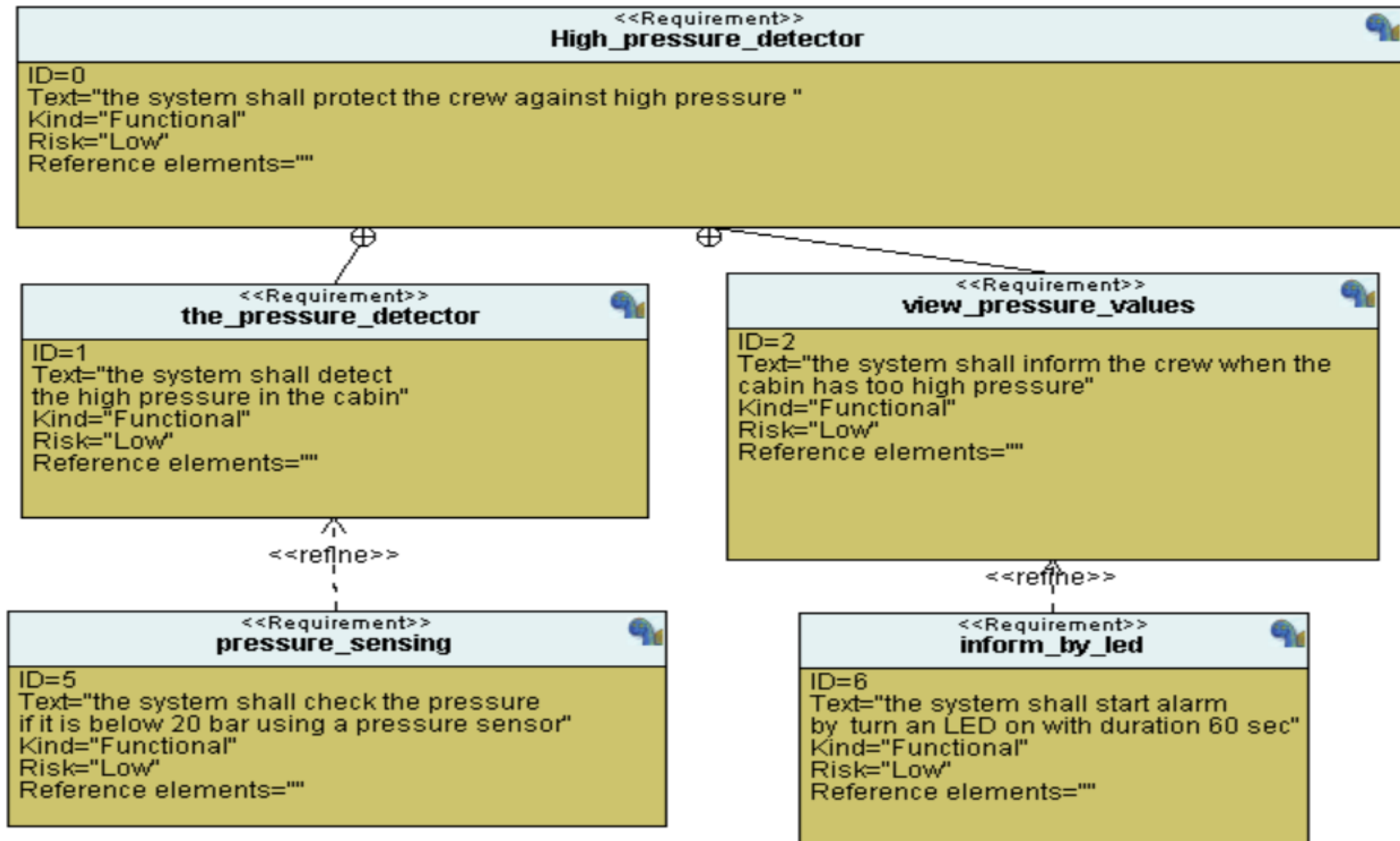


Mastering Embedded System Diploma
learn-in-depth.com

