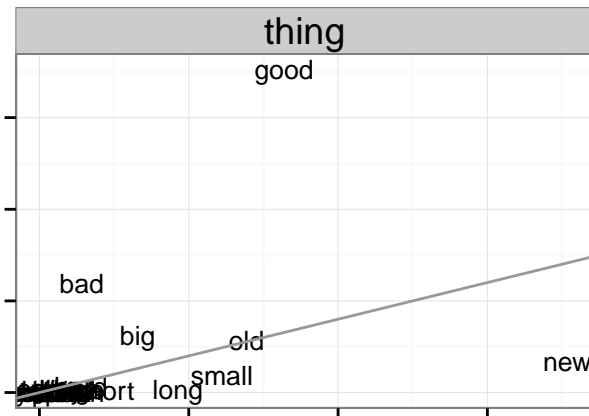
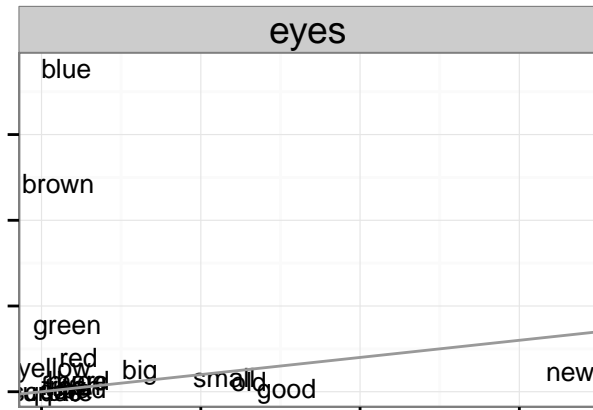
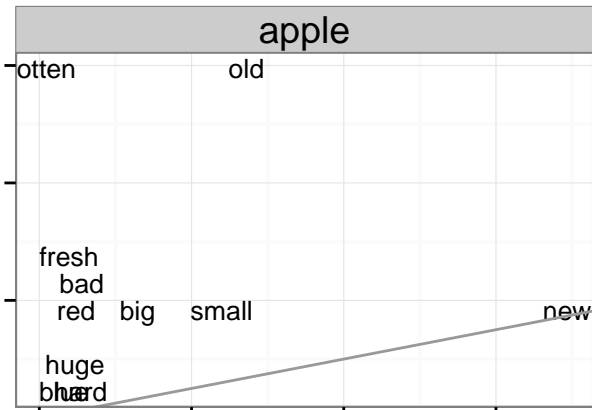


observed probability



expected probability