

SQL QUERIES FOR PHASE 3

0.Imported data Validation

```
SELECT
  COUNT(*) AS Total_Rows,
  MIN(Sales) AS Min_Sales,
  MAX(Sales) AS Max_Sales,
  MIN(Profit) AS Min_Profit,
  MAX(Profit) AS Max_Profit,
  MIN(Profit_Margin) AS Min_Margin,
  MAX(Profit_Margin) AS Max_Margin
FROM Superstore;
```

1. General Statistics (replicating Google Sheets summary)

```
SELECT
  SUM(Sales) AS Total_Sales,
  SUM(Profit) AS Total_Profit,
  SUM(Quantity) AS Total_Quantity,
  COUNT(*) AS Total_Orders
FROM Superstore;
```

2. Top Products by Profit Per Unit

```
SELECT TOP 5
  Product_Name,
  SUM(Profit) / SUM(Quantity) AS Profit_Per_Unit
FROM Superstore
GROUP BY Product_Name
ORDER BY Profit_Per_Unit DESC;
```

3. Top Products by Total Profit

```
SELECT TOP 5
    Product_Name,
    SUM(Profit) AS Total_Profit
FROM Superstore
GROUP BY Product_Name
ORDER BY Total_Profit DESC;
```

4. Discount Impact (0–10%, 10–20%, 20–30%, 30–50%, 50%+)

```
WITH b AS (
    SELECT *,
    CASE
        WHEN Discount BETWEEN 0 AND 0.10 THEN '0-10%'
        WHEN Discount > 0.10 AND Discount <= 0.20 THEN '10-20%'
        WHEN Discount > 0.20 AND Discount <= 0.30 THEN '20-30%'
        WHEN Discount > 0.30 AND Discount <= 0.50 THEN '30-50%'
        ELSE '>50%' END AS disc_bucket
    FROM Superstore
)
SELECT disc_bucket, SUM(Sales) sales, SUM(Profit) profit, AVG(Profit_Margin) avg_margin,
COUNT(*) orders
FROM b
GROUP BY disc_bucket
ORDER BY disc_bucket;
```

5. Shipping Period Profitability (best shipping periods)

```
SELECT
    Shipping_Period,
    SUM(Profit) AS Total_Profit,
    COUNT(*) AS Number_Of_Orders
FROM Superstore
GROUP BY Shipping_Period
ORDER BY Total_Profit DESC;
```

6. Annual Sales and Profit Trends (2011–2014)

```
SELECT
  YEAR(Order_Date) AS Year,
  SUM(Sales) AS Total_Sales,
  SUM(Profit) AS Total_Profit
FROM Superstore
GROUP BY YEAR(Order_Date)
ORDER BY Year;
```

7. Category-Level Discount & Profitability

```
SELECT
  Category,
  AVG(Discount) AS Avg_Discount,
  AVG(Profit_Margin) AS Avg_Profit_Margin,
  SUM(Sales) AS Total_Sales,
  SUM(Profit) AS Total_Profit
FROM Superstore
GROUP BY Category
ORDER BY Avg_Profit_Margin DESC;
```

8. Profit Distribution (Q1, Median, Q3)

```
SELECT DISTINCT
  PERCENTILE_CONT(0.5) WITHIN GROUP (ORDER BY Profit) OVER () AS median_profit,
  PERCENTILE_CONT(0.25) WITHIN GROUP (ORDER BY Profit) OVER () AS q1,
  PERCENTILE_CONT(0.75) WITHIN GROUP (ORDER BY Profit) OVER () AS q3
FROM SSS;
```

9. Top 10 Orders with Profit > 1000 (validation query)

```
SELECT TOP 10 *
FROM Superstore
WHERE Profit > 1000
ORDER BY Profit DESC;
```

10. Most Profitable Regions / Locations

```
SELECT
  Location,
  SUM(Sales) AS Total_Sales,
  SUM(Profit) AS Total_Profit
FROM Superstore
GROUP BY Location
ORDER BY Total_Profit DESC;
```