

# Omar Alhussein

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## Education

- Jan2016 - Apr2020 **PhD in Communications and Information Systems (Electrical and Computer Engineering), University of Waterloo**, ON, Canada  
Thesis: On the Orchestration and Provisioning of NFV-enabled Multicast Services  
Advised by: Weihua Zhuang  
GPA: 89/100  
Notable courses: Stochastic processes, Intro to optimization, Wireless commun. networks.
- May2014 - Aug2015 **MASc in Engineering Science, Simon Fraser University**, BC, Canada  
Thesis: Performance Analysis of Wireless Fading Channels: A Unified Approach  
Advised by: Jie Liang, and Sami Muhaidat  
GPA: 4.22/4.33  
Notable courses: Machine learning, Linear systems theory, Advanced digital communications.
- Sep2008 - Aug2013 **BSc in Telecommunication Engineering, Khalifa University**, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates  
GPA: 3.53/4.0 .

## Research Interests

Networking and AI, mobile edge computing, next-generation networks, wireless communications.

## Work Experience

### Research

- Jun2020 - present **Senior Research Engineer, Advanced Networking Team, Huawei Technologies Canada**, Ottawa, Canada.  
  - Researching 6G and AI.
  - Filed five patents on probabilistic and distributed AI for future networks, and on AI trustworthiness.
  - One patent designated as high value patent, and another received a nomination.
  - Received Outstanding Individual Award for the year 2021.
  - Received Director Spotlight Award - Technology in April 2021.
  - Received Ottawa Wireless Department Spotlight Award in August 2021.
- Jan2016 - Apr2020 **Doctoral Research, University of Waterloo**, Waterloo, Canada.  
  - Developed a model-free data-driven method, using deep reinforcement learning, to compose and orchestrate abstract network services with time-varying traffic requirements onto the network substrate. A main result is using model-based solution with a vanilla DRL aids in the exploration process especially in conflicting and sparse reward environments.
  - Developed an online competitive algorithm for multicast services with mandatory and best-effort NFs. The algorithm is designed using a primal-dual based approach, and it offers generalized and alternative description to existing relevant works. Results published in IEEE JSAC.
  - Formulated an optimal joint traffic routing and NF placement for multicast services. Developed heuristic algorithm to decrease the complexity of the NP-hard problem. Published in IEEE JSAC and Globecom.
  - Link to thesis: <http://hdl.handle.net/10012/15850>
- May2014 - Aug2015 **MASc Research, Simon Fraser University**, Vancouver, Canada.  
  - Adopted two tractable mixture distributions, namely mixture of Gaussian and mixture of Gamma, to approximate various (composite) fading channels using the expectation-maximization and variational Bayes algorithms.
  - Conducted performance analyses over various composite fading channels (using the mixture distributions) in several environments, such as cognitive radio networks, and impulsive noise environments.
  - Results were published in seven conf/journal papers.
  - Link to thesis: <http://summit.sfu.ca/item/15696>

- Dec2013 - May2014 **Research Assistant**, *Etisalat British Telecom Innovation Centre*, Abu Dhabi.  
 o Developed a data reduction pre-processing technique for large datasets to be used in machine learning classifiers. Several papers were published. Was advised by Paul. D. Yoo & Kin Poon.
- Teaching**
- Jan2018 - May2019 **Graduate Teacher Assistant**, *University of Waterloo*,  
 Digital communications (ECE 318), and Communication networks (ECE 358).
- Jan2015 - May2015 **Graduate Teacher Assistant**, *Simon Fraser University*,  
 Introduction to engineering analysis (ENSC 180), and linear systems (ENSC 380).
- Jan2010 - May2012 **Science Communicator (part-time)**, *Khalifa University Intel Discovery Center*, Abu Dhabi.  
 Presented computing and communication technologies to stimulate/inspire school kids.
- May2009 - Jun2009 **Teacher assistant and supervisor**, *Institute of Applied Technology*, Abu Dhabi.  
 Served as a teacher assistant and supervisor in a summer school for primary school students.
- Other**
- Jun2012 - Nov2012 **Internship**, *ELKO TGS*, Ankara, Turkey.  
 Worked on the feasibility of initiating a SCADA communication system for the company. Through vulnerability assesment analysis, I was able to hack into R&D systems and sensitive control machines. Tasks included optimizing company's network and its security.
- Jan2010 - May2013 **Supervisor/invigilator (part-time)**, *IETLS Outreach Centre, British Council*, UAE.  
 Participated in a mobile team to carry IELTS examinations in different places. Started off as a marshal and was promoted to invigilator and then supervisor in very short-time.

## Current Supervision

- Sep 2021 - present Zaid Almahmoud, [Deep Learning based Reconnaissance Techniques for Cyber Events](#), persuing Ph.D. at Birkbeck College, University of London. Co-supervision with Paul D. Yoo.

