



Statistical Release BOP/2/2025

Quarterly Balance of Payments

Second Quarter, 2025

Balance of Payments

Table 1 shows Kenya's Balance of Payments from the second quarter of 2023 to the second quarter of 2025. The current account balance worsened by 76.6 per cent to a deficit of KSh 83.7 billion in the second quarter of 2025 from a deficit of KSh 47.4 billion recorded in the same quarter of the previous year. This was primarily driven by 11.7 per cent widening of the merchandise trade deficit to KSh 348.4 billion during the corresponding period. The expanded merchandise trade deficit was mainly due to 16.5 per cent decline in exports, which was relatively faster compared to 4.5 per cent decrease in imports over the same period. Further, net inflows in the services account contracted from a surplus of KSh 70.8 billion in the second quarter of 2024 to a surplus of KSh 65.5 billion in the corresponding quarter of 2025. This was mainly as a result of KSh 12.0 billion increase in services expenditure compared to KSh 6.6 billion increase in services revenue in the period under review.

Conversely, the net primary and secondary income accounts showed improvement during the review period. In the second quarter of 2025, the deficit in the primary income account narrowed to KSh 43.8 billion from KSh 45.2 billion during a similar quarter of 2024, while the surplus in the secondary income account increased to KSh 243.1 billion from KSh 238.8 billion over the same period. The Improvement in the secondary income account was partly boosted by 7.3 per cent rise in diaspora remittances to KSh 168.9 billion in the second quarter of 2025.

During the second quarter of 2025, net inflows in the financial account increased substantially to KSh 136.5 billion from KSh 35.7 billion in the second quarter of 2024. This was partly attributable to net inflows recorded in the Portfolio Investment category in the quarter under review compared to net outflows registered in the same category during the previous quarter. The stock of gross official reserves increased by 40.0 per cent to KSh 1,534.8 billion in the second quarter of 2025 partly occasioned by KSh 157.0 billion build up in reserve assets during the quarter under review. The overall Balance of Payments position improved significantly to a surplus of KSh 157.0 billion in the reference quarter of 2025, from a surplus of KSh 84.1 billion of the corresponding quarter of 2024.

Table 1: Quarterly Balance of Payments, 2023-2025

Item	KSh Million								
	2023			2024				2025	
	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct -Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct -Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun
A. Current Account	-119,743.4	-63,688.1	-129,457.0	-42,098.1	-47,369.5	-43,484.8	-75,996.2	-66,646.1	-83,667.2
Merchandise trade ²	-337,535.1	-310,853.8	-393,266.6	-313,302.5	-311,799.4	-321,061.3	-360,564.0	-306,060.9	-348,390.0
Exports f.o.b. ¹	383,397.9	409,503.7	412,417.5	458,558.5	420,218.5	422,711.7	382,780.1	417,616.4	351,047.0
Imports f.o.b.	720,933.0	720,357.5	805,684.2	771,861.0	732,017.9	743,773.1	743,344.0	723,677.4	699,436.9
Services Net	48,217.3	75,825.3	45,485.6	83,793.2	70,810.3	100,578.0	69,182.4	82,295.0	65,469.9
Services: credit	247,231.1	260,380.8	241,066.0	276,153.0	253,219.9	289,643.7	265,515.6	255,757.3	259,844.3
Services: debit	199,013.7	184,555.5	195,580.4	192,359.7	182,409.7	189,065.7	196,333.1	173,462.3	194,374.3
of which									
Travel account	59,185.8	88,110.8	75,501.0	86,766.2	76,989.6	103,690.3	86,867.4	86,697.2	70,491.9
Credit	84,697.6	116,086.9	104,505.9	113,736.6	103,765.2	133,988.4	119,935.8	116,966.5	112,512.6
Debit	25,511.8	27,976.2	29,004.9	26,970.3	26,775.6	30,298.1	33,068.4	30,269.3	42,020.7
Primary income	-68,105.8	-80,189.3	-49,736.1	-89,006.5	-45,221.3	-80,750.6	-37,317.8	-73,791.9	-43,802.9
Credit	5,731.2	7,468.3	7,916.9	8,233.0	7,963.2	9,966.9	12,823.6	12,767.4	13,835.2
Debit	73,837.0	87,657.6	57,653.0	97,239.5	53,184.5	90,717.5	50,141.4	86,559.3	57,638.1
Secondary income	237,680.1	251,529.7	268,060.1	276,417.7	238,841.0	257,749.1	252,703.1	230,911.7	243,055.7
of which									
Diaspora remittances	140,543.9	155,865.7	165,870.2	181,022.5	157,428.8	164,941.3	170,697.0	161,043.7	168,881.5
B. Capital Account	4,892.2	3,415.0	2,040.0	8,451.0	8,045.0	1,353.0	13,398.0	0.0	17,613.0
C. Financial Account	-310,754.8	17,209.1	-10,706.9	-7,195.4	-35,650.8	-60,905.0	-144,992.5	-48,617.5	-136,469.4
D. Net Errors and Omissions	-43,027.4	-53,991.4	88,320.2	-9,561.7	87,796.5	-1,013.5	28,407.8	95,021.6	86,574.4
E. Overall Balance	-152,876.2	131,473.6	28,389.9	36,013.4	-84,122.7	-17,759.7	-110,802.1	-76,993.0	-156,989.7
F. Reserves and Related Items	152,876.2	-131,473.6	-28,389.9	-36,013.4	84,122.7	17,759.7	110,802.1	76,993.0	156,989.7
Change in Gross Official Reserves	150,215.2	-72,840.3	-29,899.7	73,970.5	84,122.7	17,759.7	189,381.5	76,993.0	156,989.7
Credit and Loans from the IMF	-2,660.9	58,633.3	-1,509.8	109,983.87	0.0	0.0	78,579.4	0.0	0.0
Exceptional financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Memorandum items:									
Gross Official Reserves	1,129,351.0	1,116,006.4	1,148,708.2	1,029,752.2	1,096,145.7	1,111,419.4	1,301,538.5	1,378,737.6	1,534,826.3
End period exchange rate against US \$	140.52	148.10	156.46	131.80	129.53	129.20	129.29	129.32	129.23
Average exchange rate against US \$	137.13	144.05	151.84	149.63	130.87	129.47	129.32	129.34	129.34

¹ Adjusted for Coverage

² The difference between Merchandise Trade in Table 1 and Table 3 is due to conceptual differences between BOP and IMTS

Stock of External Debt Liabilities of General Government

The stock of external debt of the general government increased from KSh 5,404.7 billion at the end of June 2024 to KSh 5,684.9 billion at the end of June 2025, as presented in Table 2. Similarly, the stock of loans rose from KSh 4,217.4 billion at the end of June 2024 to KSh 4,382.5 billion at the end of June 2025 and accounted for 77.1 per cent of the total stock of external debt of the general government. Multilateral sources accounted for 69.5 per cent, the largest share of stock of loans, and increased by 9.3 per cent to KSh 3,045.4 billion at the end of June 2025. However, the stock of loans from both bilateral and commercial sources declined by 5.5 per cent and 10.4 per cent to KSh 1,032.8 billion and KSh 289.9 billion, respectively at the end of June 2025.

The stock of debt securities increased to KSh 1,302.4 billion at the end of June 2025, from KSh 1,187.4 billion at the end of June 2024. This was partly due to an increase of 19.6 per cent in the stock of International Sovereign Bond to KSh 1,022.7 billion at the end of June 2025. Similarly, treasury bills increased from KSh 2.9 billion at the end of June 2024 to KSh 3.6 billion at the end of June 2025. Conversely, the stock of treasury bonds owned by non-residents declined from KSh 329.6 billion at the end of June 2024 to KSh 276.1 billion at the end of June 2025.

Table 2: Outstanding External Debt of General Government, June 2022/23 – June 2024/25

KSh Million										
Debt Type	Debt Source	Jun-23	Sept-23	Dec-23	Mar-24	Jun-24	Sept-24	Dec-24	Mar-25	Jun-25*
Loans	Bilateral	1,256,608	1,259,448	1,353,593	1,066,285	1,092,689	1,056,398	1,032,543	1,003,400	1,032,812
	Multilateral	2,654,934	2,827,123	3,061,108	2,654,283	2,786,948	2,847,166	2,777,571	2,876,953	3,045,391
	Commercial Banks	351,335	344,736	385,477	386,116	323,486	312,063	302,046	291,891	289,901
	Suppliers Credit	14,848	15,284	17,641	14,583	14,231	13,990	13,294	13,661	14,419
Sub Total		4,277,725	4,446,590	4,817,820	4,121,267	4,217,355	4,229,617	4,125,454	4,185,905	4,382,523
Debt Securities	International Sovereign Bond	997,717	1,051,510	1,110,879	943,292	854,878	852,692	853,332	972,313	1,022,701
	Treasury Bonds	31,957	180,936	197,652	340,597	329,589	349,371	322,514	307,221	276,131
	Treasury Bills	8	1,976	2,568	2,997	2,890	2,983	3,266	3,144	3,573
	Sub Total	1,029,682	1,234,423	1,311,099	1,286,886	1,187,357	1,205,046	1,179,112	1,282,677	1,302,405
Total Stock of External Debt of General Government		5,307,407	5,681,013	6,128,919	5,408,153	5,404,712	5,434,663	5,304,565	5,468,582	5,684,928
Guaranteed stock of loan	Bilateral	82,005	83,580	90,784	69,213	65,078	76,991	68,526	70,384	73,551
	Multilateral	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Commercial	88,224	87,367	92,299	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: The National Treasury and Central Bank of Kenya

*Provisional

By convention, guaranteed debt is a contingent liability, hence recorded as a memorandum item.

The figures might differ from the stock of debt captured in the QEPR under Public & Publicly guaranteed External Debt due to inclusion of domestically issued debt held by non-residents and which has been revised from September, 2023.

Debt issued by non-residents is recognized as external irrespective of the currency in which the debt is denominated or issued and vice versa.

Holdings of local currency by non-residents is always a liability of the local commercial banks

International Merchandise Trade

Volume of trade in the second quarter of 2025 was valued at KSh 973.6 billion, representing an increase of 4.5 per cent from the same quarter of 2024. The growth was driven by increase in both total exports and imports as presented in Figure 1 and Table 3. Specifically, total exports amounted to KSh 280.0 billion translating to an increase of 1.7 per cent, while the value of imports were valued at KSh 693.6 billion. The trade deficit widened from KSh 380.7 billion in the second quarter of 2024 to KSh 413.5 billion in the quarter under review, primarily due to an accelerated growth of imports compared to that of total exports.

