



PARSHVANATH CHARITABLE TRUST'S

**A. P. SHAH INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**

**Department of Information Technology**

**(NBA Accredited)**



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**Semester: V**  
**Class / Branch/ Div: TEIT C**  
**Subject: SL Lab**

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**Roll No.06**  
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## **Experiment No:1**

**Aim: To study IP spoofing and ARP spoofing over a local area network**

**Output:**

```
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh$ tar -xjSf netkit-2.8.tar.bz2
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh$ tar -xjSf netkit-filesystem-i386-F5.2.tar.bz2
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh$ tar -xjSf netkit-kernel-i386-K2.8.tar.bz2
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh$ export NETKIT_HOME=/home/Ritesh/netkit
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh$ export MANPATH=$NETKIT_HOME/man
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh$ export PATH=$NETKIT_HOME/bin:$PATH
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh$ cd netkit
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh/netkit$ export PATH=/home/vishal/Downloads/netkit/bin:
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh/netkit$ export PATH=/home/vishal/Downloads/netkit/bin:$PATH
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh/netkit$ ./check_configuration.sh
- Checking path correctness... ./check_configuration.sh: 35: check_configuration.d/01-check_path.sh: grep: not found
passed.
- Checking environment... failed!
```

```
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh/netkit$ export PATH=/home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh/netkit$ export MANPATH=$MANPATH:/home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/man
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh/netkit$ which grep
/bin/grep
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh/netkit$ grep --version
grep (GNU grep) 3.1
Copyright (C) 2017 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>.
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
Written by Mike Haertel and others, see <http://git.sv.gnu.org/cgit/grep.git/tree/AUTHORS>.
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh/netkit$ ./check_configuration.sh
> Checking path correctness... passed.
> Checking environment... passed.
> Checking for availability of man pages... passed.
> Checking for proper directories in the PATH... passed.
> Checking for availability of auxiliary tools:
    awk      : ok
    basename : ok
    date     : ok
    dirname  : ok
    find     : ok
    getopt   : ok
    grep     : ok
    head     : ok
    ld       : ok
    kill     : ok
    ls       : ok
    lsof     : ok
    ps       : ok
    readlink : ok
    wc       : ok
    port-helper : ok
    tuncctl  : ok
    uml_mconsole : ok
    uml_switch : ok
passed.
> Checking for availability of terminal emulator applications:
    xterm      : found
    konsole    : not found
    gnome-terminal : found
```



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```
[ READY ] Congratulations! Your Netkit setup is now complete!
Enjoy Netkit!
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh/netkit$ vstart pc1 -eth0=A
vstart: In command line "/home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/bin/vstart pc1 -eth0=A"
Too many arguments: -eth0=A
Use /home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/bin/vstart --help to get help.
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh/netkit$ vstart pc1 -eth0=A
vstart: In command line "/home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/bin/vstart pc1 -eth0=A"
Too many arguments: -eth0=A
Use /home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/bin/vstart --help to get help.
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh/netkit$ vstart pc1 -eth0=A

===== Starting virtual machine "pc1" =====
Kernel: /home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/kernel/netkit-kernel
Modules: /home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/kernel/modules
Memory: 32 MB
Model fs: /home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/fs/netkit-fs
Filesystem: /home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/pc1.disk (new)
Hostfs at: /home/apsit
Boot cmd: "th0=A"

Running ==> xterm -e /home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/kernel/netkit-kernel modules=/home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/kernel/modules name=pc1 title=pc1 unid=pc1 mem=36M udb0=/home/apsit
/Ritesh/netkit/pc1.disk,/home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/fs/netkit-fs root=98:1 unl_dir=/home/apsit/.netkit/nconsole hosthome=/home/apsit exec="th0=A" quiet con0=fd:0,fd:1 con1
=null SELINUX_INIT=0
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh/netkit$ vstart pc2 -eth0=A

===== Starting virtual machine "pc2" =====
Kernel: /home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/kernel/netkit-kernel
Modules: /home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/kernel/modules
Memory: 32 MB
Model fs: /home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/fs/netkit-fs
Filesystem: /home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/pc2.disk (new)
Hostfs at: /home/apsit
Boot cmd: "th0=A"