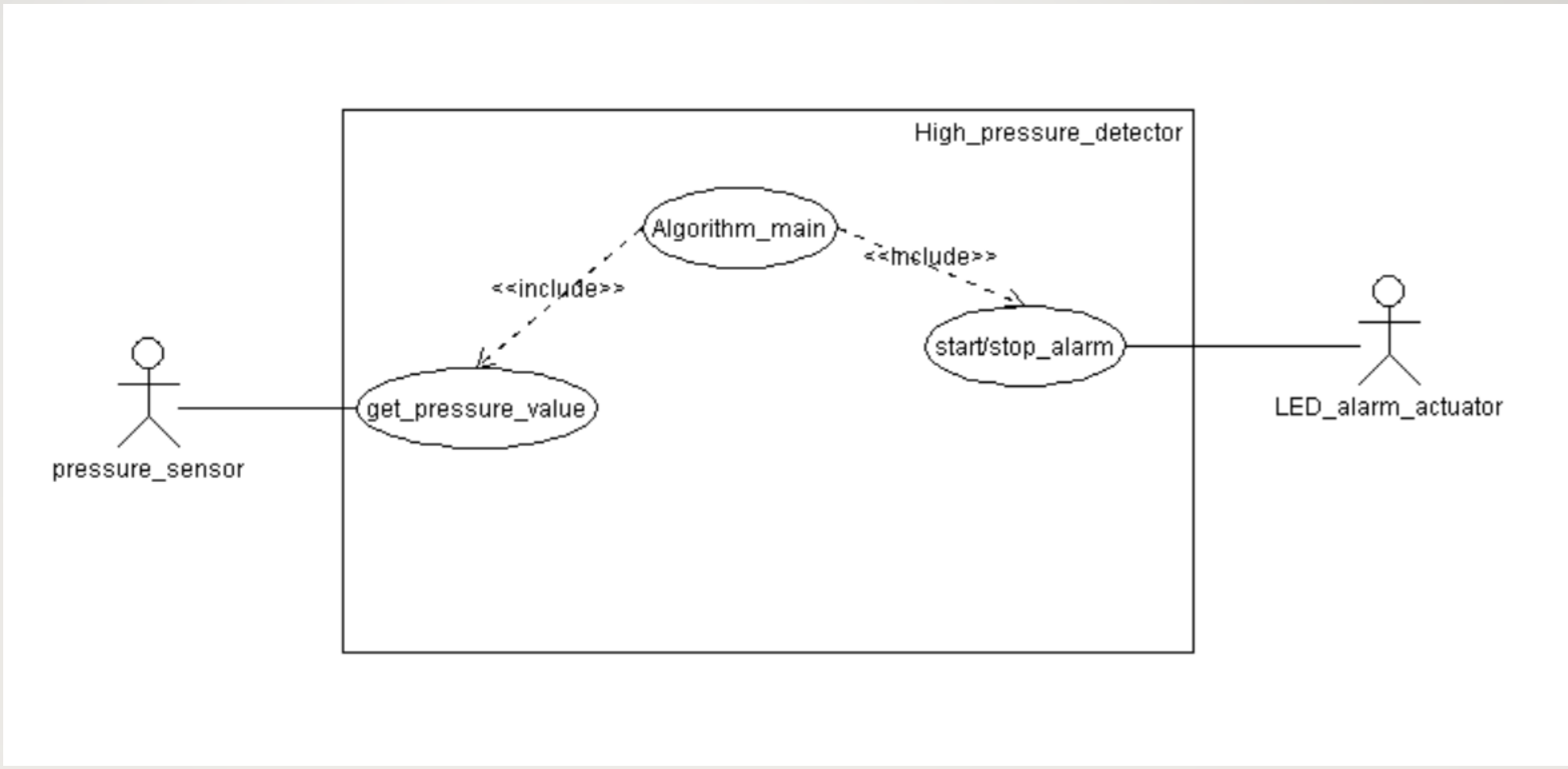
First Term (Final Project 1)
Omar Mohamed Ayman

