

```
import tkinter as tk

#function to press key as ("1" ,"+" "=")
def press(num):

    current = entry.get()

    entry.delete(0, tk.END)

    entry.insert(tk.END, current + num)

# function to make mathematical calculation as ("+" "-" "/" "*" and so on)
def calculate():

    try:

        result = eval(entry.get())

        entry.delete(0, tk.END)

        entry.insert(tk.END, str(result))

    except Exception as e:

        entry.delete(0, tk.END)

        entry.insert(tk.END, "Error")

root = tk.Tk()

root.geometry('250x250')

root.title("Calculator")

entry = tk.Entry(root, width=30, borderwidth=1, relief="solid")
```

```
entry.grid(row=0, column=0, columnspan=4)
```

```
# create buttons grid (text,row, column)
```

```
buttons = [
```

```
('1',1,0),('2',1,1),('3',1,2),('+',1,3),
```

```
('4',2,0),('5',2,1),('6',2,2),('-',2,3),
```

```
('7',3,0),('8',3,1),('9',3,2),('*',3,3),
```

```
('/',4,2),('= ',4,3),
```

```
]
```

```
for (text, row, col) in buttons:
```

```
    if text == '=':
```

```
        action = calculate
```

```
    else:
```

```
        action = lambda t=text: press(t)
```

```
    tk.Button(root, text=text, bg='light blue', height=2, width=7,  
command=action).grid(row=row, column=col, pady=2)
```

```
root.mainloop()
```

Task:

- Implement function to clear and add “C” button in buttons []
- Implement function to calculate square root (sqrt) EX: $\text{sqrt}(4)=2$ and add button “sqrt”