

[5560]-17
T.E. (Computer Engineering)
DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING
(2008 Pattern) (Semester - I)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 100

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) *Answer any three questions from each section.*
- 2) *Answers to the two sections should be written in separate answer books.*
- 3) *Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 4) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
- 5) *Use of Calculator is allowed.*
- 6) *Assume suitable data if necessary.*

SECTION - I

Q1) a) State and explain the following properties of Discrete Time System. **[10]**

- i) Stability
- ii) Causality
- iii) Time-Invariant
- iv) Linearity

b) Obtain a Linear Convolution of DT signal **[8]**

$$x(n) = h(n) = \{1, 2, 1\}$$

OR

Q2) a) Determine the particular solution of the difference equation. **[10]**

$$y(n) = 6y(n-1) - 4y(n-2) + x(n)$$

when the forcing function $x(n) = 3^n$; $n \geq 0$ and zero elsewhere.

b) State whether the given signals are energy or power signals. Justify the answers. **[8]**

i) $x(n) = (0.8)^n u(n)$

ii) $x(n) = 3^n$; $n < 0$

P.T.O.

- Q3)** a) Compare DFT with DTFT. State and prove Linearity Property of DFT. [8]
 b) Compute the four point DFT of the following sequence $x(n) = \{2, 1, 2, 1\}$. [8]

OR

- Q4)** a) Explain the difference between FT, DTFT and DFT. [8]
 b) Find the DFT of the sequence for $N = 4$. [8]
 $x(n) = 0.5$; for $0 \leq n \leq 2$
 $= 0$; otherwise

- Q5)** a) Prove the following properties of Z Transform. [8]
 i) Differentiation in Z domain
 ii) Convolution in time domain
 b) Determine the pole zero plot for the system described by difference equation. [8]

$$y(n) - \frac{3}{4}y(n-1) + \frac{1}{8}y(n-2) = x(n) - x(n-1)$$

OR

- Q6)** a) Define POC of Z Transform. State significance of ROC. Derive the relationship between Z Transform and Fourier transform. [8]
 b) Determine the causal signal $x(n]$ having the Z Transform [8]

$$x(z) = \frac{1}{(1+z^{-1})(1+z^{-1})^2}$$

SECTION - II

- Q7)** a) State and prove time property of unilateral Z-transform. [8]
 b) Define a system function $H(Z)$. Determine $H(Z)$ and draw pole zero plot for the system below. [10]

$$y(n) + \frac{3}{4}y(n-1) + \frac{1}{8}y(n-2) = x(n) + x(n-1)$$

OR

- Q8)** a) Define system function $H(z)$. How it is obtained from the general difference equation? How it describes the properties of DT system. [8]
 b) How to determine the causality and stability from $H(z)$, illustrate this with one example. Obtain the impulse response for the same. [10]

Q9) a) What is the use of windowing? Explain the design steps of FIR filter using windowing method. [8]

b) Convert the Analog filter [8]

$$H(s) = \frac{4}{(s+1)(s+2)}$$

into Digital Filter using Bilinear Transformation for $T = 1$ sec.

OR

Q10)a) Define DT filter. What do you mean by a linear phase response? What is group delay? State the advantages and disadvantages of FIR filter over an IIR filter. [8]

b) Design an IIR Low Pass Butterworth filter using Impulse Invariant method for the following specifications [8]

Passband : $0.8 \leq |H(e^{j\omega})|$ for $|\omega| \leq 0.2\pi$

Stopband : $|H(e^{j\omega})| \leq 0.2$ for $0.6\pi \leq |\omega| \leq \pi$

Assume $T = 1$ sec.

Q11)a) Draw the functional diagram of ADSP 21XXDSP processor. Explain application of DSP in speech processing. [8]

b) Explain linear phase FIR filter structure and draw it for filter length $M=5$. [8]

OR

Q12)a) Obtain and realize direct form FIR filter and cascade form FIR filter structure for a system having $h(n) = \{1, -3, 5, -3\}$ [8]

b) How image is represented by digital computer? Explain the application of DSP in image processing w.r.t image enhancement. [8]