Figure 1: International Merchandise Trade Balance, 2nd Quarter, 2023-2025

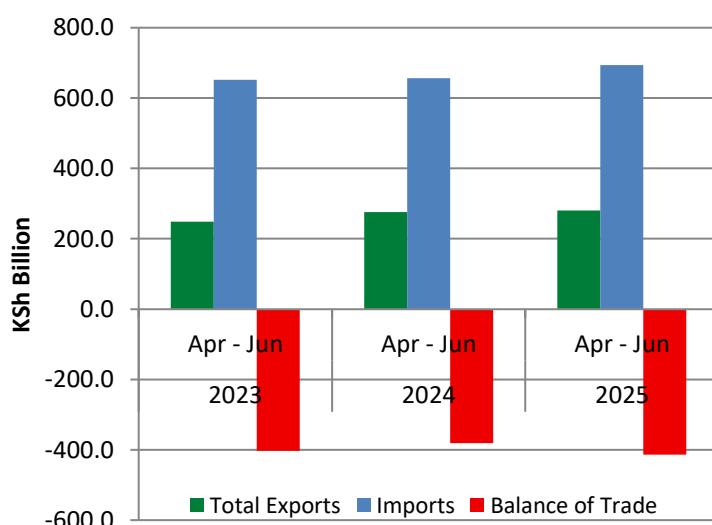


Table 3: International Merchandise Trade¹, 2023– 2025

	2023				2024				KSh Million	
	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	
Total Exports	248,748.4	267,733.2	258,714.0	297,296.6	275,351.1	282,394.1	257,268.5	276,733.1	280,009.6	
EAC ²	73,305.1	84,432.9	78,786.0	84,959.8	77,777.5	85,102.0	73,510.8	78,401.0	80,365.2	
COMESA	77,035.5	86,176.5	80,919.1	91,047.1	85,876.0	89,538.2	86,260.2	80,670.4	81,572.7	
EU	41,952.1	38,847.4	34,329.0	48,883.9	38,344.1	37,967.6	31,738.5	43,097.4	48,843.1	
Far East Asia	37,664.7	41,655.7	39,726.6	37,634.9	36,198.9	39,159.6	35,866.8	32,939.6	31,298.3	
Other Countries	76,537.8	81,564.8	83,720.5	103,009.5	107,399.0	100,191.0	96,898.1	104,910.1	100,571.6	
Imports	651,752.9	647,734.8	722,739.2	683,161.8	656,002.4	674,863.4	692,240.1	652,264.2	693,553.7	
EAC ²	24,279.6	27,245.1	22,645.5	26,398.5	26,283.1	26,251.5	24,893.2	22,789.2	27,723.6	
COMESA	32,885.4	34,645.4	40,352.9	58,578.6	57,385.5	57,816.8	58,165.9	32,700.9	43,732.1	
EU	52,969.2	52,374.1	69,639.8	72,736.2	56,736.3	54,423.2	65,836.2	52,539.8	52,916.7	
Far East Asia	281,182.7	267,131.8	325,146.8	312,756.9	278,032.9	327,674.3	324,362.6	319,383.2	330,476.6	
Other Countries	273,868.7	280,033.2	276,431.5	249,011.3	274,931.3	243,406.9	252,738.3	235,927.1	252,926.1	
Balance of Trade	(403,004.5)	(380,001.6)	(464,025.2)	(385,865.2)	(380,651.3)	(392,469.3)	(434,971.7)	(375,531.1)	(413,544.2)	
EAC ²	49,025.5	57,187.7	56,140.5	58,561.3	51,494.4	58,850.5	48,617.7	55,611.8	52,641.6	
COMESA	44,150.1	51,531.1	40,566.2	32,468.5	28,490.6	31,721.4	28,094.3	47,969.5	37,840.6	
EU	(11,017.1)	(13,526.7)	(35,310.8)	(23,852.3)	(18,392.2)	(16,455.6)	(34,097.6)	(9,442.4)	(4,073.6)	
Far East Asia	(243,518.0)	(225,476.1)	(285,420.2)	(275,122.0)	(241,834.0)	(288,514.7)	(288,495.8)	(286,443.6)	(299,178.3)	
Other Countries	(197,330.9)	(198,468.5)	(192,711.0)	(146,001.7)	(167,532.2)	(143,215.9)	(155,840.1)	(131,016.9)	(152,354.5)	
Volume of Trade	900,501.4	915,467.9	981,453.3	980,458.3	931,353.4	957,257.5	949,508.6	928,997.4	973,563.3	
EAC ²	97,584.7	111,678.0	101,431.5	111,358.3	104,060.6	111,353.5	98,404.0	101,190.2	108,088.9	
COMESA	109,920.9	120,821.9	121,271.9	149,625.8	143,261.5	147,355.1	144,426.0	113,371.3	125,304.7	
EU	94,921.2	91,221.5	103,968.8	121,620.1	95,080.4	92,390.8	97,574.7	95,637.2	101,759.8	
Far East Asia	318,847.5	308,787.5	364,873.4	350,391.8	314,231.9	366,833.9	360,229.4	352,322.9	361,775.0	
Other Countries	350,406.6	361,598.0	360,152.1	352,020.8	382,330.3	343,597.9	349,636.4	340,837.2	353,497.6	

¹Data includes Electricity and ICBT

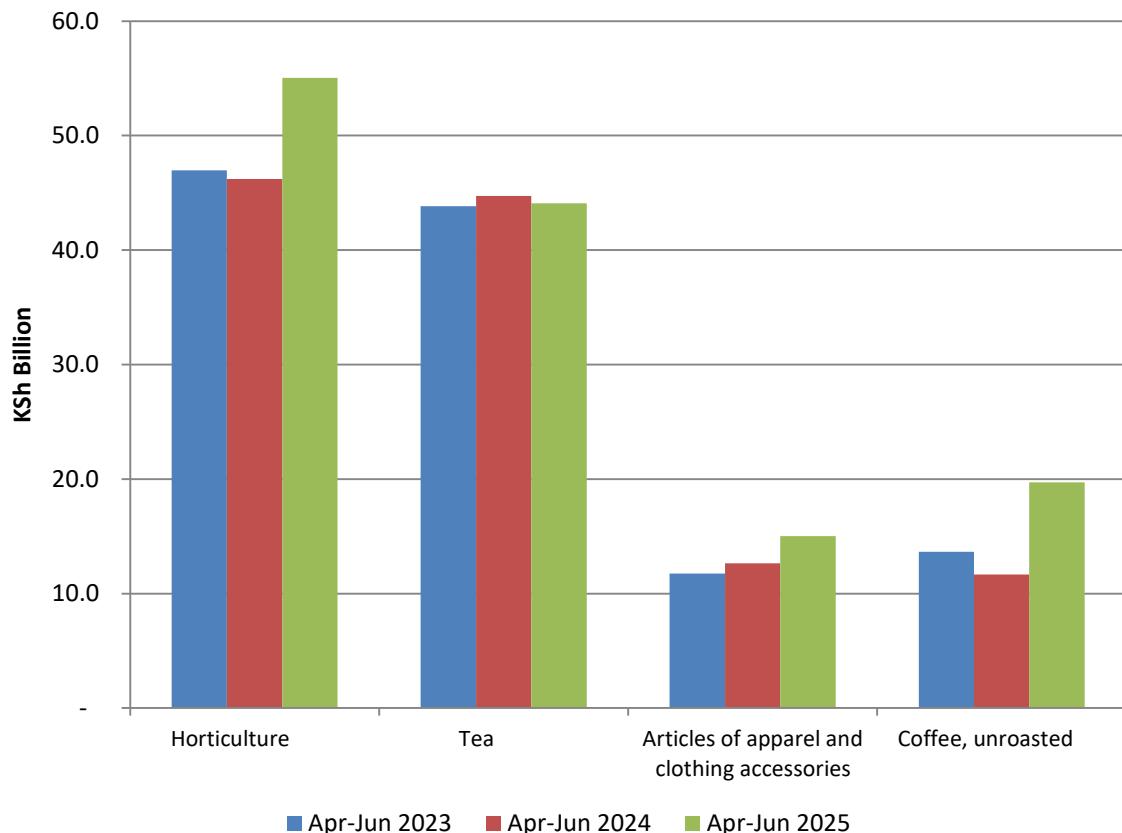
²Somalia joined EAC officially on 4th March 2024

Value of Domestic Exports

In the second quarter of 2025, revenue from domestic exports grew by 12.8 per cent compared to the same quarter of 2024. The growth was largely on account of increase in exports of coffee; horticultural products; articles of apparel and clothing accessories; and animal and vegetable oils which rose by 69.0, 19.1, 18.8 and 53.5 per cent, respectively, as shown in Figure 2 and Annex 1.

Despite the overall rise in export value, foreign exchange earnings from titanium ores and concentrates fell sharply, mainly due to the depletion of mineral deposits in Kwale. Moreover, volume of exported salt and cement declined from 157.9 thousand metric tonnes and 97.1 thousand metric tonnes in the second quarter of 2024 to 113.4 thousand metric tonnes and 56.0 thousand metric tonnes, respectively, in the quarter under review, as presented in Annex 2.

Figure 2: Value of Selected Domestic Export Commodities, 2nd Quarter, 2023-2025



Exports of food and beverage, by Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification, contributed 45.0 per cent of the total domestic export earnings in the period under review, primarily supported by domestic exports of primary industrial food and beverages, as highlighted in Annex 7. In contrast, there was a decline in domestic exports of commodities under the subcategory of primary non-food industrial supplies which contracted from KSh 17.9 billion in the second quarter of 2024 to KSh 12.0 billion in the second quarter of 2025.