My Profile: <https://www.learn-in-depth.com/online-diploma/ommoor642@gmail.com>

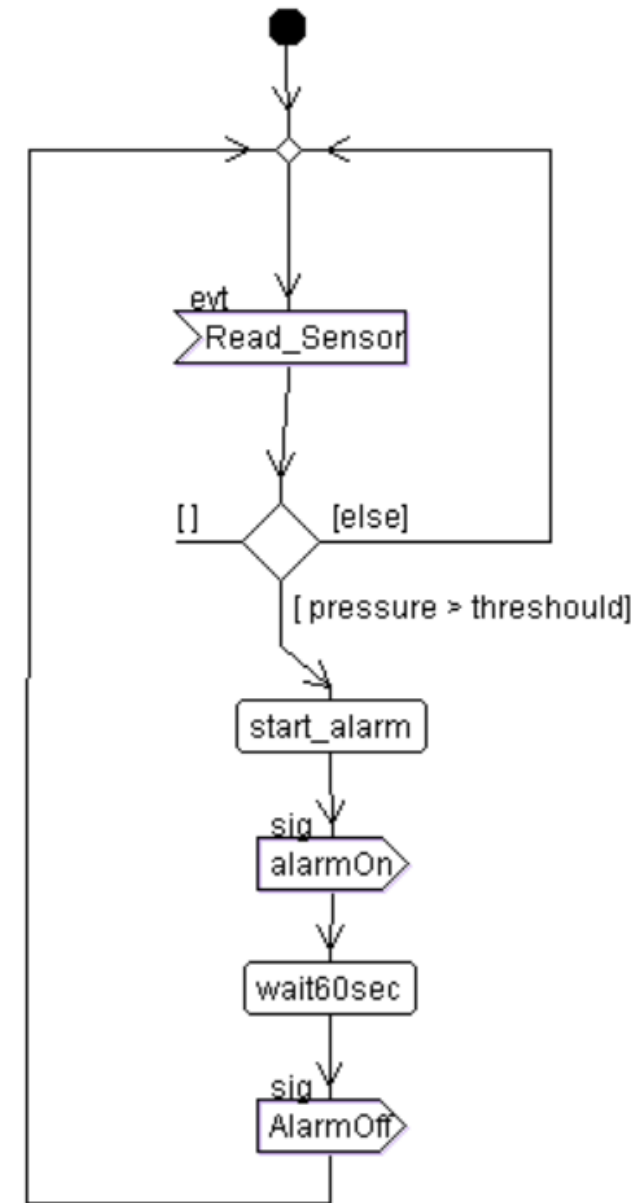
Requirement
Diagram



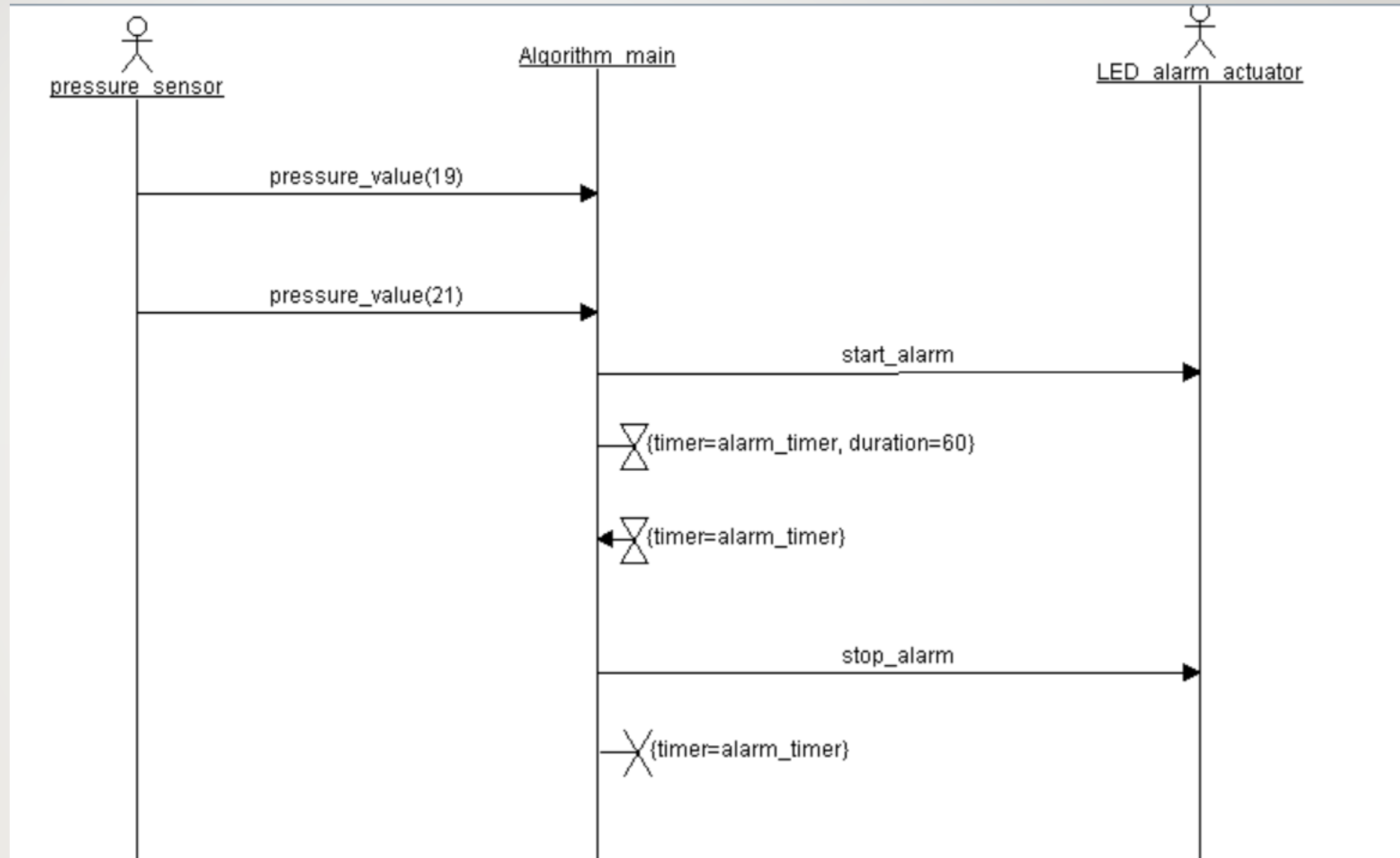
Use Case
Diagram



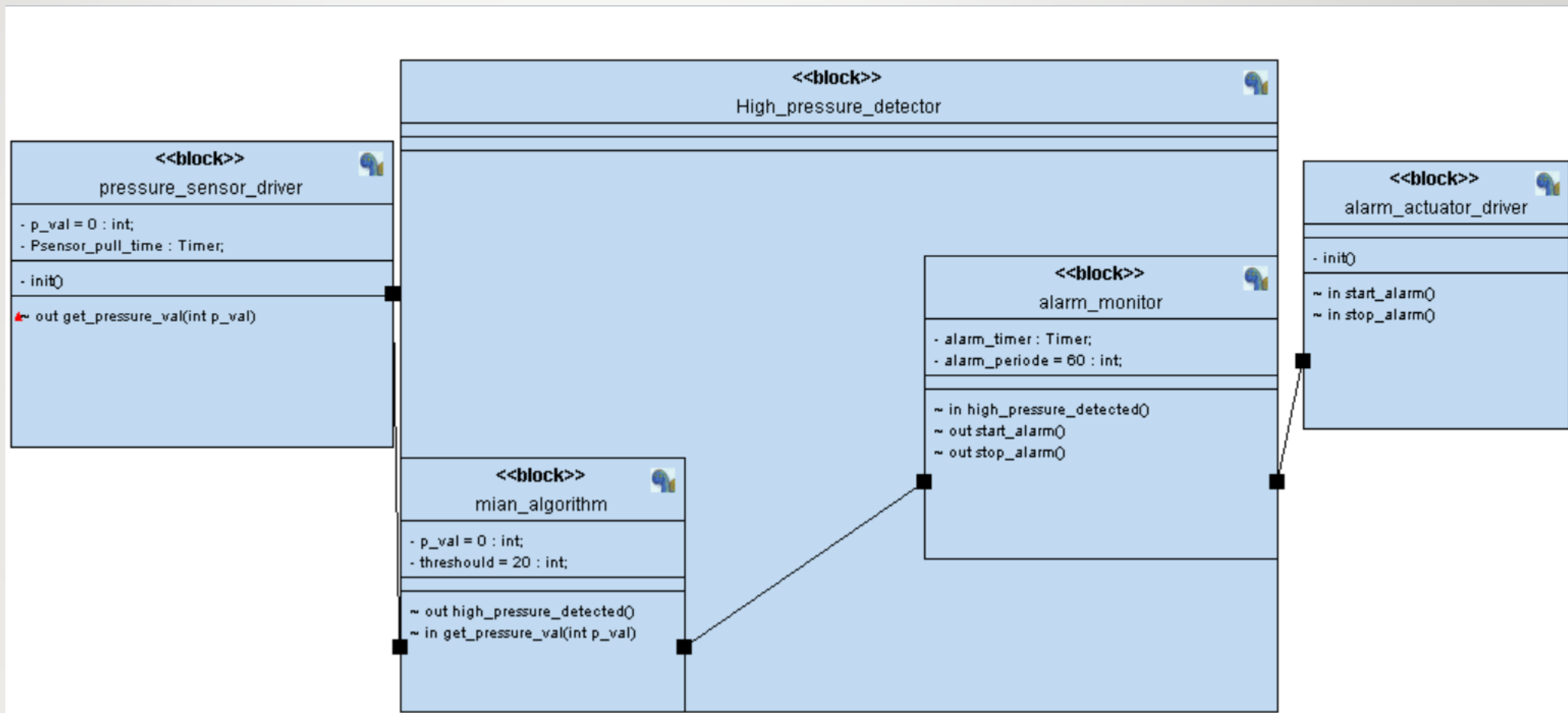
Activity
Diagram



Sequence
Diagram

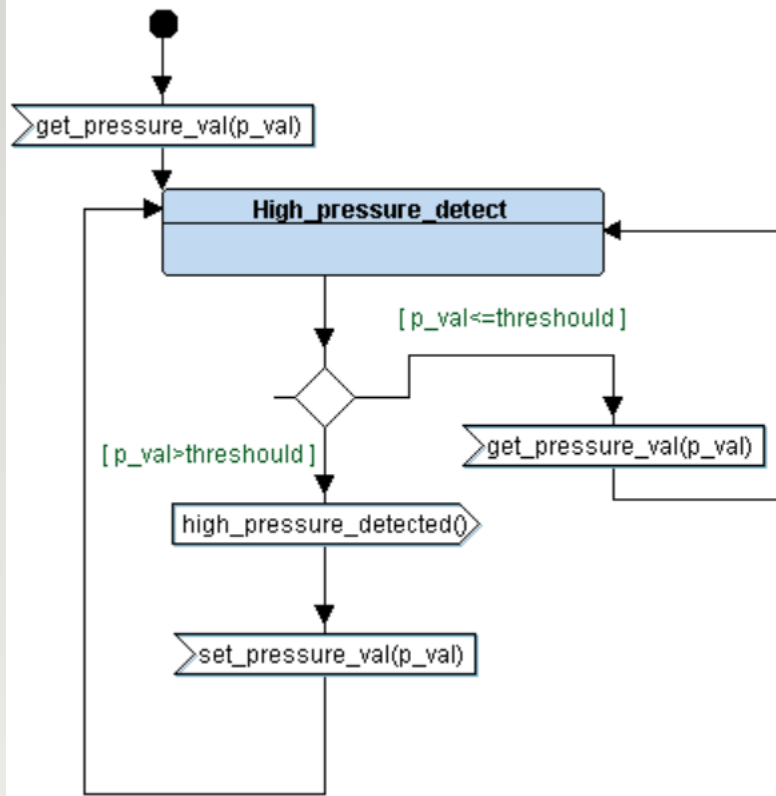


Design
Modules

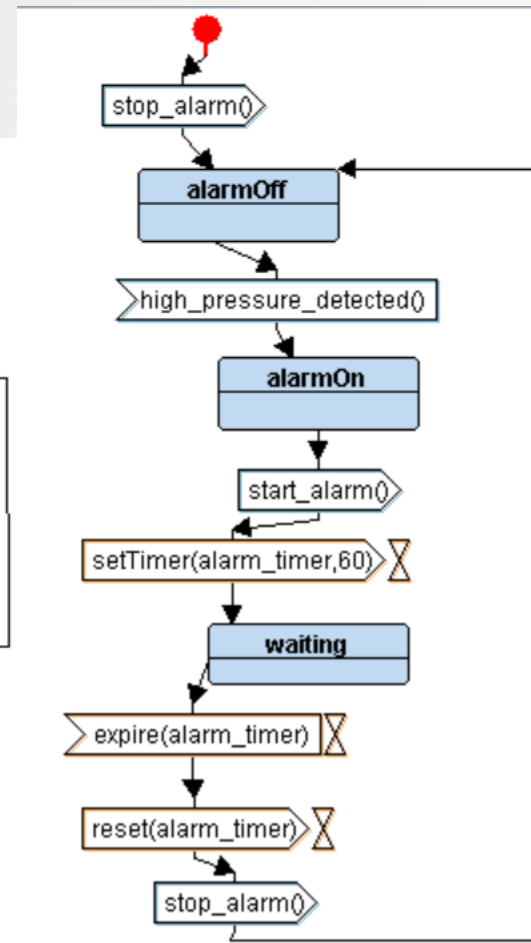


The state machines

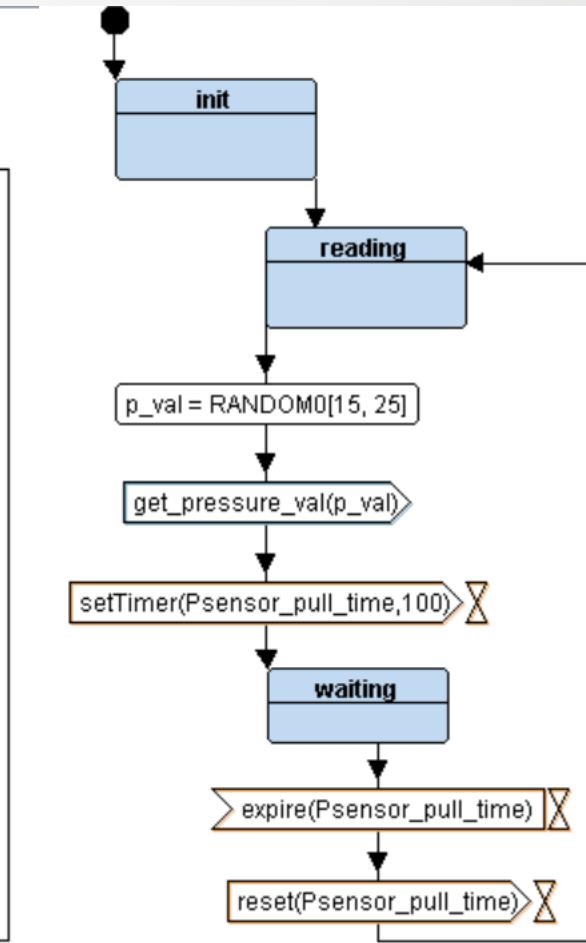
main



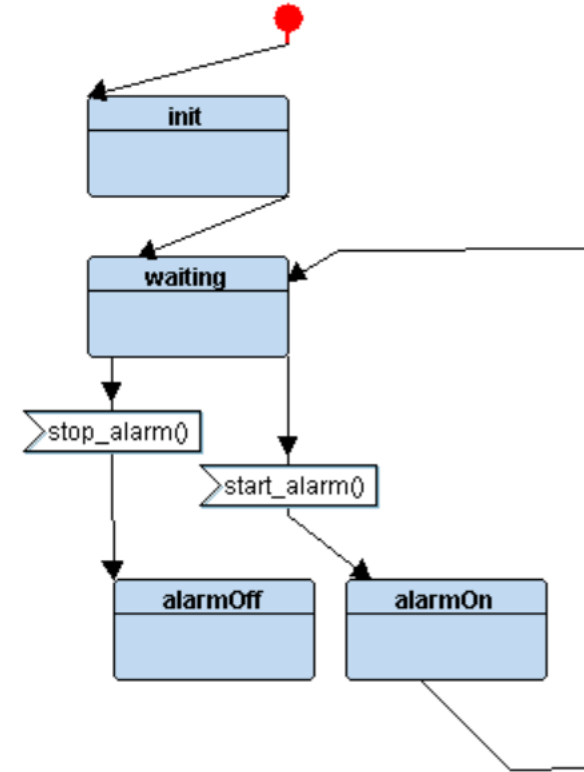
monitor



The sensor



the alarm



Programming ::: Startup.c

```
/* done by Omar Ayman at ____5:46____ ____09/30/2022____ */
/*Libraries and MACROS*/
#include "stdint.h"
/*prototypes*/
void Default_handler(void);
void Reset_handler(void);
void NMI_handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_handler")));
void HardFault_handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_handler")));
