

AUTOMATIC WATER PUMPING SYSTEM WITH OVERFLOW CONTROL

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Table of Contents

1. About Automatic Water Pumping System with Overflow Control

- 1.1 Abstract
- 1.2 Description
- 1.3 Identifying features
- 1.4 Block diagram
- 1.5 SWOT analysis
- 1.6 4W's and 1H

2. Requirements

- 2.1 High level requirements
- 2.2 Low level requirements

3. Component Details

- 3.1 Table of components

4. Architecture

- 4.1 Black box
- 4.2 Block diagram
- 4.3 Behavioural diagram
- 4.4 Structural diagram
- 4.5 Best method followed

5. Test plan and output

- 5.1 High level test plan
- 5.2 Low level test plan

6. Application

1. ABOUT AUTOMATIC WATER PUMPING SYSTEM WITH OVERFLOW CONTROL

1.1 ABSTRACT

- In our daily life, we observe lots of wastage of natural resource such as water one of the major area where the wastage of water is seen is overhead tanks at our homes. Whenever the water in the tank gets empty, we switch on the water pump to fill up the tank. Once the water in the tank fills up, it starts to overflow without any indication to us. In addition, we need to manually switch on/off the water pump in a timely manner. So in order to prevent the overflow of the tank and make the whole process of pumping up the water automated an Automatic Water Pumping System with Overflow and Water Level Indicator can be great solution.

