

**CS2040S Tutorial 9**  
AY 24/25 Sem 2 — github/omgeta

- Q1. (a.) Graph with negative weights.
- (b.) Trees (BFS is  $O(V + E)$ ), DAGs (Topo sort is  $O(V + E)$ )
- Q2. (a.) Modify the relax, converging the addition to a multiplication, relax if result is longer rather than shorter
- (b.) Set edge weights to  $\log f_e$
- (c.)  $lp(u) = \max_{v \in N(u)} [lp(v)] + 1$
- (d.)  $O(V + E)$
- (e.) Topological ordering
- Q3. Two DAGs, one with uphill directed edges, and another with downhill directed edges, connecting nodes with uphill and downhill.
- Q4. (a.) Pre-compute shortest paths to and from all nodes, then find the maximum edge where the sum of edges  $\leq D$
- (b.)