void MemManage_handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_handler")));
void BusFault_handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_handler")));
void UsageFault_handler(void) __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_handler")));
extern int main(void);
/*pointers to transfer .data from flash to ram and to initialize .bss in ram*/
extern uint32_t _E_text;
extern uint32_t _S_DATA, _E_DATA;
extern uint32_t _S_BSS, _E_BSS;
extern uint32_t _stack_top;
/*Vector Table*/
uint32_t Vectors[] __attribute__((section(".vectors"))) =
{
    (uint32_t)&_stack_top,
    (uint32_t)Reset_handler,
    (uint32_t)NMI_handler,
    (uint32_t)HardFault_handler,
    (uint32_t)MemManage_handler,
    (uint32_t)BusFault_handler,
    (uint32_t)UsageFault_handler,
};
```

```
/*The definitions of handlers*/
void Reset_handler(void)
{
    uint32_t DataSize = (uint8_t*)&_E_DATA - (uint8_t*)&_S_DATA;
    uint32_t BssSize = (uint8_t*)&_E_BSS - (uint8_t*)&_S_BSS;

    uint8_t *P_src = (uint8_t*)&_E_text;
    uint8_t *P_dst = (uint8_t*)&_S_DATA;
    uint8_t *Pbss = (uint8_t*)&_S_BSS;

    for(uint32_t i = 0 ; i < DataSize; i++)
    {
        *((uint8_t*)P_dst++) = *((uint8_t*)P_src++);
    }
    for(uint32_t i = 0 ; i < BssSize; i++)
    {
        *((uint8_t*)Pbss++) = (uint8_t)0;
    }

    main();
}

void Default_handler(void) {Reset_handler();}
```


Programming ::: LinkerScript.ld & makeFile

```
MEMORY
{
flash(RX) : ORIGIN = 0x08000000, LENGTH = 128k
sram(RWX) : ORIGIN = 0x20000000, LENGTH = 20k
}
SECTIONS
{
    .text : {
        *(.vectors*)
        *(.text*)
        *(.rodata)
        _E_text = . ;
    }> flash

    .data : {
        _S_DATA = . ;
        *(.data)
        . = ALIGN(4) ;
        _E_DATA = . ;
