



Academic Year: 2025-2026

Class / Branch: TE IT

Subject: Security Lab

Subject In charge :Prof. Vishal Badgujar

Semester: V

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### ExperimentNo.13(ii)

**Aim: To study and analyze RSA crypto system and digital signature scheme.**

The screenshot displays the 'RSA Demonstration' window. It includes sections for prime number entry, RSA parameters (modulus N, phi(N), public key e, private key d), and RSA encryption/decryption options. The input text 'RSA ENCRYPTION' is shown, along with its segmented representation and the resulting ciphertext.

**RSA Demonstration**

RSA using the private and public key – or using only the public key

- ☒ Choose two prime numbers p and q. The composite number  $N = pq$  is the public RSA modulus, and  $\phi(N) = (p-1)(q-1)$  is the Euler totient. The public key e is freely chosen but must be coprime to the totient. The private key d is then calculated such that  $d = e^{-1} \pmod{\phi(N)}$ .
- ☐ For data encryption or certificate verification, you will only need the public RSA parameters: the modulus N and the public key e.

Prime number entry

Prime number p: 211

Prime number q: 233

Generate prime numbers...

RSA parameters

RSA modulus N: 49163 (public)

$\phi(N) = (p-1)(q-1)$ : 48720 (secret)

Public key e: 2<sup>16</sup>+1

Private key d: 44273

Update parameters

RSA encryption using e / decryption using d (alphabet size: 256)

Input as: ☒ text ☐ numbers

Alphabet and number system options...

Input text

RSA ENCRYPTION

The Input text will be separated into segments of Size 1 (the symbol '#' is used as separator).

R # S # A # # E # N # C # R # Y # P # T # I # O # N

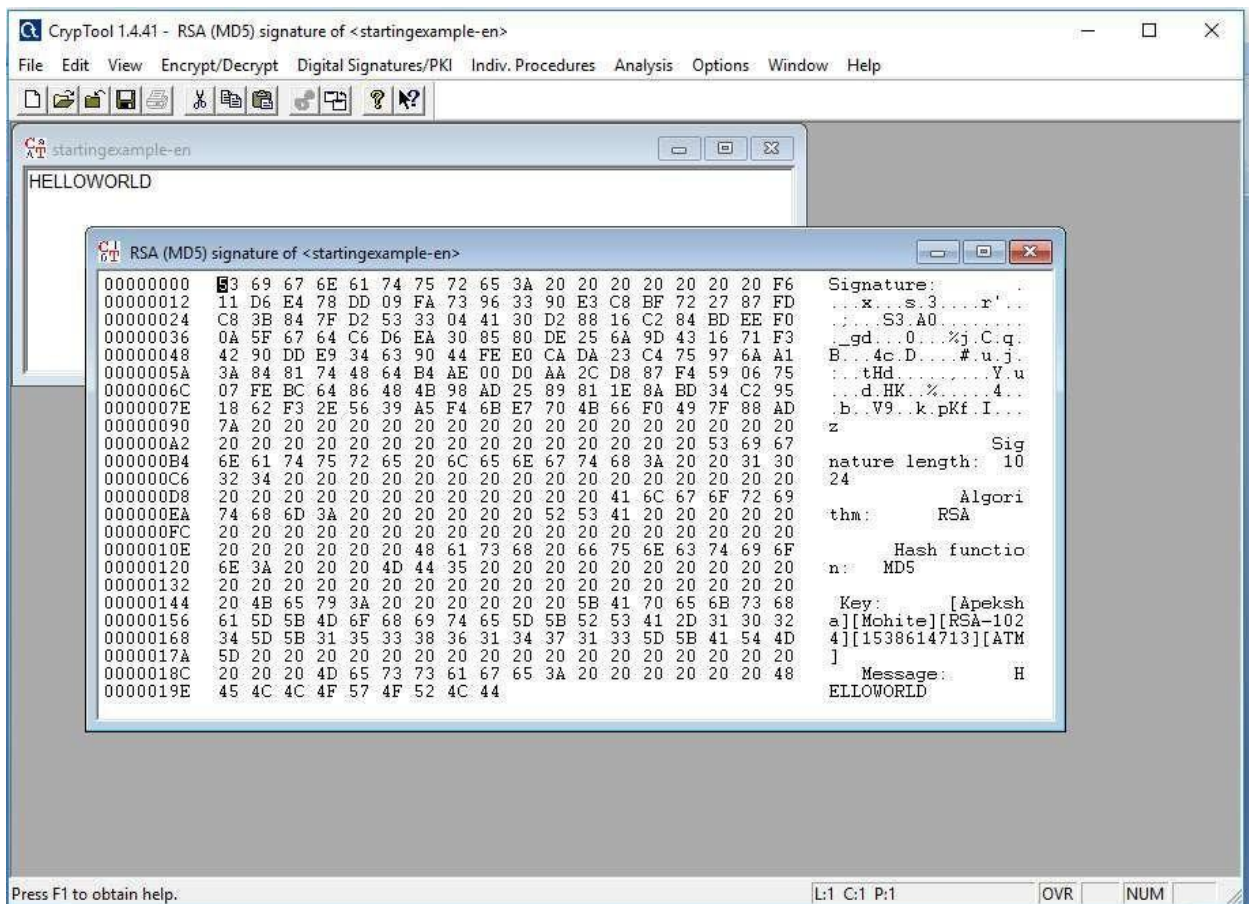
Numbers input in base 10 format.

082 # 083 # 065 # 032 # 069 # 078 # 067 # 082 # 089 # 080 # 084 # 073 # 079 # 078

Encryption into ciphertext  $c[i] = m[i]^e \pmod{N}$

25674 # 00559 # 03316 # 09394 # 13392 # 29564 # 26463 # 25674 # 28282 # 39083 # 00500 # 37508 # 3

Encrypt Decrypt Close



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### Digital Signatures Scheme

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#### Step 1: Enter Plaintext and Generate Hash

Plaintext (string):  Generate SHA-1 Hash

Hash output (hex):

#### Step 2: Input Hash to RSA

Copy the hash value above to the input field below:

Input to RSA (hex):  Apply RSA Signature

#### Step 3: View Digital Signature Results

Digital Signature (hex):

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### Digital Signatures Scheme

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#### Step 3: View Digital Signature Results

Digital Signature (hex):

Digital Signature (base64):

Status:

#### Step 4: Select RSA Public Key

**Important:** You must select a key size before applying RSA signature!

Public exponent (hex, F4=0x10001):

Modulus (hex):

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### Digital Signatures Scheme

Public exponent (hex, F4=0x10001): 10001

Modulus (hex): C4E3F7212602E1E396C0B6623CF11D26204ACE3E7D26685E037AD2507DCE82FC28F2D5F8A67FC3AFAB89A6D818D1F4C28CFA548418BD9F8E7426789A67E73E41

Key Size Selection:

Load 1024-bit Key (e=F4) Load 1024-bit Key (e=3) Load 512-bit Key (e=F4) Load 512-bit Key (e=3)

#### Digital Signature Summary

Parameter	Value
Original Message	helloworld
SHA-1 Hash	6adfb183a4a2c94a2f92dab5ade762a47889a5a1
Key Size	64 bytes (~512 bits)
Signature Status	Success! Digital signature generated in 1ms

## Conclusion :

In this experiment, we learnt and understood how to study and analyze RSA crypto system and digital signature scheme.