

DIGITAL ASSIGNMENT -1

CSE 3013 - Artificial Intelligence

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[DEFENCE]

BAYESIAN NETWORK ANALYSIS ON

SAFETY OF MILITARY & CIVIL AVIATION

WITH RESPECT TO FLIGHT DELAYS

INTRODUCTION :-

↳ Flight postponements and security are the important logical inconsistencies in the improvement of common aeronautics

↳ Flight delays frequently come up and prompt common aviation dangers all the while. In light of this, the arbitrary qualities of common aeronautics dangers are investigated.

↳ Flight delays have been esteemed to a potential security panel.

↳ The change of guidelines and attributes of common aircrafts danger in light of flight delay have been analyzed through Bayesian Networks

↳ Bayesian Networks (BN) have been utilized to construct the aeronautics activity well being evaluation display in light of flight delay

↳ The structure and parameters learning of the model have been taken into consideration. The network analysis

comes about demonstrating the flight delay, which builds the danger of common flying can be viewed as an incremental danger

↳ The diagram for the above analysis is shown as follows is: —

Characteristics of aviation safety risk evaluation based on a flight delays

The composition of aviation safety risk based on flight delays

The risk composition of aviation safety based on flight delays.

The risk mechanism of aviation safety based on flight delays

BN structure of aviation safety risk evaluation based on flight delays

Data collection and expert information extraction

BN structure learning

BN parameters learning

Method selection

Aviation safety risk evaluation based on flight delays using Bayesian Networks (BN)

↓

Br influence for
aviation operation safety
risk based on flight delays

↓

Aviation operation safety, evolution
based on flight delays.

The description of node characteristics is
given as follows:-

<u>NODE - MEANING</u>	<u>ABBREVIATION</u>
Flow - control	FC
Weather	WE
Airplane plan	AP
Maintenance & Engineering	ME
Airplane Design	AD
Airplane Order	AO
Scheduled Flight Time	SFT
ATC Safety Risk	ATSR
Airline Safety Risk	ALSR