    }> sram AT> flash

    .bss : {
        _S_BSS = . ;
        *(.bss)
        _E_BSS = . ;
        . = ALIGN(4) ;
        . = . + 0x1000 ;
        _stack_top = . ;
    }> sram
}
```

```
##@copyright : OMAR
CC=arm-none-eabi-
CFLAGS= -mcpu=cortex-m3 -gdwarf-2
INCS=-I .
LIBS=
SRC = $(wildcard *.c)
OBJ = $(SRC:.c=.o)
As = $(wildcard *.s)
AsOBJ = $(As:.s=.o)
project_name = cortexM3

all: $(project_name).bin
    @echo "M a k e i s d o n e"
startup.o: startup.s
    $(CC)as.exe $(CFLAGS) $< -o $@

%.o: %.c
    $(CC)gcc.exe $(CFLAGS) $(INCS) -c $< -o $@

$(project_name).elf: $(OBJ) $(AsOBJ)
    $(CC)ld -T LinkerScript.ld $(LIBS) $(OBJ) $(AsOBJ) -o $@ -Map=mapFile.map

$(project_name).bin : $(project_name).elf
    $(CC)objcopy.exe -O binary $< $@
    $(CC)objcopy.exe -O ihex $< $(project_name).hex

clean_all:
    rm *.o *.bin *.elf *.map *.hex
clean:
    rm *.bin *.elf
```

