

(Week 3)

Hyper parameter tuning

tuning process

tips to organize hyperparameter tuning process

ex: hyperparameters ① α learning rate 1 is most important to tune

② β momentum 2 or 0.9 is good default

epsilon

③ $\beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3$ Param for Adam

④ # layers 3

⑤ # hidden units 2

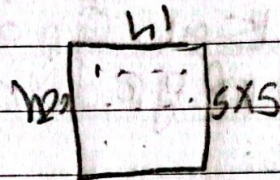
⑥ learning rate decay 3

⑦ mini batch size 32

to choose hyperparameters

① layout hyperparameters randomly chosen

Set of points



② using Coarse to fine when we found that the point work best & maybe a few points around that work well so we zoom in to smaller region of hyperparam

using an appropriate scale to pick hyperparameters *

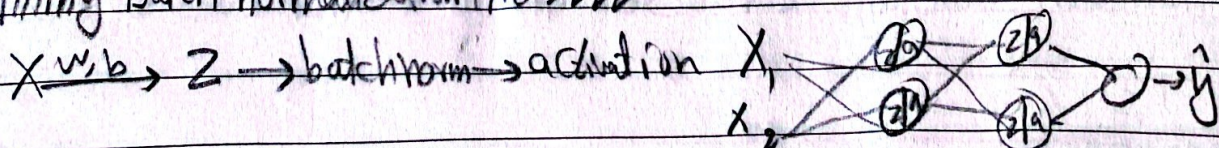
Baby sitting, train models in parallel

Batch normalization

Normalizing activation function

enable to train more easily even very deep networks & choice of hyperparam is a much bigger range of hyperparam

Fitting batch normalization into NN



* Multi-Class Classification

→ softmax Regression

• what if we have multiple possible classes? not binary

$C = \# \text{ of classes}$

~~softmax@Class~~

@activation

→ Deep learning frameworks

- Caffe/Caffe2
- CNTK
- DL4J
- Keras
- Lasagne
- mxnet
- paddlepaddle
- tensorflow
- Theano
- Torch