## Patents

- 6G, distributed ML **O. Alhussein**, A. Akhavain, [Communication-efficient training method for wireless split learning based network functions](#), *allowed internally - filing process*.
- networking, distributed ML **O. Alhussein**, M. Bhatti, and A. Akhavain, [Adaptive encoding and decoding of information for network functions](#), Patent Corporation Treaty (PCT) Application 92012899PCT01, Nov. 18, 2022. *Nominated as high value patent*.
- traffic engineering, distributed ML **O. Alhussein**, [Distributed network encoder-decoder system and method for traffic engineering](#), *United States Patent Application 92008480US01*, Nov. 18, 2022.
- traffic engineering, Bayesian DL **O. Alhussein**, and A. Akhavain, [Methods and Apparatus for Managing Network Traffic Via Uncertainty](#), United States Patent Application 17/568,893, Jan. 5, 2022.
- DRL, privacy, AI Trustworthiness **O. Alhussein**, and P. Ashwood-smith, [Methods, Systems, and Computer Program Products for Protecting a Deep Reinforcement Learning Agent](#), United States Patent Application 17/546,768, Sep. 12, 2021. *Designated as high-value patent*.

Note: Some patents will be published as conference/journal papers in 2023.

## Manuscripts under review

- cyber security, AI Z. Almahmoud, Paul D. Yoo, and **O. Alhussein**, [A holistic and proactive approach to forecasting cyber threats](#), *submitted to Nature Communications*.

## Peer-reviewed Publications

- NFV, DRL **O. Alhussein**, and W. Zhuang, "Dynamic Topology Design of NFV-enabled Services using deep Reinforcement learning," *IEEE Transactions on Cognitive Communications and Networking*, to appear. DOI: 10.1109/TCCN.2021.3139632
- NOMA, full-duplex M. Li, S. Huang, L. Tian, **O. Alhussein** and S. Muhaidat, "Error rate performance of NOMA system with full-duplex cooperative relaying," *Physical Comm.*, pp. 1-1, 2021.
- trust management, security M. Ben-Yahya, **O. Alhussein**, and X. Shen, "Securing software-defined WSNs Communication via trust Management," *IEEE Internet of Things J.*, pp. 1-1, 2021.

- NFV, competitive analysis **O. Alhussein**, and W. Zhuang, "Robust online composition, routing and NF placement for NFV-enabled services," IEEE J. Sel. Areas Commun., vol. 38, no. 6, pp. 1089–1101, 2020.
- NFV, multicast routing **O. Alhussein**, P. T. Do, J. Li, W. Shi, W. Zhuang, and X. Shen, "A Virtual network customization framework for multicast services in NFV-Enabled core networks," IEEE J. Sel. Areas Commun., vol. 38, no. 6, pp. 1025–1039, 2020.
- ML, subsampling **O. Alhussein**, P. D. Yoo, S. Muhaidat, J. Liang, "Efficient subsampling framework of very large datasets in machine learning," in Proc. IEEE CCECE, 2019, pp. 1-6.
- wireless, fading, spectrum sensing M. Li, **O. Alhussein**, P. Sofotasios, S. Muhaidat, P. D. Yoo, J. Liang, and A. Wang, "Sensor-based cooperative multi-antenna spectrum sensing with imperfect reporting channels," IEEE Trans. Sustainable Comput., vol. 05, no. 01, pp. 48-60, 2019.
- NFV, multicast routing **O. Alhussein**, P. T. Do, J. Li, Q. Ye, W. Shi, W. Zhuang, X. Shen, X. Li, and J. Rao "Joint VNF placement and multicast traffic routing in 5G core networks," in Proc. IEEE GLOBECOM, 2018, pp. 1-6.
- mixture Gaussian M. Wahbah, **O. Alhussein**, et al., "Evaluation of parametric statistical models for wind speed probability density estimation," in IEEE Proc. EPEC, 2018, pp. 1-6.
- SDN, space-air-ground N. Zhang, S. Zhang, P. Yang, **O. Alhussein**, W. Zhuang, and X. Shen, "Software defined space-air-ground integrated vehicular networks: Challenges and solutions," IEEE Comm. Magazine, vol. 55, no. 7, pp. 101–109, 2017.
- impulsive noise, generalized fading **O. Alhussein**, I. Ahmed, J. Liang, S. Muhaidat. "Unified analysis of diversity reception in the presence of impulsive noise," IEEE Trans. Vehicul. Technol., vol. 66, no. 2, pp. 1408–1417, 2017.
- cooperative spectrum sensing A. Al Hammadi, **O. Alhussein**, P. C. Sofotasios, S. Muhaidat, M. Al- Qutayri, S. Al-Araji, G. K. Karagiannidis, and J. Liang, "Unified Analysis of cooperative spectrum sensing over composite and generalized fading channels," IEEE Trans. Vehicul. Techn., vol. 65, no. 9, pp. 6949–6961, 2016.
- ML, intrusion detection O. Al-Jarrah, **O. Alhussein**, P. D. Yoo, S. Muhaidat, K. Taha, and K. Kim, "Data randomization and cluster-based partitioning for botnet intrusion detection," IEEE Tran. Cybern., vol. 46, no. 8, pp. 1796–1806, 2016.
- wireless, fading model B. Selim, **O. Alhussein**, S. Muhaidat, G. K. Karagiannidis, and J. Liang, "Modeling and analysis of wireless channels via the mixture of gaussian distribution," IEEE Trans. Vehicul. Techn., vol. 65, no. 10, pp. 8309–8321, 2016.
- ML, security R. Baiad, **O. Alhussein**, H. Otrouk, and S. Muhaidat, "Novel cross layer detection schemes to detect blackhole attack against QoS-OLSR protocol in VANET," Vehicular Commun., vol. 5, pp. 9–17, 2016.
- Mixture gamma, diversity analysis **O. Alhussein**, A. Hammadi, P. C. Sofotasios, S. Muhaidat, J. Liang, M. Alqutayri, G. K. Karagiannidis, "Performance analysis of energy detection over mixture gamma based fading channels with diversity reception," in Proc. IEEE WIMOB, 2015, pp. 399–405.
- ML F. Adly, **O. Alhussein**, P. D. Yoo, S. Muhaidat, and Y. Al-Hammadi, "Simplified subspace regression network for identification of defect patterns in semiconductor wafer maps," IEEE Trans. Ind. Informat., vol. 11, no. 6, pp. 1267–1276, 2015.
- mixture Gaussian model **O. Alhussein**, B. Selim, T. Assaf, S. Muhaidat, G. K. Karagiannidis, and J. Liang, "A generalized mixture of gaussians for fading channels," In Proc. IEEE VTC, 2015, pp. 1–6.
- spectrum sensing, fading B. Selim, **O. Alhussein**, G. K. Karagiannidis, and S. Muhaidat, "Optimal cooperative spectrum sensing over composite fading channels," in Proc. IEEE ICC, 2015, pp. 520–525.
- EM, fading **O. Alhussein**, S. Muhaidat, J. Liang, and P. D. Yoo, "A unified approach for representing wireless channels using EM-based finite mixture of gamma distributions," in Proc. Globecom Workshops, 2014, pp. 1008–1013.
- OFDM, SDR **O. Alhussein**, R. Mahmoud, K. Eledlebi, and Z. Sead, "Spectrum sensing techniques for OFDM-based cognitive radio networks," in Terena Netw. Conf., 2013, *Indexed poster*.
- ML K. Alromaithi, **O. Alhussein**, and P. D. Yoo, "An intelligent system for protein structure prediction," in Undergraduate Research Conf. Applied Comput., Zayed University, 2012, *Poster*.
- S. Azzeh, **O. Alhussein**, and S. A. Abusamra, "A mathematical model to decrease obesity in the UAE," in Proc. ASME IMECE, 2011, pp. 385-390.