Programming ::: bsp.h

```
/* bsp.h Created on: Sep 28, 2022 Author: OMAR */
#ifndef BSP_H_
#define BSP_H_
#include "stdint.h"
#define RCC_BASE 0x40021000U
#define GPIOA_BASE 0x40010800U
#define RCC_APB2ENR (*(volatile uint32_t *) (RCC_BASE+0x18U))
#define GPIOA_CRL (*(volatile uint32_t *) (GPIOA_BASE+0x00U))
#define GPIOA_CRH (*(volatile uint32_t *) (GPIOA_BASE+0x04U))
#define GPIOA_IDR (*(volatile uint32_t *) (GPIOA_BASE+0x08U))
#define GPIOA_ODR (*(volatile uint32_t *) (GPIOA_BASE+0x0CU))
#define IOPAEN (0x04U)
#define WAIT(x) for(uint64_t i =0;i<=x;i++)//wait some time
#define LEFT_LIMIT 0x8000
#define RIGHT_LIMIT 0x0100

#define GPIOA_ODR00 (1U<<0)
#define GPIOA_ODR01 (1U<<1)
#define GPIOA_ODR02 (1U<<2)
#define GPIOA_ODR03 (1U<<3)
#define GPIOA_ODR04 (1U<<4)
#define GPIOA_ODR05 (1U<<5)
#define GPIOA_ODR06 (1U<<6)
#define GPIOA_ODR07 (1U<<7)
#define GPIOA_ODR08 (1U<<8)
#define GPIOA_ODR09 (1U<<9)
#define GPIOA_ODR10 (1U<<10)
#define GPIOA_ODR11 (1U<<11)
#define GPIOA_ODR12 (1U<<12)
#define GPIOA_ODR13 (1U<<13)
#define GPIOA_ODR14 (1U<<14)
#define GPIOA_ODR15 (1U<<15)
```

```
typedef union{
uint32_t volatile GPIOA_ODR_REG;
struct{
uint32_t volatile ODR00 :1;
uint32_t volatile ODR01 :1;
uint32_t volatile ODR02 :1;
uint32_t volatile ODR03 :1;
uint32_t volatile ODR04 :1;
uint32_t volatile ODR05 :1;
uint32_t volatile ODR06 :1;
uint32_t volatile ODR07 :1;
uint32_t volatile ODR08 :1;
uint32_t volatile ODR09 :1;
uint32_t volatile ODR10 :1;
uint32_t volatile ODR11 :1;
uint32_t volatile ODR12 :1;
uint32_t volatile ODR13 :1;
uint32_t volatile ODR14 :1;
uint32_t volatile ODR15 :1;
uint32_t volatile reserved:16;
}ODR;}GPIOA_ODR_t;
//volatile GPIOA_ODR_t * GPIOA_ODR_REG = ((volatile GPIOA_ODR_t *) (GPIOA_BASE+0x0CU));
typedef union{
uint32_t volatile GPIOA_IDR_REG;
struct{
uint32_t volatile IDR00 :1;
uint32_t volatile IDR01 :1;
uint32_t volatile IDR02 :1;
uint32_t volatile IDR03 :1;
uint32_t volatile IDR04 :1;
uint32_t volatile IDR05 :1;
uint32_t volatile IDR06 :1;
uint32_t volatile IDR07 :1;
uint32_t volatile IDR08 :1;
uint32_t volatile IDR09 :1;
uint32_t volatile IDR10 :1;
uint32_t volatile IDR11 :1;
uint32_t volatile IDR12 :1;
uint32_t volatile IDR13 :1;
uint32_t volatile IDR14 :1;
uint32_t volatile IDR15 :1;
uint32_t volatile reserved:16;
}IDR;}GPIOA_IDR_t;
//volatile GPIOA_IDR_t * GPIOA_IDR_REG = ((volatile GPIOA_IDR_t *) (GPIOA_BASE+0x08U));
#endif /* BSP_H */
```

Programming :::: mainALG.c & pressure.c & pressure.h

```
#include "pressure_sensor.h"
#include "alarm.h"
#include "alarm_monitor.h"
#include "stdint.h"

static uint32_t p_val;
static const uint32_t threshold = 0x14;

int main(void)
{
    /* Modules initializations*/
    init_sensor();
    init_alarm();
    /* Loop forever */
    for(;;)
    {
        p_val = get_pressure_val();
        if(p_val > threshold) {high_pressure_detected();}
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
#include "bsp.h"
#include "pressure_sensor.h"

static uint32_t p_val;
static uint32_t Psensor_pull_time ;
void init_sensor(void)
{
    //Enable clock of GPIOA
    RCC_APB2ENR |= IOPAEN;
    //wait some time
    WAIT(5000);
    //clear all bits 0~7
    GPIOA_CRL &= ~(0xffffffffU);
    //digital inputs
    GPIOA_CRL |= (0x88888888U);
}

uint32_t get_pressure_val(void)
{
    // pull time [do nothing] about 20 second
    while(Psensor_pull_time <= 100){WAIT(30000);Psensor_pull_time++;}
    Psensor_pull_time = 0;
    //start reading ...
    p_val = GPIOA_IDR;
    return p_val;
}
```

```
#ifndef PRESSURE_SENSOR_H_
#define PRESSURE_SENSOR_H_

#include "stdint.h"
void init_sensor(void);
uint32_t get_pressure_val(void);

#endif /* PRESSURE_SENSOR_H_ */
```

Programming ::: alarm.c & alarm.h & alarm_monitor.c & alarm_monitor.h

```
#include "bsp.h"
#include "alarm.h"

void init_alarm()
{
    //Enable clock of GPIOA
    RCC_APB2ENR |= IOPAEN;
    //wait some time
    WAIT(5000);
    GPIOA_CRH &= ~(0xffffffffU);
    //General purpose output Open-drain
    GPIOA_CRH |= (0x22222222U);
    //clear GPIO(bit15~bit08)
    GPIOA_ODR &= ~0xff00;
}

void start_alarm(void)
{
    uint8_t m1;
    //LED ON
    GPIOA_ODR |= GPIOA_ODR09;
    //generate teet teet sound on a speaker
    for(m1=0; m1<150; m1++){GPIOA_ODR ^= GPIOA_ODR08; WAIT(250);}
    for(m1=0; m1<150; m1++){GPIOA_ODR ^= GPIOA_ODR08; WAIT(125);}
}

void stop_alarm(void)
{
    //LED OFF
    GPIOA_ODR &= ~GPIOA_ODR09;
}
```

```
#ifndef ALARM_H_
#define ALARM_H_

void init_alarm();

#endif /* ALARM_H_ */
```

```
#include "alarm_monitor.h"
#include "alarm.h"
```

```
static uint32_t alarm_timer;
static const uint32_t alarm_period = 60; //60 counts are roughly equal to 20 seconds
uint8_t high_pressure_detected(void)
{
    while(alarm_timer <= alarm_period)
    {
        start_alarm();
        alarm_timer++;
    }
    alarm_timer = 0;
    stop_alarm();
}
```


```
#ifndef ALARM_MONITOR_H_
#define ALARM_MONITOR_H_

#include "stdint.h"
void start_alarm(void);
void stop_alarm(void);

uint8_t high_pressure_detected(void);

#endif /* ALARM_MONITOR_H_ */
```


