### **AI-Powered Academic Advisor: 2-Page Report**

### **Curriculum Graph Schema**

The university curriculum is modeled as a **Directed Acyclic Graph (DAG)**:

• **Nodes** represent courses:

CS101, CS102, AI201, ML201, Math101, DS201, Capstone

• Edges represent prerequisite relationships:

Example paths:

- $\circ$  CS101  $\rightarrow$  CS102  $\rightarrow$  AI201
- o Math101 → DS201 → Capstone

This graph structure ensures:

- No cycles
- Proper prerequisite enforcement
- Clean path planning from foundation to graduation

## **Student Simulation Logic**

We simulate **100 students** using randomized academic profiles:

- Each student has:
  - o A random set of **completed courses**, respecting prerequisites
  - o A **GPA** based on randomly assigned grades (range: 2.0–4.0)
  - o An **academic interest** in one of the following:
    - Artificial Intelligence (AI)
    - Data Science
    - Cybersecurity (Security)
- Constraints include:
  - No course can be taken without satisfying prerequisites
  - $\circ$  Failed courses (< 2.0) must be **retaken**
  - Students take **3–5 courses per term**, up to a max of 6 terms

## **RL-Based Course Recommendation Strategy**

A **custom RL environment** (inspired by OpenAI Gym) was created to simulate academic planning.

At each term, the student agent chooses a batch of eligible courses to take.

- **State** includes:
  - o One-hot vector of completed courses
  - o GPA (normalized)
  - One-hot encoded interest

#### Action:

- Select up to 5 eligible courses
- Reward Function:
  - +1.0 per GPA increase
  - o +0.5 for courses aligned with student's interest
  - ∘ +5.0 bonus upon graduation (Capstone completion)

#### **Constraints & Rules**

- Cannot take a course before its prerequisites
- Max 5 courses per term
- Must retake failed courses
- Graduation requires completion of Capstone and key core courses (CS101, Math101, DS201...)

# **Sample Results for 5 Students**

|    | student_id | interest     | final_GPA | total_courses | graduated | total_reward |
|----|------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|--------------|
| 37 | 37         | Al           | 3.26      | 7             | True      | 4.10         |
| 87 | 87         | Al           | 3.24      | 7             | True      | 6.62         |
| 6  | 6          | Security     | 2.95      | 7             | True      | 2.73         |
| 9  | 9          | Security     | 3.13      | 7             | True      | 4.44         |
| 14 | 14         | Data Science | 3.26      | 7             | True      | 5.32         |

# **Performance Visualization**



The model shows clear progress with interest-aligned course selection and increased reward per term.