

#046 Kubernetes - Services 6

Introduction



this is part 46 from the journey it's a long journey(360 day) so go please check previous parts , and if you need to walk in the journey with me please make sure to follow because I may post more than once in 1 Day but surely I will post daily at least one 😊.

And I will cover lot of tools as we move on.

prepare files

this part was supposed to be an aws or azure lab , but due current situation of my country (big explosion happen due chemical products) and I don't have a visa to activate free account. So I will use an Nginx server instead .

as always all the files used are in my github repo here

{% github OmarElKhatibCS/DevOpsJourney no-readme %}

if you already have it just pull , if not clone it.

the source code usually hold the same chapter number we are in 046 so app_046 is what we are looking for.

Understand files

```

/bin/bash
1 app_046_v1.yml ⚙
16 apiVersion: apps/v1
15 kind: Deployment
14 metadata:
13   name: myapp-deployment-v1
12
11 spec:
10   template:
9     metadata:
8       name: myapp-v1
7       labels:
6         app: myapp-v1
5         type: restapi
4
3     spec:
2       containers:
1         - name: simple-api
17         image: gcr.io/google-samples/hello-app:1.0
1
2   replicas: 6
3   selector:
4     matchLabels:
5       app: myapp-v1
6       type: restapi
7   ---
8
9   kind: Service
10  apiVersion: v1
11  metadata:
12    name: myapp-v1-service
13  spec:
14    selector:
15      app: myapp-v1
16    ports:
17      - port: 8080 # Default port for image

```

this is the app_046_v1.yml it's an typical deployment it use the google samples hello app. and we have service here of type clusterIp (we can use also NodePort) , this port 8080 is the default port of the hello image and the name of app is myapp-v1 and service myapp-v1 . Same for the v2 (go and take a look). What I care here

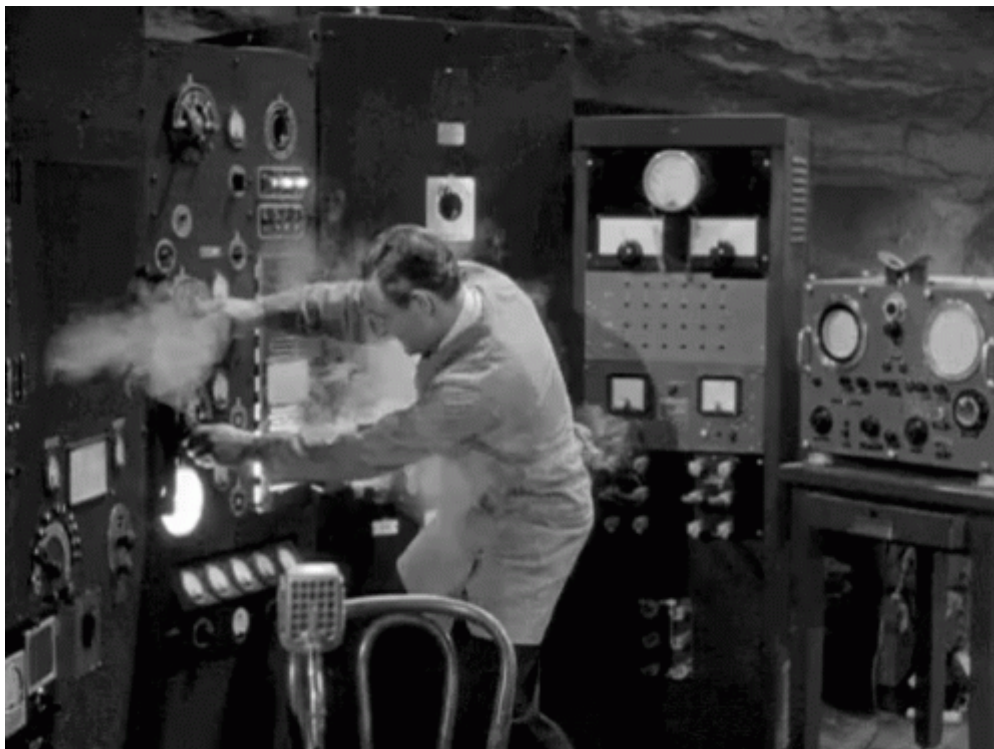
about is the service because it's going to talk with the ingress.

```
1 app_046_ingress.yml ⚙
17 apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
16 kind: Ingress
15 metadata:
14   name: simple-api-ingress
13   annotations:
12     ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: /
11 spec:
10   rules:
9     - http:
8       paths:
7         - path: /v1
6           backend:
5             serviceName: myapp-v1-service
4             servicePort: 8080
3         - path: /v2
2           backend:
1             serviceName: myapp-v2-service
18             servicePort: 8080
```

we can see here annotations it's like javascript object , it's here to configure the nginx server , please go to the [docs](#) and read it.

we can notice it's take a path /v1 and /v2 , and port same as the service , and name same of service name.

Lab



as we discuss on the #045 when we expose our app to external ip we need Load balancer or Ingress .

