Veri Tabanı Yönetim Sistemleri

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- Giriş
- Veritabanı Genel Yapısı
- Tablolar
- Veritabanının SQL Server Management Studio da Kullanılması

Giriş

- Örnekte Bisiklet satış işlemi gerçekleştiren bir işletmenin veritabanı kullanılacaktır.
- Tablolarda bisiklet satış firması ve müşterilerine ait bilgiler bulunmaktadır.
- Veritabanı ilişkisel bir model olup Customers, Orders, OrderDetails,
 Products ve Employees tablolarını içermektedir.
- Tablolar arasındaki ilişki aşağıda görüldüğü şekilde

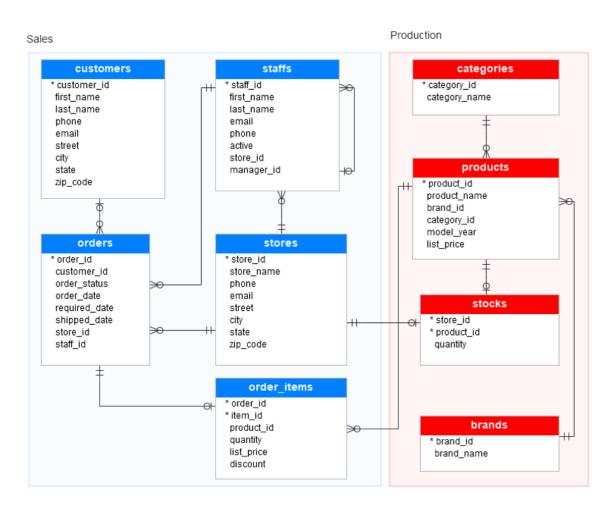
Customers ve Orders tabloları CustomerID ile,

Orders ve OrderDetails tabloları OrderID ile,

OrderDetails ve Products tabloları ise ProductID ile bağlıdır.

Veritabanı Genel Yapısı

 BikeStore isimli veritabanının Satış şemasında 5 adet, Ürün şemasında ise 4 adet tablo bulunmaktadır.



Tablolar

Customers Tablosu (Müşteriler)

Customers tablosu müşteri bilgilerini saklar. Anahtar sütunları: CustomerID (Primary Key), FirstName, LastName, Phone, Email.

Orders Tablosu (Siparişler)

Orders tablosu müşterilerin verdiği siparişleri saklar. Anahtar sütunları: OrderID (Primary Key), CustomerID (Foreign Key), OrderDate.

Orders Details Tablosu (Sipariş Detayları)

Orders Details tablosu müşteri siparişlerinin detaylarını saklar. Anahtar sütunları: OrderDetailID (Primary Key), OrderID (Foreign Key), ProductID (Foreign Key), Quantity.

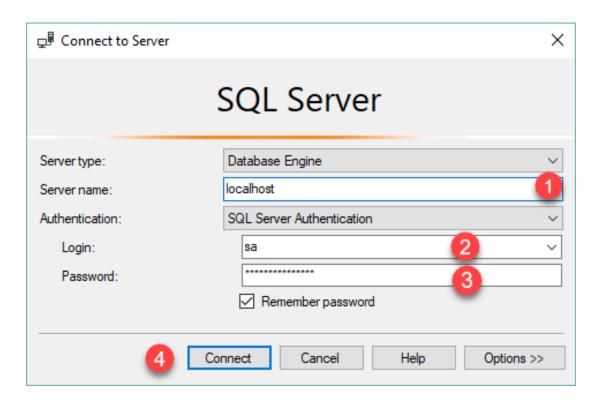
Products Tablosu (Ürünler)

Products tablosu satılan ürünlerin bilgilerini içerir. Anahtar sütunları: ProductID (Primary Key), ProductName, Price, Stock.

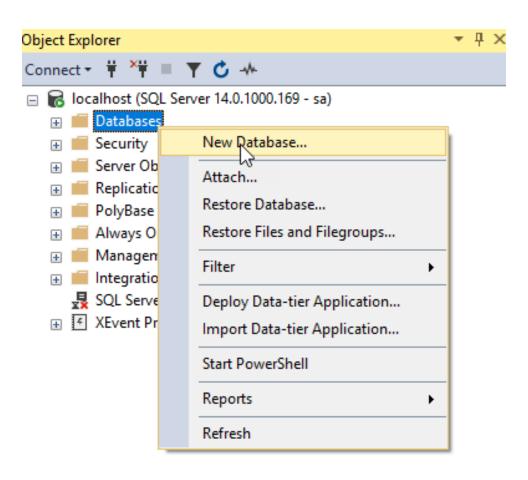
Employees Tablosu (Çalışanlar)

Employees tablosu şirket çalışanlarının bilgilerini içerir. Anahtar sütunları: EmployeeID (Primary Key), FirstName, LastName, Title, HireDate.

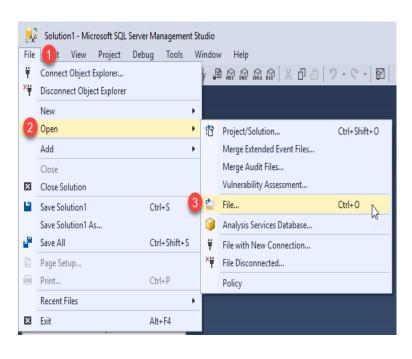
Öncelikle veritabanı yöneticisine bağlanılmalıdır.



Daha sonra veritabanı oluşturulmalıdır.

