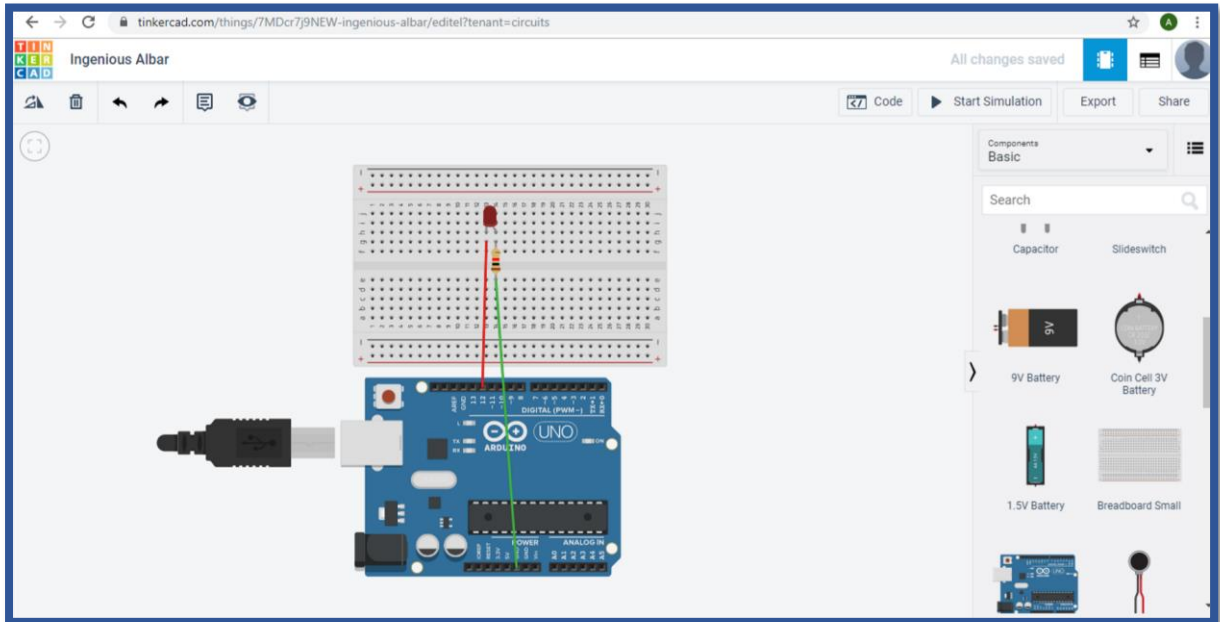


EXP.-1 → LED FLASHER

Circuit Diagram:



Theory:

Concept Used: In this experiment LED flashers are semiconductor integrated circuits used to turn on and off groups of light emitting diodes either sequentially or according to a programmed pattern

Learning and Observations : Arduino is a single-board microcontroller meant to make the application more accessible which are interactive objects and its surroundings .This micro controller gives the valid instruction to the elements fitted on the breadboard according to coding done on software.

Precautions:

1-Positive and Negative terminals should be put in correct order.

2-All the wires and elements should be connected tightly and according to the coding done on the system.

according to the coding done on the system.

3- The coding done on the software should be correct in every

Problems and Trouble shooting: manner. All the errors should be avoided i.e. syntax, logical

1- Hardware should be correctly fitted on the Breadboard or they might get fuse or get permanently damaged .

2-Arduino wire must be checked if they are loose or not. And the ports should be properly cleaned before using ,they might cause problem in future.

2- The incorrect coding might cause problems in the working of

Learning Outcome: hardware. This can be corrected by learning C++ and practicing it on the software.

From this experiment we have learn how to code in the software . This project was the pillar for the upcoming project we are going to do in upcoming semester.

3-Arduino wire must be checked if they are loose or not. And

In this project we learned how to flash a LED bulb and how to code it on the software.