Seiyun University Faculty of Applied Science

Computer Science Department

Data Security

Lab "3"

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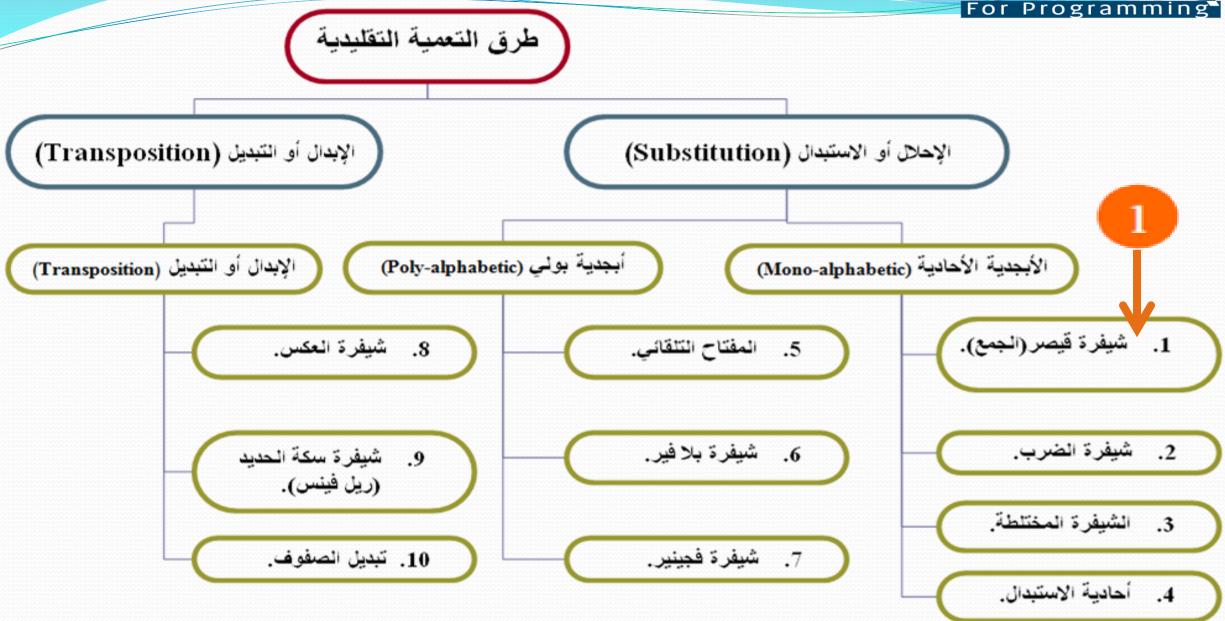
Main Points

•Substitution:

- Mono-alphabetic.
- Quasar Code.
- Examples.









Substitution

• شيفرة قيصر: يوليوس قيصر (الجمع).

النص المشفر = النص الأصلي + مفتاح التشفير (باقي القسمة) على العدد الكلي للحروف.

• فك شيفرة قيصر: يوليوس قيصر (الجمع).

النص الأصلي = النص المشفر - مفتاح التشفير (باقي القسمة) على العدد الكلي للحروف.

Plaintext →	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	1	m	n	0	p	q	r	S	t	u	V	W	X	у	Z
Ciphertext →	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	K	L	M	N	0	P	Q	R	S	Τ	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Value →	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25



Example "1"

Original Text (Key = D):
BOOK
Cipher Text = ????





Solution "1"

Original Text	В	0	0	K
Original Text Value	1	14	14	10
Key Value	3	3	3	3
Original Text Value + Key Value	4	17	17	13
Cipher Text	Ε	R	R	N

	200	1000
88 A 88 	V/6000000000000000000000000000000000000	
	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	AAAAAAAAAA



Plaintext →	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	1	m	n	0	p	q	r	S	t	u	V	W	X	у	Z
Ciphertext →	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	K	L	M	N	0	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Value →	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25



Cipher Text	Ε	R	R	N
Cipher Text Value	4	17	17	13
Key Value	3	3	3	3
Cipher Text Value - Key Value	1	14	14	10
Original Text	В	0	0	K

Key = D = 3

BOOK

Plaintext →	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	1	m	n	0	p	q	r	S	t	u	V	W		у	Z
Ciphertext →	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	K	L	M	N	0	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Value →	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25



Example "2"

Original Text (Key = U):
LABONE
Cipher Text = ????



