



# Introduction to web technologies and HTML 5

Multimedia



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### Multimedia

No need for plugin to play video and audio HTML 5 will do it for you.



#### ☐ Video & Audio

o HTML5 offers the ability to easily embed media into HTML

documents.

 Media playback can be controlled via JavaScript and media events.

Nothing to install.

o Works in all browsers and phones (adding native support to browsers).



#### **□** Native Media format for HTML5

- Video
  - webM
  - H.264(mp4)
  - oggTheora

- Audio
  - wav
  - mp3
  - oogVorbis
- No common format to use.
- We have to encode in different multiple formats.
- Need of converter to convert into different format.



### **☐** Native Video Browser Support

Browser	MP4	WebM	Ogg
Internet Explorer 9+	YES	NO	NO
Chrome 6+	YES	YES	YES
Firefox 3.6+	NO	YES	YES
Safari 5+	YES	NO	NO
Opera 10.6+	NO	YES	YES

- MP4 = MPEG 4 files with H264 video codec and AAC audio codec
- WebM = WebM files with VP8 video codec and Vorbis audio codec
- Ogg = Ogg files with Theora video codec and Vorbis audio codec



### **☐** Native Audio Browser Support

Browser	MP3	Wav	Ogg
Internet Explorer 9+	YES	NO	NO
Chrome 6+	YES	YES	YES
Firefox 3.6+	NO	YES	YES
Safari 5+	YES	YES	NO
Opera 10+	NO	YES	YES



### **☐** Media Attributes

Attribute	Description
src	Specifies the URL of the media source file
controls	Specifies whether or not to display media controls (such as a play/pause button etc).
autoplay	Specifies whether or not to start playing the media as soon as it has been loaded. but muted
loop	Specifies whether to keep re-playing the media once it has finished.
poster=""	display a frame of the video (as a .jpg, .png)
width=""	Specifies the width, in pixels, to display the video.
height=""	Specifies the height, in pixels, to display the video.



### **☐** Media Methods & Properties

Method	Description
load()	Re-loads the audio/video element
play()	Starts playing the audio/video
pause()	Pauses the currently playing audio/video

- o controls
- o loop
- autoplay
- o played
- o paused
- o ended

- o playbackRate
- o currentTime
- o src
- o muted
- o volume





# <Questions>? </Questions>



Thank You...