G2

The Pseudo code:

- First we use a macro to get define a variable SIZE of 50 memory space.
- Then we declare the pre-processor directive in order to write the header files.
- Then we did global declarations of the string s[SIZE] and top = -1.
- Then we did global declarations of the string c[SIZE] and top1 = -1.
- Then the function push is made to insert the elements into stack if not full.
- Then the function pop is made to remove the elements from stack if not empty.(The parameter is a character)
- Then the function insert is made to insert the elements into stack if not full.
- Then the function del is made to remove the elements from stack if not empty.(The parameter is an integer)
- Then the function precedence is called to check the order of precedence that is first # which check whether the stack has approached to its last element, then comes '(' , then comes '*' and '/' and at last '-' and '+'.
- Then in the main function we take the input string and then we check each character of the string.
- First we check ')' , if it's a bracket, we pop the elements out of it till '(' , else we add the elements to the stack.
- Then after the postfix is obtained from the infix. We go for evaluation.
- In this case we check if it contains number and if so we proceed.

- Then we pop to numbers if an operator is found and put the final result back into the stack
- At the end there will be only 1 element in the stack and it will be the answer to the evaluation.

The Code:

```
#define SIZE 50      /* Size of Stack */

#include <ctype.h>

char s[SIZE];

int top=-1;  /* Global declarations */

char c[SIZE];

int top1=-1;

void push(char elem)

{           /* Function for PUSH operation */

    s[++top]=elem;

}

char pop()

{           /* Function for POP operation */

    return(s[top--]);

}

insert(int elem)

{           /* Function for PUSH operation */

    c[++top1]=elem;

}

int del()

{
```

```

    return(c[top1--]);
}

int pr(char elem)
{
    /* Function for precedence */
    switch(elem)
    {
        case '#': return 0;
        case '(': return 1;
        case '+':
        case '-': return 2;
        case '*':
        case '/': return 3;
    }
}

void main()
{
    /* Main Program */

    char infix[50],pofx[50],ch,elem;

    int i=0,k=0;

    int op2,op1;

    printf("\n\nRead the Infix Expression ? ");

    scanf("%s",&infix);

    push('#');

    while( (ch=infix[i++]) != '\0')
    {

```

```

if( ch == '(') push(ch);

else

    if(isalnum(ch)) pofx[k++]=ch;

    else

        if( ch == ')')

            {

                while( s[top] != '(')

                    pofx[k++]=pop();

                elem=pop(); /* Remove ( */

            }

        else

            {   /* Operator */

                while( pr(s[top]) >= pr(ch) )

                    pofx[k++]=pop();

                push(ch);

            }

    }

while( s[top] != '#') /* Pop from stack till empty */

    pofx[k++]=pop();

pofx[k]='\0'; /* Make pofx as valid string */

printf("\n\nGiven Infix Expn: %s Postfix Expn: %s\n",infx,pofx);

```

```

char post[50];

```

```

i=0;

```

```

printf("\n\n the Postfix Expression ? ");

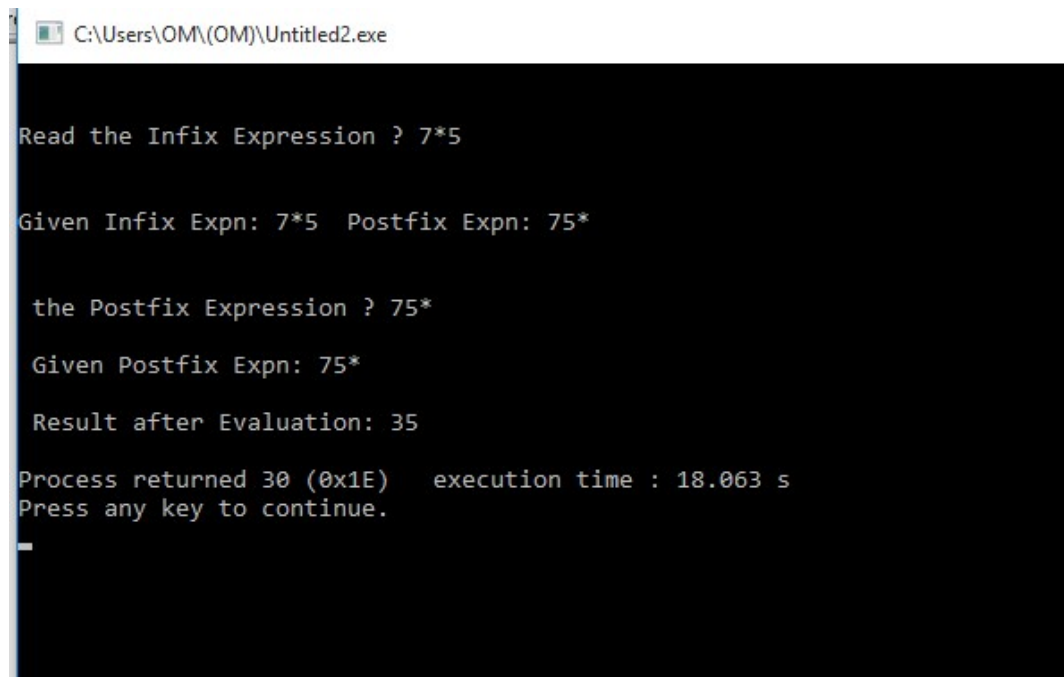
scanf("%s",&post);

while( (ch=post[i++]) != '\0')
{
    if(isdigit(ch))
        insert(ch-'0'); /* Push the operand */
    else
    {
        /* Operator,pop two operands */
        op2=del();
        op1=del();
        switch(ch)
        {
            case '+':
                insert(op1+op2);
                break;
            case '-':
                insert(op1-op2);
                break;
            case '*':
                insert(op1*op2);
                break;
            case '/':
                insert(op1/op2);
                break;
        }
    }
}

```

```
    }  
}  
printf("\n Given Postfix Expn: %s\n",post);  
printf("\n Result after Evaluation: %d\n",s[top1]);  
}
```


The Output



```
C:\Users\OM\OM\Untitled2.exe

Read the Infix Expression ? 7*5

Given Infix Expn: 7*5   Postfix Expn: 75*

the Postfix Expression ? 75*

Given Postfix Expn: 75*

Result after Evaluation: 35

Process returned 30 (0x1E)   execution time : 18.063 s
Press any key to continue.
```