

For the scenario below identify the entities, their attributes and appropriate keys

### **Finsbury Happy Zoo**

Finsbury Happy Zoo's concept is to show animals together in their habitats. They have a number of enclosures of different habitat types (such as forest or tundra), different sizes (square metres), each having a main feature (such as a stream or a cave). Animals of different species share the same enclosure. Each enclosure has a unique number and there can be several enclosures with the same habitat but with a different main feature or of a different size. Each animal has a unique ID, and their name, date\_of\_birth, diet and description are stored. When an animal is put in an enclosure, the start date is recorded, and if they are transferred to another enclosure the end date is recorded. Zoo keepers may need to make a note about a particular animal, for example "not eating well today" and this is recorded along with the date. To make sure the animals don't eat each other a species compatibility table is maintained which has the following information; speciesA, speciesB, compatibility\_rating (5 for happy neighbours to 1 for bitter enemies). Species are identified by their name, and a description of the species and their habitat type are recorded. Species are matched against enclosures by Zoo staff, and if suitable the maximum number of animals of a particular species for a particular enclosure is recorded to prevent overcrowding.

#### **Task 2:**

(all the values are made up just to show as an example)

##### **Enclosure (entity)**

habitatType - mammal  
enclosureSize – 10m x 10m  
mainFeature – Warm blooded  
uniqueEnclosureNum = 12 (primary key)

##### **Animal (entity)**

animalName - giraffe  
D.O.B - 10/03/2023  
animalDiet - vegetarian  
animalDescription - tall, quiet animal  
uniqueAnimal\_id - 1006 (primary key)  
Possible foreign key - SpeciesName (this would be to show the animal's species)

##### **Species (entity)**

SpeciesName - Lion  
SpeciesDescription – large carnivorous mammal  
HabitatType - Savannah  
Primary key: SpeciesName

##### **Compatibility (entity)**

SpeciesA – Lion  
SpeciesB – Zebra  
CompatibilityRating - 1  
Composite key: SpeciesA + SpeciesB

##### **Zoo keeper animal notes (entity)**

Attributes: note, noteDate, animalID

