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import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn import datasets
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn import svm
from sklearn import metrics

# Load the digits dataset
digits = datasets.load_digits()

# Split the data into features (X) and labels (y)
X = digits.data
y = digits.target
"""
print(X)
Output :
[[ 0.  0.  5. ...  0.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0. ... 10.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  0. ... 16.  9.  0.]
 ...
 [ 0.  0.  1. ...  6.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0.  2. ... 12.  0.  0.]
 [ 0.  0. 10. ... 12.  1.  0.]]
"""

# print(y) // 0 1 2 ... 8 9 8

{"type": "string"}

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y,
test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

# Create an SVM classifier (linear kernel)
clf = svm.SVC(kernel='linear')

# Fit the classifier on the training data
clf.fit(X_train, y_train)

SVC(kernel='linear')

# Predict on the test data
y_pred = clf.predict(X_test)

# Calculate accuracy
accuracy = metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
print("Accuracy : ", accuracy)

Accuracy : 0.9777777777777777

# Confusion matrix
confusion_matrix = metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix : ")
print(confusion_matrix)

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Confusion Matrix :
[[33  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0 28  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0 33  0  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0 32  0  1  0  0  0  1]
 [ 0  1  0  0 45  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0 47  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0 35  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0  0 33  0  1]
 [ 0  0  0  0  1  0  0  0 29  0]
 [ 0  0  0  1  1  0  0  1  0 37]]]

# Classification report
classification_report = metrics.classification_report(y_test, y_pred)
print("Classification Report : ")
print(classification_report)

Classification Report :
      precision    recall   f1-score   support
          0        1.00     1.00     1.00      33
          1        0.97     1.00     0.98      28
          2        1.00     1.00     1.00      33
          3        0.97     0.94     0.96      34
          4        0.98     0.98     0.98      46
          5        0.96     1.00     0.98      47
          6        1.00     1.00     1.00      35
          7        0.97     0.97     0.97      34
          8        1.00     0.97     0.98      30
          9        0.95     0.93     0.94      40

accuracy                           0.98      360
macro avg       0.98     0.98     0.98      360
weighted avg    0.98     0.98     0.98      360

# Visualize some of the test images and their predicted labels
plt.figure(figsize=(15, 8))
for i in range(10):
    plt.subplot(5, 5, i + 1)
    plt.imshow(X_test[i].reshape(8, 8), cmap=plt.cm.gray_r)
    plt.title(f"Predicted : {y_pred[i]}, Actual : {y_test[i]}")
    plt.axis('on')

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