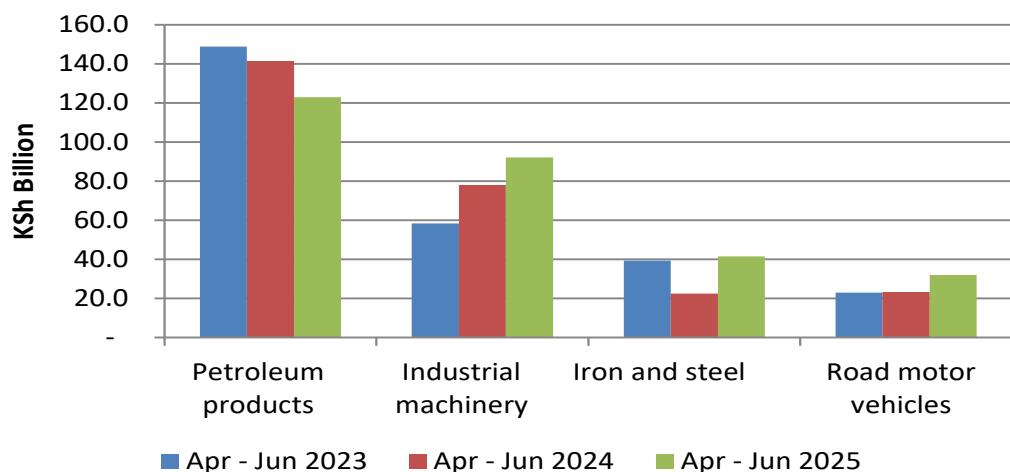
Value of Imports

Import expenditure in the second quarter of 2025 amounted to KSh 693.6 billion compared to KSh 656.0 billion incurred in the second quarter of 2024, translating to a 5.7 percentage increase. The growth was primarily driven by increase in imports of industrial machinery (18.0%), iron and steel (84.0%), sugars, molasses and honey (56.9%), and road motor vehicles (38.0%), as highlighted in Figure 3 and Annex 3. On the other hand, imports of petroleum products, chemical fertilizers, medicinal and pharmaceutical products and unmilled wheat exhibited declines of 13.2, 38.2, 12.0 and 15.5 per cent, respectively, over the same period.

Analysis of imports by Broad Economic Category (BEC), showed that the bulk of import bill in the second quarter of 2025 was attributable to non-food industrial supplies category with a share of 36.0 per cent. Notably, import expenditure to this category rose from KSh 224.0 billion in the second quarter of 2024 to KSh 249.7 billion, as shown in Annex 8. Similarly, there was a significant increase in imports of transport equipment from KSh 52.6 billion in the second quarter of 2024 to KSh 72.2 billion in the review period.

On the other hand, import expenditure on fuel and lubricants was valued at KSh 139.8 billion, reflecting a decline of 11.7 per cent compared to the corresponding quarter of 2024. The decline was partly on account of decreased imports of processed fuel and lubricants, and changes in international commodity prices.

Figure 3: Value of Selected Import Commodities, 2nd Quarter, 2023-2025



Direction of International Merchandise Trade

In the second quarter of 2025, total export receipts amounted to KSh 280.0 billion, representing an increase of 1.7 per cent from the second quarter of 2024 as presented in Annex 5. Africa remained Kenya's largest export market, contributing 37.7 per cent of total export earnings in the quarter under review. Revenue from exports to the region grew by 6.8 per cent to KSh 105.7 billion, supported by increased exports to Uganda (16.3%), the Democratic Republic of Congo (21.6%), and Egypt (25.2%). The improvements were largely due to increased domestic exports of potatoes to Uganda, lubricants to the Democratic Republic of Congo and tea to Egypt. Conversely, there was a reduction in domestic exports of food preparation for infants to South Sudan, partly contributing to the overall decline in export earnings from this destination.

Exports to Europe recorded an increase of 21.4 per cent to KSh 72.5 billion, bolstered by increased exports to the Netherlands (13.4%), Belgium (85.9%) and Germany (33.9%). Specifically, domestic exports of cut flowers to The Netherlands, and coffee to Belgium and Germany increased.

Similarly, shipments to the Americas improved by 4.5 per cent to KSh 22.6 billion, partly driven by increased domestic exports of coffee to Canada. Despite the overall growth in export revenue from this region, there was remarkable decrease in exports to the United States of America, resulting from reduced domestic exports of articles of apparel and clothing accessories.

In contrast, over the same period, foreign exchange earnings from exports to Asia contracted to KSh 73.5 billion from KSh 91.7 billion recorded in the second quarter of 2024. The decline was majorly occasioned by decreased re-exports of kerosene type jet fuel to the United Arab Emirates and Saudi Arabia; and domestic exports of titanium ores and concentrates to China.

Value of imports in the second quarter of 2025 went up 5.7 per cent to KSh 693.6 billion from KSh 656.0 billion in a similar period of 2024. The growth was mainly driven by increased imports from Asia and Africa as shown in Annex 6. Asia remained the dominant source of Kenya's imports, amounting to KSh 461.1 billion up by 6.2 per cent, buoyed by increased imports from China (18.9%), India (25.7%), Japan (41.1%), and Malaysia (9.4%). In particular, there was increased imports of crushing/grinding

machines and iron and steel from China; gas oil and wheat and meslin from India; motor vehicles from Japan; and crude palm oil from Malaysia. However, over the same period there were notable declines in the value of imports from Saudi Arabia (49.0%) and United Arab Emirates (4.5%).

On the Europe front, the value of imports fell by 20.3 per cent, from KSh 105.6 billion in the second quarter of 2024 to KSh 84.1 billion. The sharpest contraction in import bill was from the Russian Federation which declined from KSh 25.6 billion in the second quarter of 2024 to KSh 5.6 billion in the quarter under review. The decline was largely on account of reduced importation of wheat and meslin from this source. Similarly, there were notable decline in import expenditures from The Netherlands (58.7%) and France (19.8%). On the contrary, there were remarkable increase in imports from Belgium and Poland which rose by 26.1 per cent and 57.6 per cent, respectively.

During the quarter under review, imports from Africa expanded to KSh 73.4 billion, reflecting an increase of 18.9 per cent from the second quarter of 2024. The rise in import bill was partly due to increased imports of sugar from Uganda; essential oils from Eswatini; and iron and steel from South Africa. However, the growth was partly slowed due to decreased imports of chemical fertilizers and rice from Tanzania.

Import bill from the Americas reached KSh 55.9 billion, reflecting a 7.7 percentage increase in the second quarter of 2025, supported by substantial growth from Canada which rose from KSh 2.9 billion to KSh 7.0 billion in the quarter under review. Specifically, there was an increase in imports of helicopters from this source. Despite the growth in import bill from this region, import expenditure from the United States of America dropped by 4.5 per cent to KSh 35.3 billion in the period under review, largely due to decreased imports of helicopters; turbo jets; soya bean oils and its fractions; and machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus.

In addition, import expenditure from Australia and Oceania surged to KSh 18.0 billion, representing an increase of more than eleven-fold from second quarter of 2024. The rise was largely on account of increased importation of wheat and meslin from Australia.

ANNEXES

Annex 1: Value of Domestic Exports of Principal Commodities¹, 2023– 2025

Commodity	2023				2024				2025		KSh Million
	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun		
Tea	43,846.1	50,394.4	51,206.8	57,812.7	44,733.2	44,670.0	41,904.5	46,109.8	44,075.9		
Horticulture	46,961.2	48,820.9	46,468.2	61,231.8	46,222.1	50,304.9	45,879.4	56,111.0	55,047.4		
O/W Cut flowers	22,484.0	21,599.4	24,288.6	31,241.1	22,023.8	20,090.2	23,624.6	29,227.3	25,841.6		
Vegetables and fruits	22,439.2	25,100.5	19,723.6	24,193.9	21,834.0	27,974.8	19,862.9	20,386.1	27,195.7		
Other	2,038.1	2,121.0	2,456.1	5,796.7	2,364.3	2,239.9	2,391.9	6,497.7	2,010.2		
Coffee, unroasted	13,641.6	9,479.9	3,852.8	7,596.5	11,665.1	12,025.0	7,137.9	15,664.5	19,715.0		
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	11,763.9	11,534.8	11,866.6	12,638.2	12,650.4	16,124.7	15,413.4	14,435.0	15,026.1		
Titanium ores and concentrates	4,169.8	3,095.1	4,508.7	4,127.2	4,419.3	713.2	4,449.2	1,725.9	0.1		
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	3,543.2	3,152.2	3,317.1	3,316.2	2,966.5	3,296.4	3,101.4	2,818.4	2,781.7		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	4,383.0	4,613.1	4,806.1	4,274.4	4,434.7	5,934.8	5,256.7	3,639.2	4,721.6		
Iron and steel	8,012.5	8,426.1	7,932.0	7,194.4	6,758.0	7,022.0	5,721.1	7,026.0	6,644.7		
Essential oils	6,229.8	7,670.3	6,969.0	7,306.5	6,293.5	7,265.2	5,726.5	6,164.0	6,633.8		
Organic & inorganic chemicals	3,556.3	3,922.7	3,407.1	3,538.5	3,152.8	3,136.5	2,825.2	2,995.7	2,567.4		
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	3,036.2	3,267.8	3,033.9	3,329.1	2,705.9	2,985.0	2,687.9	2,614.0	2,238.9		
Soda ash	2,518.1	2,711.5	2,140.8	2,319.7	1,908.3	2,073.4	1,765.3	1,979.4	1,448.0		
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	3,496.5	4,223.9	5,484.1	3,639.7	3,492.0	3,054.2	3,199.6	3,923.8	3,765.5		
Petroleum products	3,235.1	3,387.9	6,167.4	3,503.8	3,568.8	3,798.7	3,080.6	3,147.2	3,411.1		
Textile fibres and their waste	1,394.3	1,637.7	1,335.8	1,690.9	1,470.1	2,234.9	1,550.6	1,532.3	1,335.3		
Industrial machinery	2,970.2	1,987.9	2,522.9	3,308.0	1,922.4	3,182.1	3,988.6	2,786.9	3,150.3		
Sugar confectionery	1,936.2	2,107.4	2,168.0	1,979.5	2,063.2	2,194.8	1,948.2	2,154.3	2,346.6		
Leather	491.5	538.9	609.7	667.5	525.9	480.4	459.8	521.9	629.4		
Paper and paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard	2,533.9	2,705.3	1,860.4	1,074.1	1,136.1	1,412.7	940.9	702.2	787.3		
Salt	1,421.6	1,535.1	1,528.1	1,876.7	1,627.8	1,841.9	1,749.3	1,937.3	1,871.9		
Printed matter	947.7	1,082.4	1,015.5	895.4	1,279.2	1,006.9	834.5	955.2	795.8		
Textile yarn, fabrics and related products n.e.s	1,512.8	1,213.6	1,278.6	1,345.3	1,295.7	1,809.7	1,673.0	1,386.5	1,572.6		
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms	1,937.2	2,228.3	2,260.1	2,481.4	2,092.4	2,002.2	1,987.6	2,019.4	1,905.6		
Cement	1,449.9	1,622.5	1,575.2	1,950.9	1,275.1	753.6	561.0	687.5	710.7		
Animal and vegetable oils	5,990.2	6,751.1	6,378.6	4,863.9	8,411.7	10,069.1	7,002.1	8,322.3	12,911.7		
Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.	1,023.9	424.0	793.0	1,039.4	745.8	1,173.4	928.4	1,146.4	1,249.1		
Total	178,461.15	185,399.35	181,552.54	201,642.53	176,161.84	187,318.83	169,078.93	189,380.32	194,646.33		
All other items	47,200.2	48,252.6	51,796.6	53,603.5	46,934.2	50,287.1	47,123.1	49,158.5	57,096.7		
Grand Total	225,661.4	233,651.9	233,349.1	255,246.0	223,096.0	237,605.9	216,202.0	238,538.9	251,743.0		