NODE - MEANING

ABBREVIATION

Airport Safety Risk

APSR

Maintenance safety Risk

MSR

Airport size

AS

Food Supply

FS

Other Reason

OR

Traveler

TR

Aircraft type

AT

Flight delay

FD

Station Flight Delay

SFD

Flight delay rate

FDR

Risk rate of aviation operation
safety

AOSR

Safety operation risk based
on a flight delay

SRBFD

ATC Safety hidden danger

ATSHD

Airline Safety hidden danger

ALSHD

Airport Safety hidden danger

APSHD

NOTE - MEANING

ABBREVIATIONS

Maintenance safety hidden danger

MSHD

Prohibited fly

PF

Aid crew

AC

Security check

SC

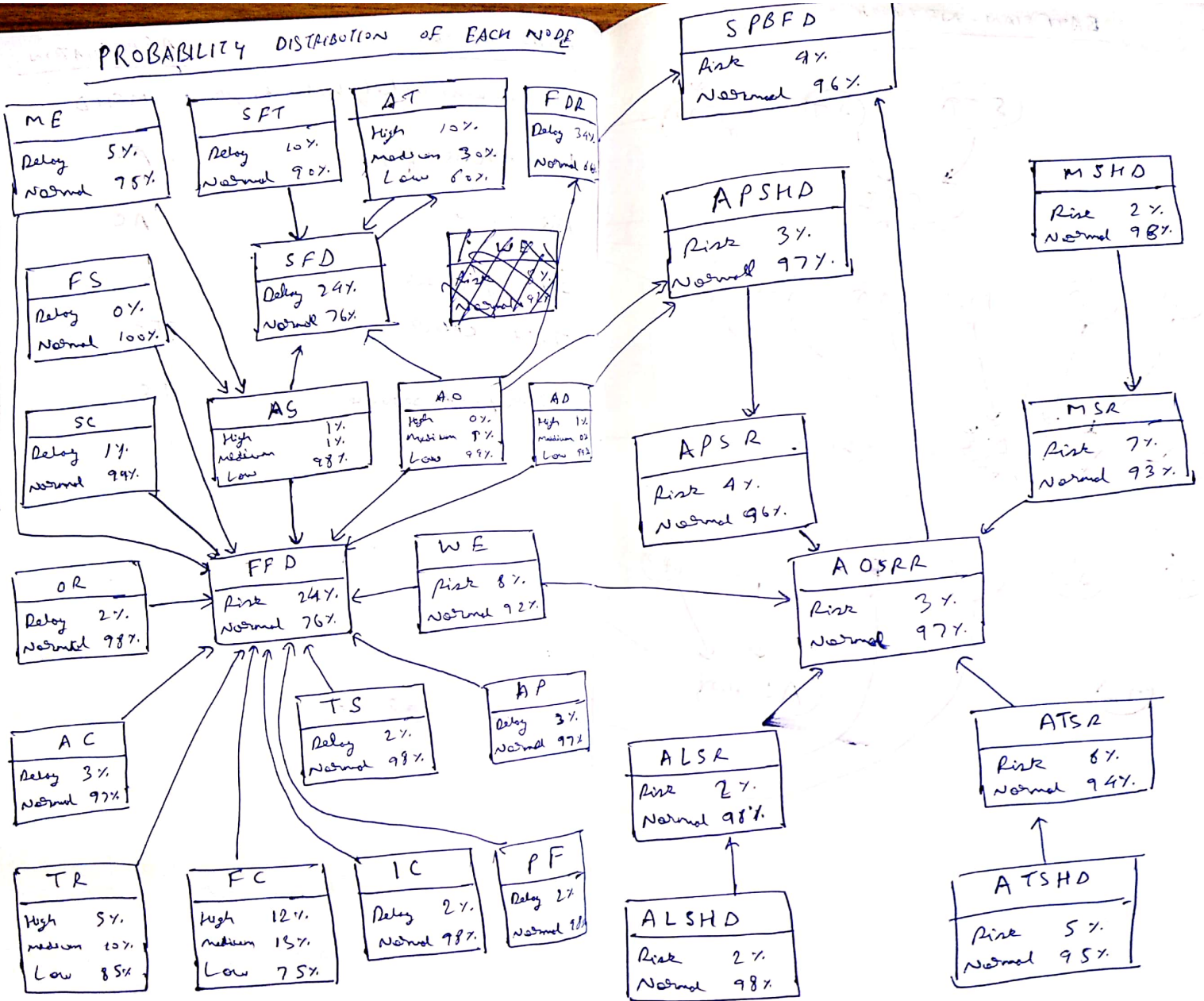
Tail check

TC

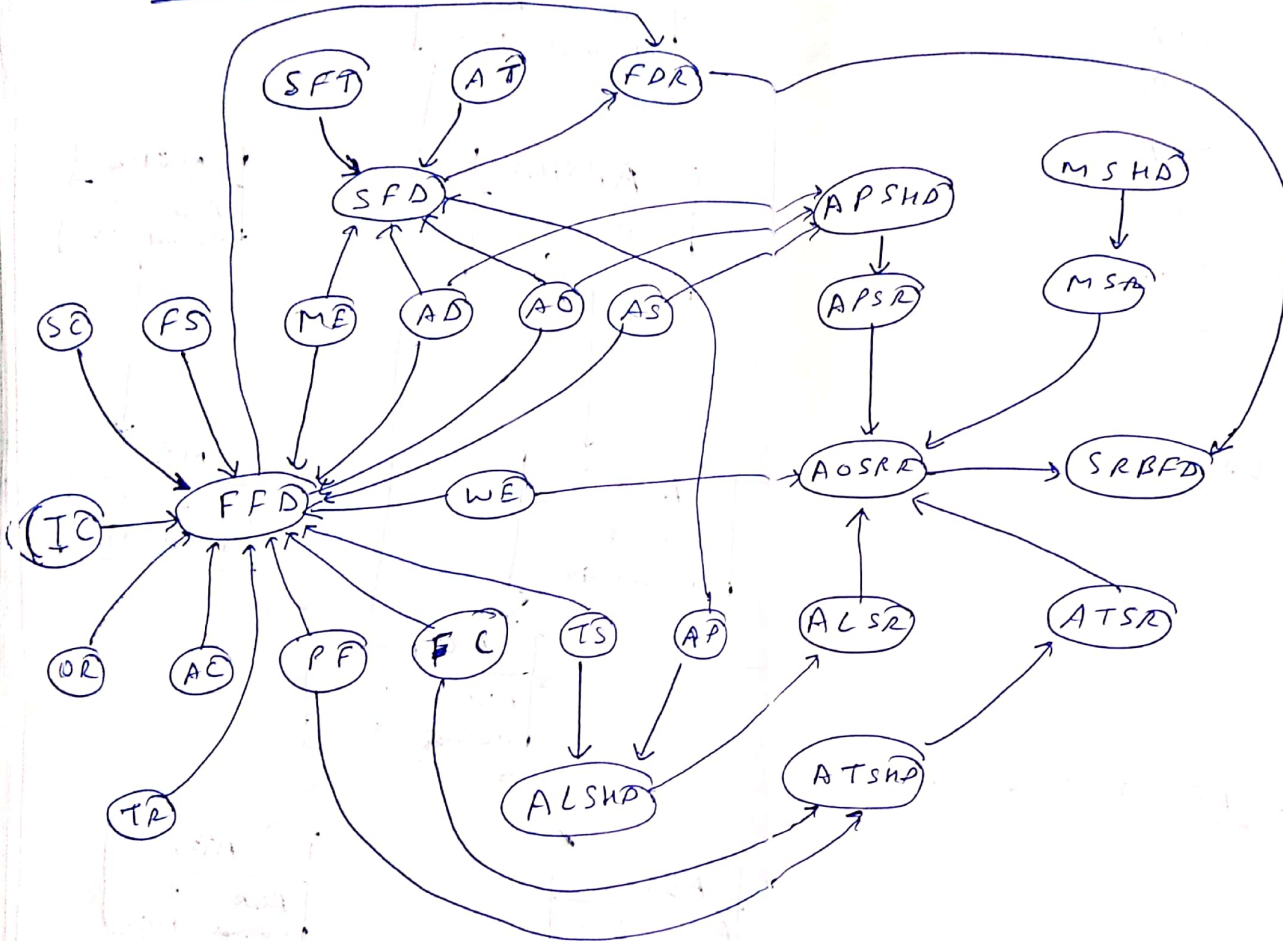
Transport Service

TS

PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTION OF EACH NODE



BAYESIAN-NETWORK STRUCTURE



INDEPENDENT - VARIABLE

↳ SC	↳ AC
↳ FS	↳ PF
↳ ME	↳ FC
↳ AD	↳ TS
↳ AO	↳ AP
↳ AS	↳ TR
↳ IC	

DEPENDENT VARIABLE

↳ PFD
↳ SFD
↳ AOSRR
↳ SRBFD

CONDITIONAL DEPENDENT VARIABLES

↳ ALSHP
↳ ATSHP
↳ FDR
↳ MSHD
↳ A~~P~~SR
↳ MSR

JUSTIFICATION

