FDS Experiment no.: - 01

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Question 1: - List 10 Uses of Data Science for Industry

1. Fraud Detection

- o Anomaly detection algorithms in transaction data.
- o Pattern recognition to predict fraudulent activities.

2. Supply Chain Optimization

- o Predictive models for demand forecasting.
- o Optimization algorithms for efficient resource allocation.

3. Healthcare Diagnostics

- o Analysis of patient data for diagnosis prediction.
- o Machine learning models for personalized treatment plans.

4. Product Development

- o Sentiment analysis from customer feedback.
- o Market trend analysis using machine learning.

5. Risk Management

- o Historical data analysis for risk assessment.
- o Predictive models for forecasting financial risks.

6. Optimizing Marketing Campaigns

- o Audience segmentation using clustering algorithms.
- o Marketing effectiveness analysis with A/B testing and predictive analytics.

7. Churn Prediction

- o Behavioural data analysis to predict churn.
- o Machine learning models to identify at-risk customers.

8. Customer Personalization

- o Data collection and analysis of customer behaviour.
- o Predictive analytics for personalized recommendations.

9. Predictive Maintenance

- Sensor data and machine learning for equipment failure prediction.
- o Time-series analysis for maintenance scheduling.

10. Automating Decision-Making

- o Real-time data processing for automated decision models.
- o Machine learning algorithms for operational decision-making.

Question 2:- Identify Ten Dataset from Kaggle and which application are possible from them.

- 1. Titanic Machine Learning from Disaster
 - 1. Dataset: Titanic Machine Learning from Disaster
 - 2. Applications:
 - o Predicting survival rates using classification models.
 - o Feature engineering and missing data imputation.

2. Iris Flower Dataset

- 1. Dataset: Iris Species
- 2. Applications:
 - o Classification of flower species using basic machine learning algorithms.
 - o Exploratory data analysis and visualization.
- 3. Pima Indians Diabetes Database
 - 1. Dataset: Pima Indians Diabetes
 - 2. Applications:
 - o Predicting the onset of diabetes using classification models.
 - o Feature importance analysis and health risk assessment.
- 4. Wine Quality Dataset
 - 1. Dataset: Wine Quality
 - 2. Applications:
 - o Predicting wine quality scores based on physicochemical properties.
 - o Regression analysis and model evaluation.
- 5. NYC Taxi Trip Duration
 - 1. Dataset: NYC Taxi Trip Duration
 - 2. Applications:
 - o Predicting taxi trip duration using regression models.
 - o Time-series analysis and route optimization.
- 6. Student Performance Data
 - 1. Dataset: Student Performance Data
 - 2. Applications:
 - o Predicting student performance based on socio-economic factors.
 - o Correlation analysis and educational insights.

7. House Prices - Advanced Regression Techniques

- 1. Dataset: House Prices
- 2. Applications:
 - o Predicting house prices using regression models.
 - o Feature engineering and outlier detection.

8. Fake News Detection

- 1. Dataset: Fake News Detection
- 2. Applications:
 - Classifying news articles as fake or real using NLP techniques.
 - o Text preprocessing and sentiment analysis.

9. COVID-19 World Vaccination Progress

- 1. Dataset: COVID-19 World Vaccination Progress
- 2. Applications:
 - Analysing global vaccination trends and predicting future vaccinations.
 - o Time-series forecasting and public health insights.

10. Global Terrorism Database

- 1. Dataset: Global Terrorism Database
- 2. Applications:
 - o Analysing global terrorism patterns and predicting future attacks.
 - o Geographic data visualization and clustering.

Question 3:- Identify a research paper from year 2024 on data science and Ai write important from the paper

1. **Objective**:

- o Develop a chatbot to simplify user interaction with complex datasets.
- o Democratize data analysis by making it accessible to users with varying levels of data science expertise.

2. Key Technologies:

- o Natural Language Processing (NLP): Uses tokenization, part-of-speech tagging, and syntactic analysis to understand and process user queries.
- o Natural Language Toolkit (NLTK): Essential for the chatbot's language processing abilities and enables continuous improvement through ongoing model training.
- Machine Learning (ML): Integrated to provide data-driven insights, enhance recommendations, and improve over time.

3. System Architecture:

- o Questioner Module: Processes and interprets user input using NLP techniques.
- Answer Module: Combines ML and data analysis to generate relevant responses based on user queries.
- O Chatbot Integration: Acts as the hub, combining both modules to facilitate seamless user interaction with data.

4. Main Features:

- o Natural language query handling.
- o Data-driven insights and recommendations.
- o Contextual and accurate responses.
- o Continuous improvement using ML models and NLTK.

5. Performance Results:

- o Accuracy of 88% with NLTK + NLP compared to 75% with NLP alone.
- o NLTK's linguistic analysis capabilities contribute to the improved accuracy in language processing.
- o User Experience:
- The system is designed to be user-friendly, providing simple interfaces for users to engage with data through natural language, making data science more accessible.

6. Future Work:

- o Improve NLP algorithms to handle more complex queries.
- o Integrate deep learning models and multimodal interfaces (e.g., speech recognition).
- o Enhance data-driven recommendations and expand data sources