¹Data includes Electricity and ICBT

Annex 2: Quantities of Domestic Exports of Principal Commodities, 2023 – 2025

Commodity	Unit	2023			2024				2025	
		Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun
Sugar confectionery	Tonnes	16,985.1	16,725.7	17,527.6	16,051.8	14,655.4	16,706.0	14,542.5	14,734.9	15,888.7
Coffee, unroasted	Tonnes	18,874.7	13,803.9	4,886.2	9,731.9	15,913.2	17,742.6	10,168.2	16,903.9	20,052.7
Tea	Tonnes	130,858.7	147,522.0	141,677.4	170,126.2	150,953.4	157,340.3	148,159.3	157,713.0	157,749.8
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	Tonnes	2,861.5	2,709.1	2,497.7	2,773.8	2,355.1	2,781.7	2,466.0	2,256.7	2,280.7
Textile fibres and their waste	Tonnes	5,961.9	6,817.5	5,458.9	6,833.1	6,948.2	10,888.8	7,314.8	7,466.2	6,585.6
Salt	Tonnes	101,824.2	104,063.9	99,688.0	121,129.5	157,780.1	115,560.3	106,985.6	117,726.6	113,362.1
Titanium ores and concentrates	Tonnes	71,848.0	30,086.0	71,972.0	34,886.0	76,336.0	5,554.0	70,426.0	22,677.3	0.5
Animal and vegetable oils	Tonnes	29,481.0	31,080.4	34,976.9	28,025.2	37,598.2	42,418.2	29,258.5	43,244.8	45,591.3
Soda ash	Tonnes	49,272.0	58,515.9	49,816.0	66,354.4	61,669.7	64,076.4	56,477.0	66,026.5	48,064.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	Tonnes	4,670.0	4,797.0	4,634.5	4,823.2	4,619.8	5,179.8	4,695.9	4,141.9	4,725.8
Essential oils	Tonnes	33,461.0	40,587.2	36,437.3	38,662.0	37,883.5	42,635.3	34,550.4	36,916.1	39,149.2
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms	Tonnes	9,773.4	9,776.6	9,552.6	10,921.5	10,686.1	9,647.3	9,750.6	10,128.0	9,649.1
Leather	Tonnes	1,788.9	1,890.8	2,254.4	2,160.1	1,836.7	1,489.9	1,912.2	1,855.2	1,968.4
Paper and paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard	Tonnes	12,671.5	14,006.2	8,419.5	7,407.5	8,205.7	10,501.6	6,375.6	5,455.1	6,864.5
Cement	Tonnes	110,375.7	121,095.0	118,223.2	157,979.5	97,059.0	58,526.4	41,689.3	52,893.4	55,985.2
Iron and steel	Tonnes	47,639.5	51,108.0	46,732.8	42,009.8	44,744.0	46,459.2	38,064.8	46,518.3	46,501.9
Printed matter	Tonnes	1,400.9	1,589.9	1,001.9	1,041.6	1,719.5	935.7	909.4	1,264.2	1,060.2
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	Tonnes	15,223.6	17,215.6	16,486.2	15,866.1	14,995.3	16,162.3	14,589.7	14,890.7	13,429.8

Annex 3: Value of Imports of Principal Commodities¹, 2023 – 2025

Commodity	2023			2024			2025		
	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun
Petroleum products	148,846.0	147,137.9	179,655.5	150,833.6	141,412.7	133,560.8	126,643.2	123,546.3	122,813.0
Industrial machinery	58,264.1	70,793.1	76,826.3	67,628.9	77,974.3	86,192.5	81,111.3	80,983.5	91,999.8
Telecommunications equipment and parts	6,383.6	10,466.5	9,044.3	9,049.3	11,682.6	12,230.7	7,317.0	7,708.1	10,685.5
Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.	4,980.7	7,445.9	6,363.3	6,100.8	6,642.1	5,975.2	6,615.4	7,068.9	5,833.3
Iron and steel	39,318.2	25,027.4	26,916.0	27,738.4	22,482.0	21,326.2	30,246.2	30,874.7	41,358.9
Road motor vehicles	22,867.7	24,833.9	22,871.1	21,853.8	23,181.4	26,932.0	27,583.4	28,115.6	31,979.9
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms	24,475.7	23,490.8	29,518.3	29,624.6	26,704.5	28,470.2	28,627.3	26,952.8	26,328.4
Animal and vegetable oils	31,935.4	42,993.0	32,666.3	34,858.9	31,230.8	31,520.6	41,581.2	48,573.5	33,134.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	27,800.7	23,522.3	21,106.6	25,597.1	25,076.9	28,905.6	20,279.3	20,377.4	22,068.6
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles n.e.s and related products	18,918.1	16,920.1	22,740.9	23,234.2	21,468.0	21,797.9	21,255.1	21,755.2	24,102.4
Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, nes.	3,100.3	2,712.5	5,691.6	5,043.9	3,030.8	2,378.0	1,934.8	2,326.6	1,960.6
Textile yarn	1,529.0	1,379.0	1,754.0	1,848.6	1,571.2	1,604.5	1,695.6	1,786.6	1,731.6
Paper and paperboard	13,183.9	12,243.1	14,967.9	13,965.6	13,212.2	14,169.5	13,755.5	13,024.2	12,496.4
Wheat, unmilled	23,242.7	22,138.8	21,490.6	19,264.8	28,960.8	16,774.6	20,732.4	18,627.3	24,463.5
Organic & inorganic chemicals	12,507.6	12,074.1	12,879.0	12,809.3	12,318.4	11,485.2	12,032.7	10,035.3	11,525.5
Rice	26,996.2	12,357.6	2,697.0	19,253.7	11,607.7	11,747.8	25,241.0	3,662.3	12,858.0
Aircraft, associated equipment and parts thereof	1,989.1	5,824.9	12,199.5	13,142.2	14,089.8	7,990.5	14,091.1	7,720.5	14,034.1
Chemical fertilizers	12,728.1	5,650.2	12,570.2	9,689.2	18,019.8	10,459.7	12,206.1	14,497.5	11,129.3
Essential oils	6,806.8	7,709.4	10,816.6	8,875.1	7,389.7	9,278.4	9,255.5	8,597.8	9,717.2
Wire products: nails screws, nuts, etc.	1,235.8	1,087.3	1,211.1	1,118.7	1,032.5	1,273.9	1,293.1	1,287.5	1,668.6
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes	4,387.6	4,356.2	3,851.4	3,952.3	5,018.2	5,304.3	4,936.5	4,469.9	5,187.7
Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium	1,039.9	1,750.7	1,536.8	1,482.5	1,673.1	1,731.3	2,598.6	2,473.7	2,939.6
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	6,476.9	6,793.7	5,385.7	10,938.9	7,376.7	8,563.5	5,989.4	5,789.8	5,992.7
Second - hand clothing	7,137.6	6,968.6	7,291.3	6,424.7	7,076.8	7,118.7	7,191.7	6,482.2	7,523.9
Non-ferrous metals	5,743.2	5,349.5	6,264.8	5,199.9	5,899.9	6,112.9	6,022.6	5,731.2	7,870.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	5,795.0	5,252.1	8,364.7	5,337.3	5,968.4	5,921.6	8,311.7	6,124.4	6,957.4
Liquefied propane and butane	8,376.1	6,250.0	10,584.2	10,155.9	8,636.5	10,117.9	11,600.9	9,007.1	10,182.3
Insecticides and fungicides	4,311.7	4,695.7	4,239.8	5,078.4	5,636.0	5,417.6	4,047.7	5,567.8	4,606.4
Sugars, molasses and honey	7,620.6	15,157.3	24,184.1	14,821.2	8,516.6	7,888.0	4,870.4	7,742.7	13,363.0
Cement clinkers	1,099.6	20.4	0.8	6.7	35.3	30.7	1.2	65.5	83.9
Quality control instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	3,011.4	3,380.2	3,567.5	4,217.8	3,216.6	3,737.1	3,539.9	3,018.3	2,673.1
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	2,961.3	3,355.4	3,720.5	3,309.4	3,371.9	3,304.5	3,323.8	3,311.3	3,542.1
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof	4,941.6	5,470.9	5,041.3	4,865.6	5,230.8	4,955.9	3,644.7	4,447.1	4,400.2
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	7,184.5	11,445.3	8,421.6	6,460.2	4,754.8	5,012.6	5,351.1	6,020.4	7,271.2
Motorcycles and cycles fitted with an auxilliary motor	2,375.1	1,147.6	1,021.2	1,534.2	817.4	1,267.7	1,184.5	1,585.6	3,237.7
Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials	2,555.8	3,132.7	3,563.7	2,772.3	2,507.7	2,911.3	3,037.1	2,741.9	2,936.2
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles	3,362.0	3,525.0	3,837.2	3,327.7	3,610.2	4,293.7	3,799.9	4,307.7	4,134.8
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	3,366.0	3,650.7	3,761.1	3,022.0	3,521.1	3,614.9	3,926.7	3,828.1	3,884.7
Prefabricated buildings	1,144.0	1,000.3	1,045.8	1,019.4	812.0	1,234.2	1,392.3	812.5	714.4
Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses and similar furnishings	3,168.1	2,776.7	3,297.0	2,611.1	2,765.7	3,271.8	3,050.3	2,498.2	2,782.1
Maize(raw)	7,672.7	11,074.7	3,032.7	1,506.2	3,146.6	3,802.5	1,628.9	2,108.7	3,865.6
Agricultural machinery and tractors	2,221.9	2,312.6	3,048.6	2,679.1	2,636.3	2,314.9	2,396.9	2,696.2	2,583.9
Printed matter	1,632.4	1,853.0	4,353.2	1,808.6	1,636.7	2,068.1	4,255.4	2,171.1	3,234.4
Textile fibres and their waste	2,078.2	2,037.6	2,273.0	2,523.9	2,431.0	2,015.5	2,436.0	2,123.6	1,988.7
Footwear	1,595.4	1,731.9	2,173.4	1,604.6	1,661.1	2,093.1	3,111.9	1,847.0	1,647.1
Glassware	1,123.1	1,192.7	1,205.5	1,117.2	957.0	1,281.6	1,218.1	1,204.7	910.8
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1,301.3	604.1	693.5	324.7	169.6	352.7	1,153.6	220.4	433.5
Total	574,799.0	570,089.8	626,893.0	587,589.7	575,245.5	567,624.1	589,956.1	557,028.7	606,625.2
All other items	76,953.9	77,645.0	95,846.2	95,572.1	80,756.8	107,239.3	102,284.0	95,235.5	86,928.5
Grand Total	651,752.9	647,734.8	722,739.2	683,161.8	656,002.4	674,863.4	692,240.1	652,264.2	693,553.7