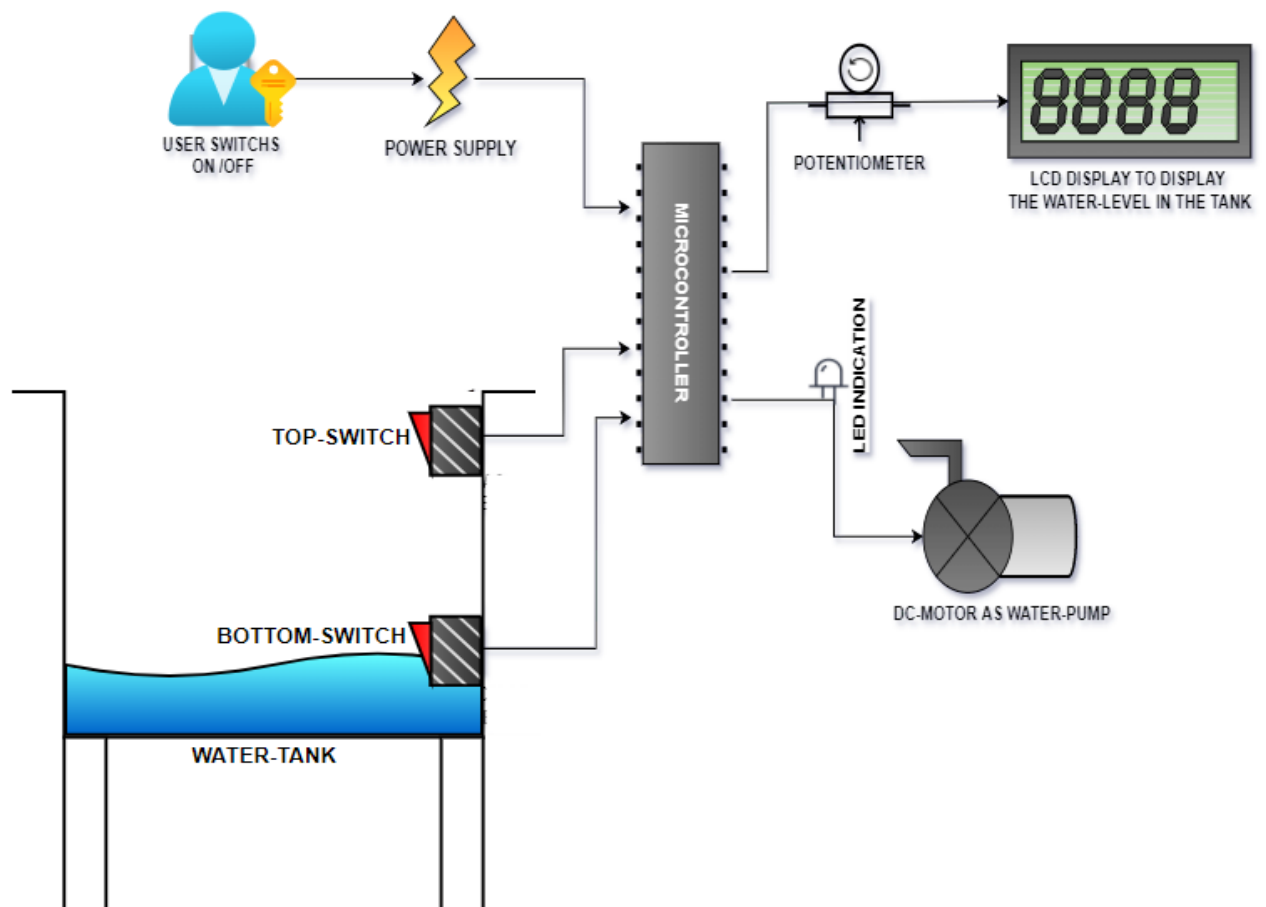
1.2 DESCRIPTION

- This automated system has two water level sensor, which is to be attached at top x1 and bottom x1 surface of the water tank which detects the water level in the tank and switches on/off the water pump and also displays the water level.

1.3 IDENTIFYNG FEATURES

- It must detect the water level and display the water level.
- It must detect the low water-level and start the water-pump immediately with an indication.
- It must detect the high water-level and stop the water-pump immediately with an indication.

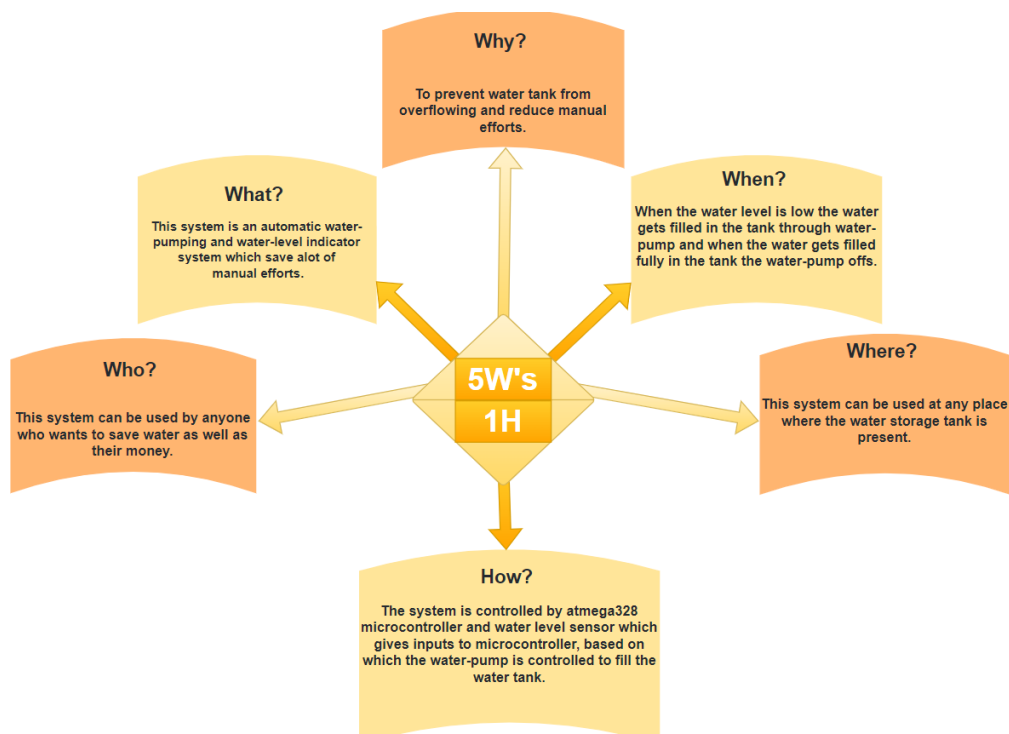
1.4 BLOCK DIAGRAM



1.5 SWOT ANALYSIS

SWOT ANALYSIS	
Strengths: <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Prevents the wastage of water.➤ Totally automated water-pumping system, which reduces manual efforts of the user.➤ Saves the electricity and water bill money of the user.	Weaknesses: <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Maintenance or servicing of the system is required.➤ Risk of short-circuit is present.
Opportunities: <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Additional features can be added to the system.➤ Improvements in the design can be made in order to make it the safest system.	Threats: <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Short-circuit can occur as the electronic components has the attached in moist/liquid environment.