WATHO For Programming

Solution "2"

Original Text	L	Α	В	0	N	E
Original Text Value	11	0	1	14	13	4
Key Value	20	20	20	20	20	20
Original Text Value + Key Value	31	20	21	34	33	24
Cipher Text	F	U	٧	1	Н	Υ

Key = U = 20

FUVIHY

Plaintext →	a	Ъ	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	1	m	n	0	p	q	r	s	t	u	V	w	X	у	Z
Ciphertext →	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	K	L	M	N	О	P	Q	R	S	Τ	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Value →	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25



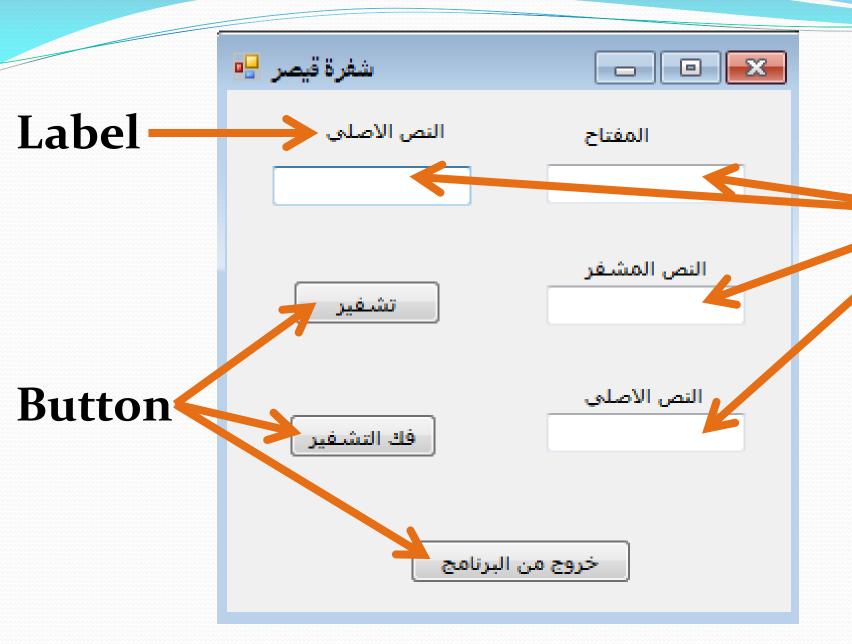
Cipher Text	F	U	٧	1	Ξ	Υ
Cipher Text Value	5	20	21	8	7	24
Key Value	20	20	20	20	20	20
Cipher Text Value - Key Value	-15	0	1	-12	-13	4
Original Text	L	Α	В	0	N	E

Key = U = 20

LABONE

Plaintext →	a	Ъ	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	1	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	X	у	Z
Ciphertext →	A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	Ι	J	K	L	M	N	О	P	Q	R	S	Τ	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Value →	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25











```
private void textBox1_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
textBox1.CharacterCasing = CharacterCasing.Upper;
}
```





private void textBox2_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
{ }



```
private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    if (Convert.ToInt16(textBox2.Text) <= 25 && Convert.ToInt16(textBox2.Text) >= 1)
    { textBox3.Text = en(textBox1.Text, Convert.ToInt16(textBox2.Text)); }
    else
    { MessageBox.Show("The key must be between 1 to 25"); }
}
```



```
النص المشفر

private void textBox3_TextChanged(object sender, EventArgs e)
{ }
```







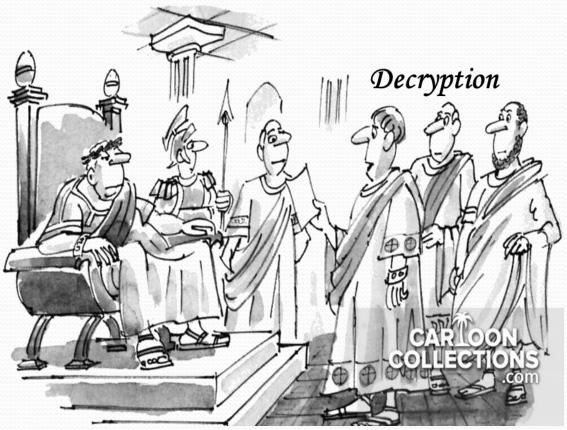
```
string en(string ortext, int k)
{
StringBuilder entext = new StringBuilder();
foreach (char ac in ortext)
{
  entext.Append((char)(((int)ac - 65 + k) % 26 + 65));
}
return (entext.ToString());
}
```



```
private void button2_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
textBox4.Text = de(textBox3.Text, Convert.ToInt16(textBox2.Text));
                                                                           Encryption
                               النص الاصلي
        فك التشفير
                   خروج من البرنامج
private void button3_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
                                                           private void textBox4_TextChanged(object
                 Application.Exit();
                                                           sender, EventArgs e)
```







```
string de(string ctext, int k)
{
StringBuilder detext = new StringBuilder();
foreach (char ac in ctext)
{
  detext.Append((char)(((int)ac - 65 - (k - 26)) % 26 + 65));
}
return (detext.ToString());
}
```







Inanz non Sistema