

* (week 4) face recognition *

→ what is face recognition

- face verification: input image, name, ID, output whether the input image is that of the claimed person (confirms if 2 imgs are same person)
- Recognition: has a database of K persons, get input image, output ID if the image is any of the K persons (Identify who the person is)

→ One-shot learning

- it's one of the challenges facing face recognition that is need to be solve which is for most facial recognition app. require recognize a person from only one given photo

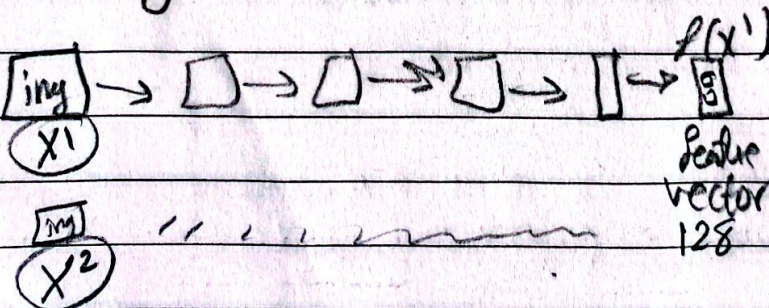
learning Similarity function: $d(\text{img}_1, \text{img}_2)$ = degree of diff bet 1 & 2
if $d(\text{img}_1, \text{img}_2) \leq T$ same
 $> T$ diff.

→ This allows us to solve the one shot learning

→ Siamese Network

- The role of the function $d()$ was to input 2 faces & tell me how similar @ different they are from each other a good way to do this is to use a Siamese network

ex:



we feed x_1 & x_2 to the same NN with same param. & get diff vector of 128

$$d(X_1, X_2) = \|f(x_1) - f(x_2)\|_2^2$$

→ triplet loss & apply GD on it

- one way to train the variables of a NN to get good embedding of face image is to define & apply GD to triplet loss fun
- it is used with one shot learning & siamese to train the model

→ face verification & binary classification

- triplet is good way to learn the variables of face recognition net.
- another way to train NN is to use these two (X_1, X_2) and then input these into a logistic regression unit to make prediction $\hat{y} = \sigma \left(\sum_{k=1}^n |f(X_1)_k - f(X_2)_k| \cdot w_k \right)$

→ What is neural style transfer?

- one of the most interesting app. of NN

→ what are deep convnets learning

- we want to know what the shallow & the deeper layers of NN are computing.

→ Cost Function

- to create NN style transformation sys. let's define cost fun for the generated image

Content C
Style S
 • we measure $J(G)$ that measures how good the generated output

Generated G
 • $J(G) = \alpha J_{\text{content}}(C, G) + \beta J_{\text{style}}(S, G)$

→ Content Cost Function

• Cost fun. of the NN style trans. algorithm has a Content Cost Component & a style cost component

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Overall cost function: $J(G) = \alpha J_{\text{cont}}(C, G) + \beta J_{\text{style}}(S, G)$

→ style cost fun.

• measures the diff in style between the generated image & the style image