Running ==> xterm -e /home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/kernel/netkit-kernel modules=/home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/kernel/modules name=pc2 title=pc2 unid=pc2 mem=36M udb0=/home/apsit
/Ritesh/netkit/pc2.disk,/home/apsit/Ritesh/netkit/fs/netkit-fs root=98:1 unl_dir=/home/apsit/.netkit/nconsole hosthome=/home/apsit exec="th0=A" quiet con0=fd:0,fd:1 con1
=null SELINUX_INIT=0
apsit@apsit-HP-280-Pro-G6-Microtower-PC:~/Ritesh/netkit$ vstart pc3 -eth0=A
```

```
pc1
pc1 login: root (automatic login)
Last login: Fri Oct 10 08:39:56 UTC 2025 on tty0
pc1:~# ifconfig eth0 192.168.1.11
pc1:~# ping 192.168.1.12
PING 192.168.1.12 (192.168.1.12) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.1.12: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=5.99 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.12: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.281 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.12: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.306 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.12: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.233 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.1.12: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.247 ms
^C
--- 192.168.1.12 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4020ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.233/1.412/5.994/2.291 ms
pc1:~# iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -p icmp -j SNAT --to-source 192.168.1.12
pc1:~# ping 192.168.1.13
PING 192.168.1.13 (192.168.1.13) 56(84) bytes of data.
^C
--- 192.168.1.13 ping statistics ---
11 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 10013ms
pc1:~# iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -p icmp -j SNAT --to-source 192.168.1.12
```



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```
pc2
. (43)
08:50:16.566534 IP pc2 > pc2: ICMP pc2 udp port domain unreachable, length 79
08:50:16.566651 IP pc2.51591 > pc2.domain: 37851+ PTR? 12.1.168.192.in-addr.arpa
. (43)
6-F5.2 08:50:16.566653 IP pc2 > pc2: ICMP pc2 udp port domain unreachable, length 79
.8.tar 08:50:16.566699 IP pc2.58522 > pc2.domain: 37851+ PTR? 12.1.168.192.in-addr.arpa
. (43)
08:50:16.566702 IP pc2 > pc2: ICMP pc2 udp port domain unreachable, length 79
08:50:17.577393 IP 192.168.1.12 > 192.168.1.13: ICMP echo request, id 64769, seq
2, length 64
08:50:17.577479 IP 192.168.1.13 > 192.168.1.12: ICMP echo reply, id 64769, seq
2, length 64
08:50:18.577429 IP 192.168.1.12 > 192.168.1.13: ICMP echo request, id 64769, seq
3, length 64
08:50:18.577532 IP 192.168.1.13 > 192.168.1.12: ICMP echo reply, id 64769, seq
3, length 64
08:50:19.577560 IP 192.168.1.12 > 192.168.1.13: ICMP echo request, id 64769, seq
4, length 64
08:50:19.577629 IP 192.168.1.13 > 192.168.1.12: ICMP echo reply, id 64769, seq
4, length 64
08:50:20.577383 IP 192.168.1.12 > 192.168.1.13: ICMP echo request, id 64769, seq
5, length 64
08:50:20.577395 IP 192.168.1.13 > 192.168.1.12: ICMP echo reply, id 64769, seq
5, length 64
```

```
pc3
--- 192.168.1.11 ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2010ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.264/0.703/1.510/0.571 ms
pc3:~# ifconfig
eth0    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 2e:fe:a2:81:23:ce
        inet addr:192.168.1.13  Bcast:192.168.1.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
        inet6 addr: fe80::2cfe:a2ff:fe81:23ce/64 Scope:Link
        UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
        RX packets:37 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:17 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
        RX bytes:2420 (2.3 KiB)  TX bytes:1322 (1.2 KiB)
        Interrupt:5

lo      Link encap:Local Loopback
        inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
        inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
        UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:16436  Metric:1
        RX packets:2 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:2 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
        RX bytes:100 (100.0 B)  TX bytes:100 (100.0 B)

pc3:~# ping 192.168.1.11
```



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**Conclusion:**

**In this experiment, we learnt and understood to implement IP spoofing and ARP spoofing over a local area network**