¹Data includes Electricity and ICBT

Annex 4: Quantities of Imports of Principal Commodities, 2023– 2025

Commodity	Unit	2023			2024			2025		
		Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun
Animal and vegetable oils	Tonne	212,057.1	292,648.6	233,915.7	241,629.1	230,073.6	238,797.8	276,220.0	299,785.8	215,873.7
Sugars, molasses and honey	Tonne	81,930.4	162,189.1	246,936.3	143,207.9	94,266.1	88,372.0	53,165.3	86,584.5	147,648.6
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	Tonne	1,797.7	1,220.2	800.5	587.9	576.2	1,100.4	2,226.7	430.5	823.5
Wheat, unmilled	Tonne	501,767.3	476,494.4	491,569.1	450,482.1	817,739.8	464,372.9	581,499.7	527,964.2	671,764.1
Rice	Tonne	464,757.9	197,541.8	37,305.9	252,219.3	159,160.2	162,660.3	325,172.9	51,234.5	189,046.1
Maize(raw)	Tonne	182,777.9	248,535.6	48,963.3	36,408.9	99,391.8	124,382.9	49,090.7	87,650.2	178,632.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	Tonne	8,617.6	10,603.8	9,808.5	9,608.0	9,648.6	10,067.9	8,834.6	7,632.1	9,792.9
Essential oils	Tonne	22,152.5	22,849.4	21,714.7	21,233.0	24,381.4	25,323.3	24,829.3	24,979.0	27,113.4
Iron and steel	Tonne	378,696.2	238,538.6	255,262.5	265,891.5	236,101.3	237,895.6	361,224.8	370,096.7	526,606.4
Second - hand clothing	Tonne	53,980.2	50,278.8	53,985.8	48,335.6	61,286.5	61,174.8	59,738.3	53,886.5	63,242.6
Liquefied propane and butane	Tonne	109,592.3	91,230.5	111,760.8	94,719.2	95,193.2	125,872.8	137,138.6	109,211.7	127,314.1
Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials	Tonne	13,605.6	14,808.0	16,700.9	12,340.6	13,798.6	13,424.5	14,195.3	12,469.8	15,752.0
Chemical fertilizers	Tonne	203,891.4	93,123.9	193,061.1	143,569.5	302,288.2	176,887.8	211,768.6	234,917.1	208,784.8
Insecticides and fungicides	Tonne	4,966.1	5,601.5	5,199.7	5,679.4	8,637.0	6,737.7	4,984.3	7,383.9	7,643.5
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	Tonne	12,681.4	13,298.0	12,882.1	18,249.7	15,909.3	18,629.7	16,606.6	17,218.1	15,044.5
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes	No.	874,156.0	887,495.0	993,473.0	1,867,156.5	2,850,469.4	2,745,212.4	2,143,591.9	2,764,530.4	4,270,774.7
Paper and paperboard	Tonne	88,945.0	83,210.6	102,536.9	91,908.6	105,982.4	109,351.5	104,943.2	102,511.7	98,656.8
Textile yarn	Tonne	5,019.7	4,401.4	5,329.2	5,814.1	5,819.3	6,136.8	6,137.9	5,714.2	5,582.2
Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, nes.	Tonne	8,724.6	8,481.4	13,728.6	13,523.4	10,140.0	7,992.7	7,405.8	8,793.8	7,234.5
Glassware	Tonne	8,580.4	9,787.6	7,390.0	7,950.6	7,978.7	10,226.5	10,563.2	10,083.7	6,439.5
Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium	Tonne	4,417.8	6,379.9	5,555.8	5,775.2	7,737.8	8,624.7	11,167.7	11,891.8	16,315.6
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	Tonne	9,964.9	9,510.0	10,426.5	9,983.9	12,439.4	11,776.6	13,005.0	14,211.5	13,676.6
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof	No.	47,983.0	48,781.0	56,772.0	265,347.5	239,353.0	286,127.2	349,029.5	726.5	773.3
Prefabricated buildings	Tonne	2,308.6	2,498.0	2,932.7	2,490.6	2,664.1	3,454.1	4,885.3	3,571.9	2,546.6
Printed matter	Tonne	2,153.1	2,290.9	3,220.3	2,456.3	2,219.3	2,378.6	3,680.6	2,621.9	2,481.2
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	Tonne	11,222.8	11,209.2	11,371.8	8,303.4	11,418.3	12,952.0	14,479.2	15,286.7	13,768.7
Motorcycles and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	No.	28,219.0	12,937.0	9,223.0	15,977.0	8,855.0	15,807.0	14,593.0	19,927.0	4,990.2
Cement clinkers	Tonne	144,921.7	3,017.2	51.1	888.9	4,950.0	4,367.7	130.8	6,481.9	11,030.6
Textile fibres and their waste	Tonne	6,355.8	6,492.8	7,317.1	7,823.0	9,390.7	7,526.2	7,823.4	7,299.2	6,786.6
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms	Tonne	133,761.0	132,500.1	161,862.6	139,269.0	163,495.2	166,384.2	173,164.2	171,001.0	166,774.7
Non-ferrous metals	Tonne	7,418.2	6,143.8	8,048.7	8,349.9	10,814.6	10,234.8	10,728.8	10,282.9	14,672.9
Wire products: nails screws, nuts, etc.	Tonne	6,059.6	5,328.2	6,245.5	4,666.3	5,149.9	6,096.0	7,307.0	8,577.3	6,861.2
Road motor vehicles	No.	18,462.0	22,267.0	21,447.0	17,296.0	20,546.0	23,410.0	24,685.0	24,100.0	69,836.0
Footwear	000' pairs	490.4	621.2	941.9	3,402.1	4,289.2	3,928.6	5,834.1	7,366.9	4,986.2