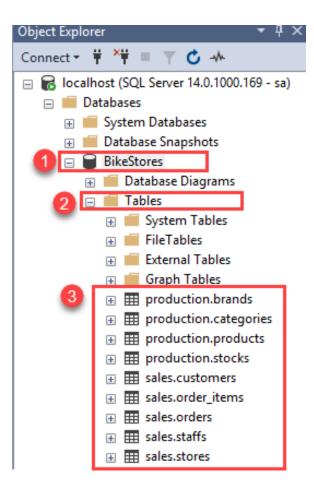


 Sonrasında veritabanını oluşturacak komut dosyası verilmeli (BikeStores Sample Database - create objects.sql)
 veya komutlar el ile yazılmalıdır.



```
-- create schemas
 CREATE SCHEMA production;
 CREATE SCHEMA sales:
 -- create tables
□CREATE TABLE production.categories (
     category_id INT IDENTITY (1, 1) PRIMARY KEY,
     category name VARCHAR (255) NOT NULL
CREATE TABLE production.brands (
     brand id INT IDENTITY (1, 1) PRIMARY KEY,
     brand name VARCHAR (255) NOT NULL
CREATE TABLE production.products (
     product_id INT IDENTITY (1, 1) PRIMARY KEY,
     product name VARCHAR (255) NOT NULL,
     brand id INT NOT NULL,
     category id INT NOT NULL,
     model year SMALLINT NOT NULL,
     list price DECIMAL (10, 2) NOT NULL,
     FOREIGN KEY (category id) REFERENCES production.categories (category id) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,
     FOREIGN KEY (brand id) REFERENCES production.brands (brand id) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE
CREATE TABLE sales.customers (
     customer_id INT IDENTITY (1, 1) PRIMARY KEY,
     first_name VARCHAR (255) NOT NULL,
     last name VARCHAR (255) NOT NULL,
     phone VARCHAR (25),
     email VARCHAR (255) NOT NULL,
     street VARCHAR (255),
     city VARCHAR (50),
     state VARCHAR (25).
     zip_code VARCHAR (5)
```

Komutların çalıştırılması ile ilgili tablolar oluşacaktır.



Tablolara örnek veri girişi yapmak için

(BikeStores Sample Database - load data.sql)

Dosyası kullanılabilir veya el ile veri girişi gerçekleştirilebilir.

```
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES(1, Trek 820 - 2016',9,6,2016,379.99)
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES(2, 'Ritchey Timberwolf Frameset - 2016',5,6,2016,749.99)
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES(3, 'Surly Wednesday Frameset - 2016',8,6,2016,999.99)
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES(4, 'Trek Fuel EX 8 29 - 2016',9,6,2016,2899.99)
INSERT INTO production products (product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES (5, 'Heller Shagamaw Frame - 2016', 3, 6, 2016, 1320, 99)
INSERT INTO production, products (product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES (6, 'Surly Ice Cream Truck Frameset - 2016', 8, 6, 2016, 469.99)
INSERT INTO production.products(product_id, product_name, brand_id, category_id, model_year, list_price) VALUES(7,'Trek Slash 8 27.5 - 2016',9,6,2016,3999.99)
INSERT INTO production.products(product_id, product_name, brand_id, category_id, model_year, list_price) VALUES(8,'Trek Remedy 29 Carbon Frameset - 2016',9,6,2016,1799.99)
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES(9, 'Trek Conduit+ - 2016',9,5,2016,2999.99)
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES(10, 'Surly Straggler - 2016',8,4,2016,1549)
INSERT INTO production products (product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES (11, 'Surly Straggler 650b - 2016', 8, 4, 2016, 1680.99)
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES(12, Electra Townie Original 21D - 2016',1,3,2016,549.99)
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES(13, 'Electra Cruiser 1 (24-Inch) - 2016',1,3,2016,269.99)
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES(14, 'Electra Girl''s Hawaii 1 (16-inch) - 2015/2016',1,3,2016,269.99)
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES(15, 'Electra Moto 1 - 2016',1,3,2016,529.99)
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES(16, 'Electra Townie Original 7D EQ - 2016',1,3,2016,599.99)
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES(17, 'Pure Cycles Vine 8-Speed - 2016',4,3,2016,429)
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES(18, 'Pure Cycles Western 3-Speed - Women''s - 2015/2016',4,3,2016,449)
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES(19, 'Pure Cycles William 3-Speed - 2016',4,3,2016,449)
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES(20, 'Electra Townie Original 7D EQ - Women''s - 2016',1,3,2016,599.99)
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category_id, model year, list price) VALUES(21, 'Electra Cruiser 1 (24-Inch) - 2016',1,1,2016,269.99)
INSERT INTO production.products(product_id, product_name, brand_id, category_id, model_year, list_price) VALUES(22, 'Electra Girl''s Hawaii 1 (16-inch) - 2015/2016',1,1,2016,269.99)
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES(23, 'Electra Girl''s Hawaii 1 (20-inch) - 2015/2016',1,1,2016,299.99)
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES(24, Electra Townie Original 21D - 2016',1,2,2016,549.99)
INSERT INTO production products (product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES (25, 'Electra Townie Original 7D - 2015/2016', 1,2,2016,499.99)
INSERT INTO production.products(product id, product name, brand id, category id, model year, list price) VALUES(26, Electra Townie Original 7D EO - 2016',1,2,2016,599.99)
```