## Technical Skills

Sim. & Math Tensorflow, Matlab, Mathematica, R, Prosim F32, Weka

Programming Python, C++, Git  
Networking Mininet, Kubernetes, Wireshark, NMAP, OpenFlow

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## Pedagogical Training

May2021 - Sep2021 Passed an online course from the University of Hong Kong on the fundamentals of university teaching.  
2019-2020 Attended six seminars at the University of Waterloo that covered various topics: (a) teaching methods, (b) effective lesson plans, (c) classroom delivery skills, (d) student's beliefs about learning, and (e) providing quality feedback.

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## Honors and Awards

2021 Awarded Outstanding Individual Award for the year 2021, Huawei Technologies Canada.  
Aug2021 Awarded Wireless Department Spotlight Award in Huawei Technologies Canada, Ottawa.  
Apr2021 Awarded Director Spotlight Award in Huawei Technologies Canada, Ottawa.  
Sep2019 Awarded University of Waterloo Graduate Scholarship (\$1500).  
Sep2019 Awarded Xuemin Shen graduate scholarship in communications (\$1000).  
May2019 Awarded University of Waterloo Graduate Scholarship (\$1500).  
Jan2016 Awarded faculty of engineering graduate scholarship, University of Waterloo (\$1500).  
Jan2014 - Aug2015 Awarded graduate fellowship, Simon Fraser University (\$6250).  
Sep2008 - Aug2013 Awarded full undergraduate scholarship, Khalifa University (\$172,822).  
May2012 Won first place at the ASME rapid design challenge, District J. Development Conference at the Lebanese American University.  
2009-2011 Represented school at gulf/national programming contests (NPC2009, NPC2010, GPC2011).  
2010-2010 Won first place at university competitive programming contest, Khalifa University.  
2010-2010 Won second place at the engineering design competition, IEEE-UAE Student Day.

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## Service

2022-present Associate Editor for Peer-to-Peer Networking and Applications Springer Journal.  
2022-2022 TPC member for Proc. IEEE VTC and Globecom  
2018-2021 TPC member for Proc. IEEE CommNet.  
2013-present Regular Reviewer for IEEE Commun. Lett., IEEE Tran. Veh. Techn., IEEE Proc. Globecom, & many other journals and conferences.  
2010-2012 Vice Chair, IEEE Student Chapter, Khalifa University.  
2010-2011 Engineering Section Editor, Student Voice Newsletter, Khalifa University.

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## Other Interests

Swimming and Free-diving (Licensed AIDA-2, personal record: 3m45s static apnea).  
Traveling (mostly occasional weekend escapades, and event travels).