Annex 5: Value of Total Exports by Country of Destination¹, 2023-2025

Partner Country	2023			2024				2025	
	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun
EUROPE									
WESTERN EUROPE:									
European Union									
Belgium	2,195.6	1,905.1	1,205.6	1,938.4	2,776.7	3,378.9	1,555.0	3,677.9	5,161.7
Finland	200.7	103.1	250.3	568.0	597.1	250.9	375.4	807.6	362.6
France	4,040.8	4,649.7	3,823.6	3,578.0	3,272.1	3,898.8	3,289.3	3,678.3	4,294.7
Germany	4,710.4	3,994.8	2,801.3	5,509.2	4,802.7	5,244.2	3,438.3	6,127.0	6,430.2
Italy	1,562.6	1,344.2	2,329.1	2,301.6	2,946.2	3,264.1	1,625.2	3,250.9	4,273.4
Netherlands	21,286.9	18,492.2	18,332.1	27,973.2	15,655.3	13,418.5	15,415.7	19,679.7	17,747.1
Spain	3,016.6	3,276.7	1,351.2	1,992.6	3,726.1	3,425.2	1,341.0	1,392.3	4,161.8
Sweden	1,110.2	1,705.4	746.2	722.7	933.7	1,062.2	831.0	725.9	517.5
Poland	790.1	837.7	1,040.5	1,403.7	741.8	1,345.7	1,144.6	1,219.5	1,411.2
Other	3,038.3	2,538.5	2,449.2	2,896.4	2,892.4	2,679.1	2,723.1	2,538.4	4,483.0
Total	41,952.06	38,847.42	34,329.00	48,883.93	38,344.07	37,967.63	31,738.54	43,097.39	48,843.10
United Kingdom	13,341.39	13,107.49	14,723.59	18,947.90	13,469.32	13,781.42	14,765.79	16,424.73	14,479.03
Other Western Europe	4,209.06	2,481.85	2,363.09	2,937.03	3,275.16	2,158.66	2,114.22	3,672.71	4,459.52
Total Western Europe	59,502.5	54,436.8	51,415.7	70,768.9	55,088.5	53,907.7	48,618.5	63,194.8	67,781.6
EASTERN EUROPE:									
Russia Federation	1,252.8	1,114.2	1,299.3	1,590.8	2,021.0	1,084.8	1,807.3	1,430.3	1,842.3
Kazakhstan	1,639.3	1,869.0	2,763.1	2,777.5	2,122.5	2,203.6	2,188.4	2,736.5	2,295.0
Other	418.4	528.8	636.5	801.7	494.6	552.5	854.0	645.4	579.4
Total Eastern Europe	3,310.5	3,512.0	4,698.9	5,169.9	4,638.1	3,841.0	4,849.7	4,812.1	4,716.7
TOTAL, EUROPE	62,813.0	57,948.7	56,114.6	75,938.8	59,726.7	57,748.7	53,468.2	68,007.0	72,498.3
AMERICA									
U.S.A	17,049.9	16,685.5	15,371.4	22,209.7	20,700.4	24,619.8	21,332.8	18,914.4	19,585.8
Canada	575.0	533.2	765.3	787.7	586.9	523.9	744.2	1,287.4	1,278.4
Other	636.4	654.4	528.1	637.1	374.4	1,096.4	647.3	1,078.6	1,763.1
TOTAL AMERICA	18,261.3	17,873.1	16,664.8	23,634.5	21,661.7	26,240.2	22,724.3	21,280.3	22,627.3
AFRICA									
South Africa	1,430.7	2,270.4	2,009.8	1,580.7	1,380.4	1,283.7	2,500.2	1,698.9	1,487.9
Rwanda	10,614.2	11,683.7	10,645.8	10,264.7	9,837.1	12,449.9	9,223.7	9,253.0	9,455.0
Egypt	6,916.3	8,503.9	8,610.7	10,469.3	4,770.4	5,733.4	6,654.0	6,429.0	5,973.2
Tanzania	15,558.3	19,488.8	20,018.8	16,721.0	15,248.1	17,443.9	17,789.6	15,115.6	15,530.9
Uganda	31,250.6	34,528.0	29,423.2	33,320.8	32,782.5	34,249.1	25,590.3	33,175.4	38,111.5
Burundi	2,738.4	2,965.1	2,092.7	1,888.8	2,046.9	1,871.6	1,702.1	2,774.7	2,834.0
Somalia	6,458.0	5,317.5	4,867.2	4,874.7	3,742.5	5,035.3	3,800.4	3,780.3	3,494.4
Ethiopia	4,967.4	4,002.2	4,867.0	5,153.9	3,797.7	4,807.6	4,236.8	3,391.5	3,925.9
Sudan	712.0	1,823.0	1,812.1	630.3	865.7	2,996.0	1,789.4	1,723.9	342.0
South Sudan	7,479.2	8,143.8	8,968.9	9,274.4	7,557.8	5,905.3	6,982.3	7,435.1	5,301.8
Democratic R of Congo	5,664.3	7,623.3	7,636.6	8,615.5	6,562.4	8,147.0	8,422.4	6,866.9	7,983.1
Zambia	2,328.5	2,610.8	2,559.9	2,487.6	2,582.5	2,229.4	2,418.5	1,737.9	2,215.0
Other	8,390.4	9,098.2	8,885.2	8,513.0	7,748.9	9,705.4	9,949.1	8,836.6	9,029.7
TOTAL AFRICA	104,508.6	118,059.0	112,397.9	113,794.7	98,923.1	111,857.5	101,058.8	102,218.8	105,684.5
ASIA									
MIDDLE EAST:									
Iran	381.1	496.6	1,808.7	2,203.3	2,013.6	1,529.3	1,069.0	917.6	1,443.3
Israel	199.1	307.0	163.9	169.1	211.5	152.9	197.4	329.8	388.6
Jordan	1,003.1	814.1	984.7	226.5	1,260.2	800.6	1,119.4	1,522.5	1,019.6
Saudi Arabia	3,802.7	5,039.4	6,144.9	11,178.8	9,026.4	3,559.0	3,443.5	4,887.3	4,359.7
United Arab Emirates	12,035.8	16,860.4	16,209.6	21,973.3	37,493.3	27,422.7	14,449.0	19,456.5	27,630.0
Yemen Arab Republic	1,951.5	2,131.3	2,935.9	2,612.8	1,936.3	2,275.7	559.1	508.6	395.8
Other	3,162.6	2,930.3	3,052.9	4,303.5	3,512.9	4,379.6	9,601.0	5,511.6	6,993.0
Total	22,536.0	28,579.1	31,300.7	42,667.3	55,454.2	40,119.8	30,438.3	33,133.9	42,230.0
FAR EAST									
China(Mainland)	7,900.3	4,908.2	8,298.7	6,020.3	8,505.1	4,820.3	6,970.7	4,441.6	4,408.9
India	2,210.0	3,140.5	2,943.0	3,343.1	2,507.9	8,172.7	5,029.7	2,960.7	2,499.6
Indonesia	116.5	161.2	81.3	127.8	107.7	66.7	133.8	70.8	142.3
Japan	1,495.5	2,217.1	1,729.6	1,117.5	2,987.3	1,625.3	3,565.3	1,798.6	2,133.6
Korea South	1,714.5	1,477.3	628.5	809.9	1,024.9	946.1	594.8	913.6	1,081.3
Pakistan	19,294.9	23,606.9	22,024.6	21,304.8	18,095.4	20,486.5	16,638.9	19,273.3	17,610.9
Singapore	358.8	292.0	210.6	223.0	149.1	104.6	324.5	208.8	201.0
Afghanistan	1,049.1	1,565.2	353.4	336.8	343.2	370.5	313.5	223.9	318.6
Thailand	940.7	1,347.6	705.9	1,399.9	574.0	607.7	519.2	743.7	646.9
Other	2,584.4	2,939.7	2,750.9	2,951.9	1,904.1	1,959.2	1,776.4	2,304.6	2,255.2
Total	37,664.7	41,655.7	39,726.6	37,634.9	36,198.9	39,159.6	35,866.8	32,939.6	31,298.3
TOTAL, ASIA	60,200.7	70,234.8	71,027.3	80,302.2	91,653.2	79,279.4	66,305.1	66,073.5	73,528.4
AUSTRALIA & OCEANIC									
Australia	1,190.3	823.5	640.9	1,031.9	954.5	810.2	763.5	1,355.7	975.8
Other	131.2	30.8	38.3	54.1	134.0	138.0	41.7	45.7	63.5
TOTAL, AUSTRALIA & OCEANIC	1,321.6	854.2	679.2	1,086.0	1,088.5	948.3	805.2	1,401.4	1,039.2
All Other Countries	1,319.4	960.6	1,335.4	1,457.6	1,421.4	1,289.7	1,287.2	1,438.3	1,372.8
Aircraft and Ships Stores	323.9	1,802.8	494.8	1,082.7	876.6	5,030.4	11,619.6	16,313.9	3,259.1
TOTAL, All Other Countries	1,643.3	2,763.4	1,830.2	2,540.4	2,298.0	6,320.1	12,906.8	17,752.2	4,631.9
TOTAL EXPORTS	248,748.4	267,733.2	258,714.0	297,296.6	275,351.1	282,394.1	257,268.5	276,733.1	280,009.6