[illegible]

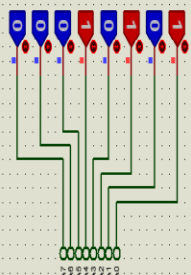


0°

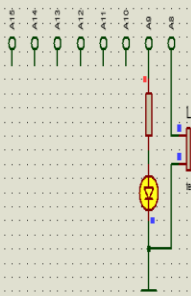
PL DEVICES

- 3WATT10K
- 3WATT330R
- BUTTON
- LED-YELLOW
- LOGICSTATE
- LOGICTOGGLE
- MINRES10K
- SOUNDER
- STM32F103C6
- SW-SPDT
- SW-SPST

Pressure Sensor Animator



ALARM

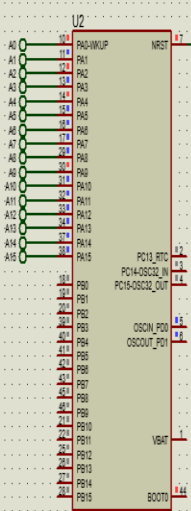


Mastering Embedded System Online Diploma (KS)

First Term Project 1

www.learn-in-depth.com

Omar Ayman



Programming ::: simulation in proteus

project1 - Proteus 8 Professional - Schematic Capture

File Edit View Tool Design Graph Debug Library Template System Help

Schematic Capture

DEVICES

- 3WATT10K
- 3WATT330R
- BUTTON
- LED-YELLOW
- LOGICSTATE
- LOGICTOGGLE
- MINRES10K
- SOUNDER
- STM32F103C6
- SW-SPDT
- SW-SPST

Pressure Sensor Animator

ALARM

Mastering Embedded System Online Diploma (KS)

First Term Project 1

www.learn-in-depth.com

Omar Ayman

U2

| Pin | Label | Pin | Label |
|------|-------|----------------|-------|
| A0 | 10 | PA0-WKUP | NRST |
| A1 | 11 | PA1 | |
| A2 | 12 | PA2 | |
| A3 | 13 | PA3 | |
| A4 | 14 | PA4 | |
| A5 | 15 | PA5 | |
| A6 | 16 | PA6 | |
| A7 | 17 | PA7 | |
| A8 | 18 | PA8 | |
| A9 | 19 | PA9 | |
| A10 | 20 | PA10 | |
| A11 | 21 | PA11 | |
| A12 | 22 | PA12 | |
| A13 | 23 | PA13 | |
| A14 | 24 | PA14 | |
| A15 | 25 | PA15 | |
| PB0 | 26 | PC13_RTC | |
| PB1 | 27 | PC14-OSC32_IN | |
| PB2 | 28 | PC15-OSC32_OUT | |
| PB3 | 29 | OSCIN_P00 | |
| PB4 | 30 | OSCOU_P01 | |
| PB5 | 31 | | |
| PB6 | 32 | | |
| PB7 | 33 | | |
| PB8 | 34 | | |
| PB9 | 35 | | |
| PB10 | 36 | | |
| PB11 | 37 | | |
| PB12 | 38 | | |
| PB13 | 39 | | |
| PB14 | 40 | | |
| PB15 | 41 | | |
| | 42 | | |
| | 43 | | |
| | 44 | | |
| | 45 | | |
| | 46 | | |
| | 47 | | |
| | 48 | | |
| | 49 | | |
| | 50 | | |
| | 51 | | |
| | 52 | | |
| | 53 | | |
| | 54 | | |
| | 55 | | |
| | 56 | | |
| | 57 | | |
| | 58 | | |
| | 59 | | |
| | 60 | | |
| | 61 | | |
| | 62 | | |
| | 63 | | |
| | 64 | | |
| | 65 | | |
| | 66 | | |
| | 67 | | |
| | 68 | | |
| | 69 | | |
| | 70 | | |
| | 71 | | |
| | 72 | | |
| | 73 | | |
| | 74 | | |
| | 75 | | |
| | 76 | | |
| | 77 | | |
| | 78 | | |
| | 79 | | |
| | 80 | | |
| | 81 | | |
| | 82 | | |
| | 83 | | |
| | 84 | | |
| | 85 | | |
| | 86 | | |
| | 87 | | |
| | 88 | | |
| | 89 | | |
| | 90 | | |
| | 91 | | |
| | 92 | | |
| | 93 | | |
| | 94 | | |
| | 95 | | |
| | 96 | | |
| | 97 | | |
| | 98 | | |
| | 99 | | |
| | 100 | | |

STM32F103C6

7 Message(s) ANIMATING: 00:00:18.625000 (CPU load 25%) x: -2600.0 y: -1300.0