Ingress it's mean different routes to same hosts , example test.app.example and test2.app.example or app.example/test and app.example/test2 every route connect to an web service.

we are going to use the Ingress method in this lab.

```
in ~  
> minikube addons enable ingress  
🔍 Verifying ingress addon...  
★ The 'ingress' addon is enabled
```

```
minikube addons enable ingress
```

first we need to enable the ingress add on inside minikube because we are going to use nginx as server for this lab.

```
✓ ~/Documents/DevOpsJourney/app_046 [master|...1]  
01:12 $ l  
v1/ v2/ app_046_ingress.yml app_046_v1.yml app_046_v2.yml  
✓ ~/Documents/DevOpsJourney/app_046 [master|...1]  
01:12 $ kubectl create -f app_046_v1.yml  
deployment.apps/myapp-deployment-v1 created  
✓ ~/Documents/DevOpsJourney/app_046 [master|...1]  
01:12 $ kubectl create -f app_046_v2.yml  
deployment.apps/myapp-deployment-v2 created  
✓ ~/Documents/DevOpsJourney/app_046 [master|...1]  
01:12 $
```

now let's create our deployments with name of deployments-v1 and v2.

```
kubectl create -f app_046_v1.yml
kubectl create -f app_046_v2.yml
```

```
✓ ~/Documents/DevOpsJourney/app_046 [master|...1]
01:47 $ kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
myapp-deployment-v1-5698d7c595-84ccd 1/1     Running   0           13s
myapp-deployment-v1-5698d7c595-dtkkw 1/1     Running   0           13s
myapp-deployment-v1-5698d7c595-dv96q 1/1     Running   0           13s
myapp-deployment-v1-5698d7c595-l6b97 1/1     Running   0           13s
myapp-deployment-v1-5698d7c595-wlfkb 1/1     Running   0           13s
myapp-deployment-v1-5698d7c595-xbk7j 1/1     Running   0           13s
myapp-deployment-v2-5bdf686664-d6nf9 1/1     Running   0           10s
myapp-deployment-v2-5bdf686664-dq49v 1/1     Running   0           10s
myapp-deployment-v2-5bdf686664-j9qw9 1/1     Running   0           10s
myapp-deployment-v2-5bdf686664-mk9r8 1/1     Running   0           10s
myapp-deployment-v2-5bdf686664-qd22f 1/1     Running   0           10s
myapp-deployment-v2-5bdf686664-tz82x 1/1     Running   0           10s
```

```
kubectl get pods
```

all our pods are created , now time to create our ingress service.

```
✓ ~/Documents/DevOpsJourney/app_046 [master|...1]
01:48 $ kubectl create -f app_046_ingress.yml
ingress.extensions/simple-api-ingress created
```

```
kubectl create -f app_046_ingress.yml
```

we can see our service successfully created.

```
✓ ~/Documents/DevOpsJourney/app_046 [master|...1]
01:55 $ kubectl get ingress
NAME             CLASS    HOSTS    ADDRESS          PORTS    AGE
simple-api-ingress <none>  *       192.168.99.100  80       6m16s
```

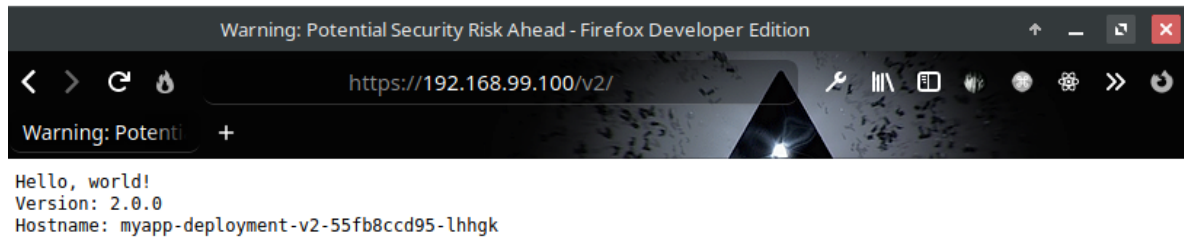
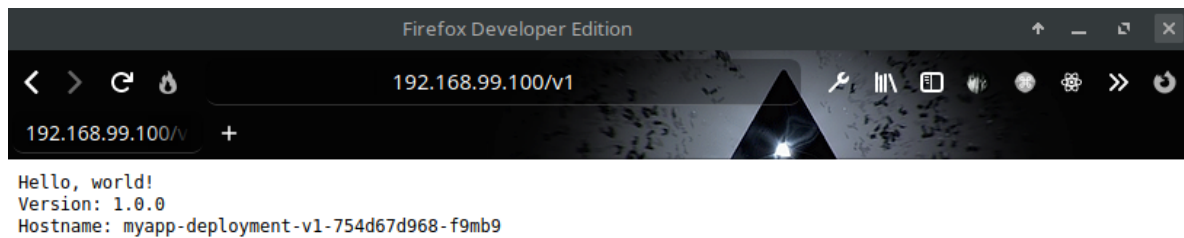
```
kubectl get ingress
```

now we have our ingress ready

```
✓ ~/Documents/DevOpsJourney/app_046 [master|...1]
02:40 $ minikube ip
192.168.99.100
```

```
minikube ip
```

192.168.99.100 is our local ip , if our azure setup is online we will get a real external ip that we can access any time , anywhere , and you also can access it!



head to 192.168.99.100/v1 and 192.168.99.100/v2 the ip may vary for you so just change the ip.

we can see now we can access 2 different apps (microservices) using same ip with different routes !