¹Data includes Electricity and ICBT

Annex 6: Value of Imports by Country of Origin¹, 2023–2025

KSh Million

Partner Country	2023			2024				2025	
	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun
EUROPE									
WESTERN EUROPE									
European Union									
Belgium	5,312.7	3,634.3	4,444.7	16,236.5	6,574.5	3,104.9	15,581.0	4,412.0	8,290.0
Finland	1,453.4	1,424.6	1,571.4	2,226.1	1,726.0	1,983.2	1,301.8	1,991.1	1,242.1
France	6,730.4	11,530.8	10,811.0	6,258.4	7,949.8	7,375.0	8,811.5	6,904.2	6,376.8
Germany	12,249.9	8,857.2	9,202.3	9,930.9	10,102.6	13,554.2	9,837.7	9,463.2	9,923.0
Italy	5,875.4	5,910.5	4,726.5	5,195.3	4,871.8	5,973.9	5,983.5	3,604.4	5,483.8
Netherlands	6,368.1	5,326.4	23,675.6	19,605.9	11,816.3	7,750.7	6,915.2	4,866.0	4,884.5
Spain	2,597.6	3,110.2	2,517.4	2,202.4	2,157.1	2,630.0	2,574.1	2,351.3	3,011.6
Sweden	1,707.9	2,467.0	1,806.4	1,827.4	2,304.4	1,775.3	1,763.3	1,648.9	2,717.0
Denmark	1,008.2	948.4	1,392.5	1,091.0	1,027.6	982.5	729.9	1,082.2	1,136.3
Ireland	1,329.2	1,135.0	1,191.9	1,083.5	974.7	1,641.0	1,508.3	1,717.1	1,085.4
Czech Republic	1,806.4	1,321.5	1,421.9	918.9	1,221.6	1,290.9	1,010.2	937.5	1,037.3
Austria	930.9	2,414.9	1,067.1	928.3	835.5	1,588.0	1,648.4	752.4	896.7
Poland	1,040.3	1,478.5	1,515.0	2,152.5	2,408.0	1,839.2	2,984.8	3,815.9	3,794.4
Hungary	378.3	377.0	515.8	220.3	415.3	463.1	242.5	277.5	310.0
Other	4,180.3	2,437.9	3,780.2	2,858.9	2,351.2	2,471.4	4,943.9	8,716.0	2,727.8
Total	52,969.2	52,374.1	69,639.8	72,736.2	56,736.3	54,423.2	65,836.2	52,539.81	52,916.67
United Kingdom	9,169.0	8,786.1	14,307.4	8,619.1	13,927.8	10,356.6	11,866.2	8,445.3	13,316.0
Other Western Europe	10,574.0	8,012.5	11,265.9	8,721.9	8,759.3	8,495.3	9,408.9	8,098.6	10,662.6
Total Western Europe	72,712.1	69,172.6	95,213.0	90,077.3	79,423.3	73,275.1	87,111.3	69,083.7	76,895.3
EASTERN EUROPE									
Russian Federation	14,704.5	16,224.6	23,211.0	13,878.7	25,618.6	18,634.5	20,954.9	13,332.0	5,599.8
Ukraine	3,575.5	2,198.1	292.9	598.9	410.9	279.5	358.0	914.9	1,477.3
Other	168.2	66.3	9,558.3	871.1	111.1	198.6	99.9	105.5	4,122.5
Total Eastern Europe	18,448.3	18,489.0	33,062.2	15,348.7	26,140.6	19,112.6	21,412.8	14,352.44	7,221.22
TOTAL, EUROPE	91,160.4	87,661.7	128,275.2	105,426.0	105,564.0	92,387.7	108,524.0	83,436.1	84,116.5
AMERICA									
U.S.A	34,675.6	32,365.1	27,269.9	41,102.5	37,008.8	32,585.5	44,938.8	35,042.6	35,349.5
Canada	3,435.5	5,014.2	6,959.4	4,748.5	2,910.9	4,055.6	5,965.1	2,409.5	7,018.3
Brazil	2,592.7	7,743.7	16,751.5	12,599.8	4,066.6	2,755.8	3,114.3	2,662.6	3,450.3
Other	2,098.4	2,120.2	3,890.5	6,678.8	7,933.2	2,778.3	1,960.2	10,367.3	10,099.1
TOTAL AMERICA	42,802.2	47,243.2	54,871.2	65,129.7	51,919.5	42,175.1	55,978.4	50,482.0	55,917.2
AFRICA									
South Africa	22,648.8	18,875.6	18,940.1	21,860.5	12,828.4	13,701.4	15,885.0	18,966.1	13,922.4
Tanzania	10,846.9	13,550.2	11,168.3	15,451.6	14,845.1	15,155.6	13,266.7	11,713.2	13,502.3
Uganda	11,063.6	10,684.0	10,144.8	8,497.4	10,181.7	9,408.2	9,589.8	9,529.8	13,028.0
Eswatini	1,798.9	2,182.8	5,446.1	3,938.9	2,123.8	3,204.9	3,266.6	2,902.7	4,004.1
Mauritius	614.9	1,011.2	2,192.3	2,388.1	1,433.9	2,007.5	1,876.1	2,414.6	2,221.8
Rwanda	1,426.7	2,298.7	688.8	1,326.8	388.8	845.6	761.6	322.6	299.3
Zambia	1,268.6	3,358.5	1,660.0	1,365.9	1,558.2	1,757.5	919.4	781.6	1,345.0
Other	17,757.9	21,727.2	23,029.6	17,049.8	18,321.6	20,268.9	25,220.4	20,282.9	25,036.3
TOTAL AFRICA	67,426.2	73,688.2	73,269.9	71,879.0	61,681.5	66,349.6	70,785.7	66,913.5	73,359.2
ASIA									
MIDDLE EAST									
Iran	781.7	1,349.5	848.2	734.6	413.8	699.4	605.6	634.3	860.8
Israel	1,398.8	1,471.7	1,478.4	2,158.9	1,531.3	2,007.5	1,037.7	1,317.5	1,652.3
Jordan	142.9	206.5	280.7	956.2	855.8	199.8	390.9	135.7	253.9
Saudi Arabia	39,305.1	35,375.5	27,021.5	7,314.7	12,755.5	9,217.2	23,065.7	19,131.6	6,509.4
United Arab Emirates	101,137.0	123,156.7	104,618.6	67,031.8	90,619.3	88,815.5	90,784.7	92,084.3	86,576.4
Bahrain	82.8	219.4	470.0	4,140.9	31.5	327.4	3,270.5	725.5	425.5
Oman	13,733.0	1,935.0	1,561.0	28,138.5	23,606.9	11,618.5	7,941.0	1,013.1	24,009.1
Other	7,545.8	3,774.6	2,048.0	15,589.2	26,471.5	29,196.3	2,924.8	11,192.1	10,359.8
Total	164,127.1	167,488.9	138,326.4	126,064.7	156,285.6	142,081.7	130,021.0	126,234.1	130,647.2
FAR EAST									
China	114,375.6	119,700.0	134,096.0	125,994.7	131,279.6	169,773.8	149,090.0	148,616.3	156,037.4
India	75,687.1	55,550.9	72,416.6	72,003.1	57,666.7	64,479.9	69,076.5	67,168.1	72,507.1
Indonesia	8,405.6	12,066.1	7,248.4	6,867.0	5,216.0	7,484.6	5,802.1	10,341.2	6,268.0
Japan	24,503.2	25,402.3	27,023.6	27,445.6	26,762.0	26,473.6	28,598.2	30,967.1	37,769.9
Korea South	9,118.5	4,420.9	6,231.7	6,255.2	6,375.0	5,495.5	4,837.2	4,663.6	4,995.3
Pakistan	7,792.4	6,938.4	4,089.0	16,386.6	8,850.4	7,514.6	12,772.8	3,923.2	8,769.3
Singapore	2,287.5	1,336.1	13,054.7	1,536.0	1,051.2	1,641.2	1,304.8	2,029.4	1,246.3
Taiwan	2,701.3	2,592.3	3,677.4	3,122.8	3,791.2	3,158.7	2,690.7	2,692.8	2,452.5
Malaysia	25,964.9	27,721.5	47,149.3	42,793.4	27,200.7	27,066.1	38,808.1	38,660.6	29,764.1
Thailand	4,408.6	4,567.3	3,346.6	4,193.0	3,701.4	7,826.8	4,508.2	3,735.8	4,085.4
Other	5,938.1	6,836.0	6,813.5	6,159.5	6,138.7	6,759.5	6,874.1	6,585.1	6,581.3
Total	281,182.7	267,131.8	325,146.8	312,756.9	278,032.9	327,674.3	324,362.6	319,383.2	330,476.6
TOTAL, ASIA	445,309.9	434,620.7	463,473.1	438,821.5	434,318.5	469,756.0	454,383.6	445,617.3	461,123.9
AUSTRALIA & OCEANIC									
Australia	4,555.6	4,057.3	2,349.4	728.8	1,612.4	3,296.0	1,006.6	4,050.9	17,921.3
Other	55.2	56.2	169.6	132.2	43.4	93.2	619.2	94.3	52.6
TOTAL AUSTRALIA & OCEANIC	4,610.7	4,113.5	2,519.0	861.0	1,655.8	3,389.2	1,625.8	4,145.3	17,973.9
All Other Countries N.E.S. Plus Aircrafts & Shipstores	443.5	407.3	330.8	1,044.6	863.1	805.7	942.6	1,670.1	1,062.9
TOTAL IMPORTS	651,752.9	647,734.8	722,739.2	683,161.8	656,002.4	674,863.4	692,240.1	652,264.2	693,553.7

¹ Data includes Electricity and ICBT

Annex 7: Domestic Exports by Broad Economic Category¹, 2023 – 2025

KSh Million

Category	Domestic Exports								
	2023			2024			2025		
	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr-Jun
Food & Beverages	101,944.4	108,980.5	102,643.9	116,523.1	99,186.5	104,699.8	89,289.9	104,184.9	113,249.3
Primary	79,003.7	83,387.8	73,459.0	88,900.8	76,717.3	82,275.7	66,317.9	79,536.5	89,750.1
For Industry	15,729.20	11,793.54	6,645.35	11,019.87	12,897.28	13,188.40	8,286.03	17,298.84	21,018.16
For Household Consumption	63,274.49	71,594.31	66,813.69	77,880.97	63,820.06	69,087.29	58,031.84	62,237.65	68,731.90
Processed	22,940.7	25,592.6	29,184.8	27,622.3	22,469.2	22,424.1	22,972.1	24,648.4	23,499.3
For Industry	2,287.20	3,096.03	3,594.94	2,977.09	3,041.94	2,542.50	2,707.80	2,539.65	2,521.79
For Household Consumption	20,653.52	22,496.62	25,589.90	24,645.18	19,427.22	19,881.56	20,264.27	22,108.79	20,977.48
Industrial Supplies (Non - Food)	58,637.3	61,172.5	59,625.3	62,559.0	59,257.0	60,549.9	55,331.1	58,970.8	65,273.3
Primary	16,798.96	15,071.71	17,103.21	21,663.58	17,876.99	14,905.24	19,760.42	20,121.97	11,978.46
Processed	41,838.33	46,100.79	42,522.12	40,895.45	41,380.04	45,644.67	35,570.69	38,848.79	53,294.83
Fuel & Lubricants	3,408.6	3,741.1	6,441.6	3,864.7	3,928.0	4,153.1	3,368.8	3,737.5	3,921.2
Primary	5.40	54.14	7.20	0.53	37.23	11.40	3.94	91.39	2.23
Processed	3,403.2	3,687.0	6,434.4	3,864.2	3,890.8	4,141.7	3,364.9	3,646.1	3,919.0
Motor Spirit	18.97	8.04	30.42	19.68	80.83	11.93	15.08	4.72	2.57
Other	3,384.22	3,678.91	6,403.99	3,844.52	3,809.97	4,129.81	3,349.80	3,641.40	3,916.41
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	3,764.7	3,336.8	4,161.1	3,890.8	4,518.8	4,710.6	4,455.4	5,182.3	4,909.7
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	3,034.46	2,811.55	3,649.95	3,405.17	3,959.23	4,182.14	4,003.10	4,556.08	4,311.04
Parts & Accessories	730.27	525.25	511.17	485.66	559.56	528.47	452.33	626.18	598.66
Transport Equipment	1,855.3	1,045.8	1,495.4	1,575.3	1,008.9	2,538.7	2,494.8	2,482.6	2,381.5
Passenger Motor Cars	57.38	25.04	18.36	4.87	19.78	90.99	68.26	12.54	15.09
Other	1,797.9	1,020.8	1,477.1	1,570.4	989.1	2,447.7	2,426.5	2,470.1	2,366.5
Industrial	672.69	353.09	616.97	387.83	143.97	1,142.62	894.36	1,230.37	1,050.91
Non - Industrial	45.80	136.33	96.55	65.33	20.21	88.66	47.08	95.08	119.68
Parts & Accessories	1,079.42	531.34	763.54	1,117.25	824.92	1,216.42	1,485.09	1,144.61	1,195.87
Consumer Goods not elsewhere specified	56,011.0	55,293.6	58,884.0	66,787.5	55,171.3	60,916.3	61,219.6	63,803.0	61,983.4
Durable	1,702.89	1,215.73	1,816.20	1,698.85	658.76	1,043.98	1,134.68	1,341.49	1,088.17
Semi Durable	13,342.08	13,767.74	13,036.08	13,935.63	13,424.64	17,313.72	16,802.84	13,795.42	14,399.78
Non Durable	40,966.08	40,310.14	44,031.69	51,152.97	41,087.88	42,558.58	43,282.06	48,666.06	46,495.50
Goods not elsewhere specified	40.0	81.6	97.8	45.6	25.5	37.5	42.4	177.8	24.5
Grand Total	225,661.4	233,651.9	233,349.1	255,246.0	223,096.0	237,605.9	216,202.0	238,538.9	251,743.0
PERCENTAGE SHARES:									
Food and Beverages	45.2	46.6	44.0	45.7	44.5	44.1	41.3	43.7	45.0
Industrial Supplies (Non-Food)	26.0	26.2	25.6	24.5	26.6	25.5	25.6	24.7	25.9
Fuel and Lubricants	1.5	1.6	2.8	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Machinery and other Capital Equipment	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0
Transport Equipment	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9
Consumer Goods not elsewhere specified	24.8	23.7	25.2	26.2	24.7	25.6	28.3	26.7	24.6
Goods not elsewhere specified	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
TOTAL	100.0								