↳ The probability of the target node is influenced only by its Markov Blanket (MB).

↳ MB is defined as the set of input features because all the other features are probabilistically independent of target features.

↳ In a Bayesian network, MB of a node X_i is the set of nodes which is composed of its parent nodes, its child nodes, and parent nodes of its child nodes.

↳ \therefore MB is the property of node X_i which makes X_i independent in the network.

Here, $P(AOSRR | MB(AOSRR))$

$= P(AOSRR | SFD, WE, FFD, ALSR, APSR, ARBR, MSR)$

$= \frac{P(AOSRR, SFD, WE, FFD, ALSR, APSR, ARBR, MSR)}{P(SFD, WE, FFD, ALSR, APSR, ARBR, MSR)}$

$$\pi_{x_0} \in \{SFD, WE, FFD, ALSR, APSR, ARBR, MSR\}$$

$$P(x_0 | \pi(x_0))$$

$$= \frac{P(SFD, WE, FFD, ALSR, APSR, ARBR, MSR)}{P(SFD, WE, FFD, ALSR, APSR, ARBR, MSR)}$$

$$= P(AOSRR | \pi(AOSRR))$$

$$\pi \quad P(x_0 | \pi(x_0))$$

$x_0 \in \text{children}(AOSRR)$

$$\pi \quad P(x_j | \pi(x_j))$$

$x_j \notin AOSRR \wedge x_j \notin \text{children}(AOSRR)$

$$x \in P(SFD, WE, FFD, ALSR, APSR, ARBR, MSR)$$