¹ Data includes Electricity and ICBT

Annex 8: Imports by Broad Economic Category¹, 2023 – 2025

KSh Million

Category	Imports									
	2023			2024				2025		
	Apr-Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan- Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan- Mar	Apr-Jun	
Food & Beverages	94,427.7	94,164.1	76,958.5	76,219.3	73,569.1	63,531.7	73,163.3	58,642.5	82,874.8	
Primary	41,911.2	44,616.4	32,359.0	27,547.9	39,041.2	29,660.8	27,668.5	32,531.4	38,136.4	
For Industry	35,616.3	37,926.5	27,119.7	22,970.8	34,409.0	24,575.4	23,858.2	28,465.7	33,522.1	
For Household Consumption	6,294.9	6,689.9	5,239.3	4,577.1	4,632.2	5,085.4	3,810.3	4,065.7	4,614.3	
Processed	52,516.5	49,547.7	44,599.5	48,671.4	34,527.9	33,870.8	45,494.9	26,111.2	44,738.3	
For Industry	5,264.9	6,407.7	6,428.2	5,374.3	4,790.5	3,440.3	3,466.0	3,916.6	5,185.5	
For Household Consumption	47,251.7	43,140.1	38,171.3	43,297.2	29,737.4	30,430.5	42,028.9	22,194.6	39,552.8	
Industrial Supplies (Non - Food)	226,281.9	213,059.1	235,280.9	234,618.8	223,956.4	228,320.8	246,940.8	252,290.9	249,748.9	
Primary	13,714.9	13,536.9	17,021.1	16,583.9	13,858.3	14,852.2	18,928.3	17,143.8	16,241.0	
Processed	212,567.1	199,522.2	218,259.8	218,035.0	210,098.0	213,468.6	228,012.5	235,147.1	233,507.8	
Fuel & Lubricants	165,428.7	158,911.8	197,929.2	172,998.9	158,423.8	150,359.6	146,159.8	141,043.6	139,845.4	
Primary	5,720.9	3,743.2	4,457.3	7,566.9	4,760.8	3,446.0	4,181.3	4,490.7	2,949.3	
Processed	159,707.9	155,168.6	193,471.9	165,431.9	153,663.0	146,913.7	141,978.5	136,552.9	136,896.1	
Motor Spirit	45,946.6	53,774.6	54,300.3	48,118.2	51,491.2	43,414.8	42,838.2	39,899.6	42,135.9	
Other	113,761.2	101,394.0	139,171.6	117,313.8	102,171.8	103,498.9	99,140.3	96,653.3	94,760.2	
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	69,571.5	81,914.2	91,483.5	78,891.1	88,062.2	96,282.4	89,365.8	89,580.4	91,299.1	
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	55,726.5	66,971.9	72,697.1	61,579.7	69,256.9	79,378.1	70,773.4	69,877.6	72,949.7	
Parts & Accessories	13,845.0	14,942.3	18,786.4	17,311.4	18,805.3	16,904.3	18,592.4	19,702.8	18,349.4	
Transport Equipment	39,470.8	45,853.5	49,425.3	57,633.6	52,610.5	72,263.5	54,418.6	54,142.9	72,184.0	
Passenger Motor Cars	12,953.9	15,791.2	15,380.5	13,240.6	15,066.1	16,900.7	18,075.7	17,057.5	19,597.2	
Other	26,516.9	30,062.3	34,044.7	44,393.0	37,544.4	55,362.8	36,343.0	37,085.4	52,586.8	
Industrial	11,773.5	14,621.9	20,006.2	28,602.0	18,896.3	36,098.8	20,598.4	19,475.1	22,426.3	
Non - Industrial	2,783.4	1,660.3	1,774.3	2,240.8	1,292.0	2,004.1	1,823.7	2,140.0	3,885.8	
Parts & Accessories	11,960.0	13,780.1	12,264.2	13,550.2	17,356.1	17,260.0	13,920.8	15,470.3	26,274.7	
Consumer Goods not elsewhere specified	54,003.3	52,035.2	59,376.2	53,792.2	52,990.2	60,215.5	58,341.0	49,892.7	51,017.8	
Durable	8,731.5	9,674.5	10,959.6	7,930.8	9,190.1	11,155.0	11,188.6	9,136.0	10,029.3	
Semi Durable	16,253.2	15,976.7	23,149.0	17,062.5	16,730.1	17,809.7	19,848.4	17,149.4	16,128.2	
Non Durable	29,018.6	26,384.0	25,267.7	28,798.8	27,070.0	31,250.8	27,304.0	23,607.3	24,860.3	
Goods not elsewhere specified	2,568.9	1,796.9	12,285.6	9,007.9	6,390.1	3,889.8	23,850.7	6,671.1	6,583.6	
Grand Total	651,752.9	647,734.8	722,739.2	683,161.8	656,002.4	674,863.4	692,240.1	652,264.2	693,553.5	
PERCENTAGE SHARES:										
Food and Beverages	14.5	14.5	10.6	11.2	11.2	9.4	10.6	9.0	11.9	
Industrial Supplies (Non-Food)	34.7	32.9	32.6	34.3	34.1	33.8	35.7	38.7	36.0	
Fuel and Lubricants	25.4	24.5	27.4	25.3	24.1	22.3	21.1	21.6	20.2	
Machinery and other Capital Equipment	10.7	12.6	12.7	11.5	13.4	14.3	12.9	13.7	13.2	
Transport Equipment	6.1	7.1	6.8	8.4	8.0	10.7	7.9	8.3	10.4	
Consumer Goods not elsewhere specified	8.3	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.9	8.4	7.6	7.4	
Goods not elsewhere specified	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.6	3.4	1.0	0.9	
TOTAL	100.0									

¹ Data includes Electricity and ICBT

Annex 9: Quarterly Average Exchange Rate, 2023–2025

Year	Period	Currencies											
		1 US Dollar	1 Pound Sterling	1 Euro	USh/KSh	TSh/KSh	Rwanda Francs/K Sh	1 UAE Dirham	100 Japanese Yen	1 Indian Rupee	1 Saudi Riyal	1 Chinese Yuan	
2023	Apr	134.40	167.26	147.39	27.87	17.45	8.24	36.60	100.71	1.64	35.83	19.51	
	May	137.26	171.35	149.22	27.18	17.18	8.16	37.38	100.14	1.67	36.60	19.65	
	Jun	139.73	176.27	151.37	26.54	17.08	8.18	38.04	99.12	1.70	37.25	19.52	
	Q2	137.13	171.63	149.33	27.20	17.24	8.19	37.34	99.99	1.67	36.56	19.56	
	Jul	141.45	182.06	156.29	25.93	17.26	8.26	38.51	100.16	1.72	37.71	19.67	
	Aug	143.93	182.92	157.10	25.61	17.31	8.22	39.19	99.45	1.74	38.37	19.86	
	Sep	146.77	182.29	156.89	25.48	17.04	8.16	39.96	99.46	1.77	39.13	20.11	
	Q3	144.05	182.42	156.76	25.67	17.20	8.21	39.22	99.69	1.74	38.40	19.88	
	Oct	149.40	181.86	157.77	25.13	16.76	8.17	40.67	99.86	1.80	39.83	20.45	
	Nov	152.03	188.57	164.21	24.89	16.46	8.11	41.39	101.48	1.83	40.53	21.03	
2024	Dec	154.09	194.98	167.98	24.54	16.28	8.12	41.96	106.77	1.85	41.08	21.59	
	Q4	151.84	188.47	163.32	24.85	16.50	8.13	41.34	102.70	1.83	40.48	21.02	
	Jan	159.69	202.88	174.31	23.84	15.79	7.94	43.48	109.40	1.92	42.58	22.28	
	Feb	151.84	191.67	163.78	25.58	16.80	8.42	41.34	101.58	1.83	40.49	21.11	
	Mar	137.35	174.58	149.31	28.40	18.60	9.35	37.40	91.77	1.66	36.62	19.08	
	Q1	149.63	189.71	162.47	25.94	17.06	8.57	40.74	100.92	1.80	39.90	20.82	
	Apr	131.57	164.69	141.13	29.07	19.63	9.79	35.82	85.57	1.58	35.08	18.18	
	May	131.69	166.47	142.40	28.79	19.70	9.84	35.85	84.50	1.58	35.11	18.20	
	Jun	129.36	164.54	139.36	29.03	20.23	10.08	35.22	82.02	1.55	34.49	17.83	
	Q2	130.87	165.23	140.96	28.96	19.85	9.90	35.63	84.03	1.57	34.89	18.07	
2025	Jul	129.87	166.91	140.75	28.54	20.56	10.09	35.36	82.22	1.55	34.62	17.88	
	Aug	129.32	167.28	142.44	28.78	20.93	10.23	35.21	88.45	1.54	34.46	18.08	
	Sep	129.20	170.74	143.52	28.73	21.08	10.34	35.18	90.34	1.54	34.43	18.25	
	Q3	129.46	168.31	142.24	28.68	20.86	10.22	35.25	87.00	1.54	34.50	18.07	
	Oct	129.20	168.79	140.94	28.40	21.09	10.46	35.17	86.41	1.54	34.41	18.23	
	Nov	129.40	165.06	137.53	28.43	20.61	10.56	35.23	84.16	1.53	34.45	17.95	
	Dec	129.36	163.64	135.55	28.34	19.21	10.65	35.22	84.30	1.52	34.43	17.77	
	Q4	129.32	165.83	138.01	28.39	20.30	10.56	35.21	84.96	1.53	34.43	17.98	
	Jan	129.39	159.80	134.00	28.50	19.36	10.73	35.23	82.63	1.50	34.48	17.73	
	Feb	129.30	161.95	134.61	28.45	19.98	10.81	35.20	85.17	1.49	34.48	17.78	
	Mar	129.33	166.77	139.58	28.36	20.40	10.90	35.21	86.74	1.49	34.48	17.84	
	Q1	129.34	162.84	136.06	28.44	19.91	10.81	35.21	84.85	1.49	34.48	17.78	
	Apr	129.51	170.08	145.14	28.35	20.63	10.91	35.26	89.68	1.51	34.52	17.74	
	May	129.27	172.76	145.80	28.27	20.82	10.95	35.19	89.35	1.52	34.46	17.92	
	Jun	129.25	175.15	148.88	27.92	20.43	11.03	35.19	89.38	1.50	34.46	18.00	
	Q2	129.34	172.66	146.61	28.18	20.63	10.96	35.21	89.47	1.51	34.48	17.89	