1.6 5W'S AND 1H



2. REQUIREMENTS

2.1 HIGH LEVEL REQUIREMENTS

Test-ID	Description
HLR1	Display the water-level present in the tank
HLR2	Switch on the water-pump when water-level is low in the tank
HLR3	Switch off the water-pump when water is fully filled in the tank

2.2 LOW LEVEL REQUIREMENTS

Test-ID	Description	HLR-ID
LLR1	Display the water-level in terms of liters	HLR1
LLR2	Display the water-level based on sensor's input	HLR1
LLR3	Switch on the water-pump when both the water-level sensors are open	HLR2
LLR4	Switch on the water-pump when bottom sensor is closed and top sensors is open	HLR2
LLR5	Switch off the water-pump when both the water-level sensors are closed	HLR3
LLR6	Switch off the water-pump when bottom sensor is open and top sensor is closed	HLR3

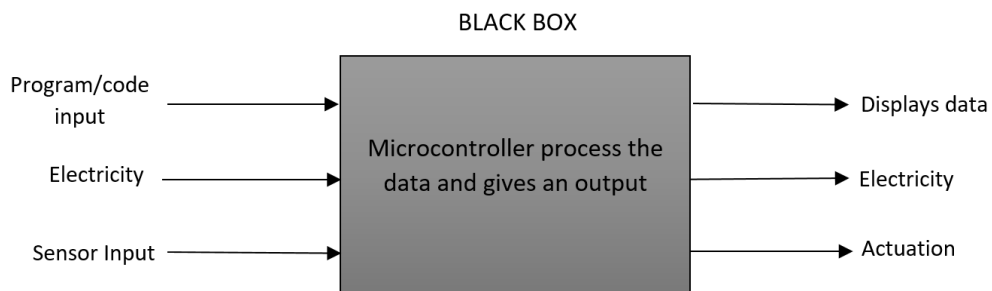
3. COMPONENT DETAILS

3.1 TABLE OF COMPONENTS

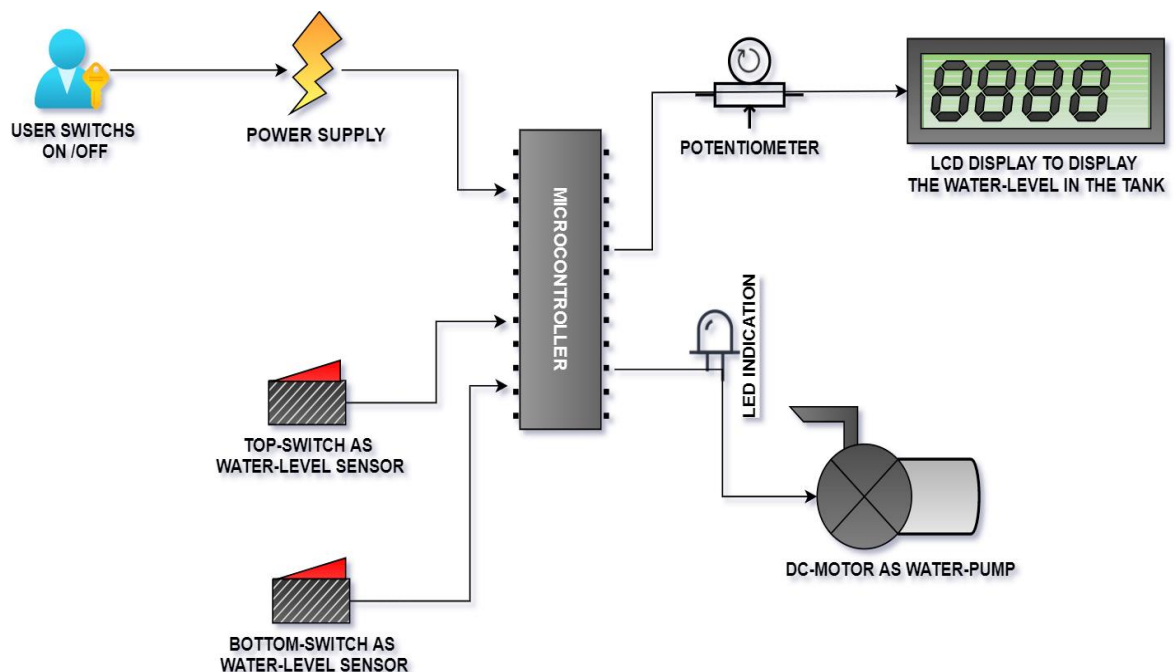
Components Used	Working As	Component Discription	Quantity
Atmega328 microcontroller	Microprocessor	ATmega328 is a single-chip microcontroller created by Atmel in the megaAVR family which has a modified harvard architecture 8-bit RISC processor core. Atmega328 has 28 pins in total which is divided into 3 Ports in total which are named as Port B, Port C and Port D. It has EPROM and clock built internally.	x1
16x2 LCD	Display	Liquid Crystal Display or LCD is used to display character digitally. A 16x2 LCD display can display 16 characters per line and there are 2 such lines.	x1
DCmotor	Water-pump	It has a set of magnets in a metal cover, and a coil of wire in which current passes in order to generate an electromagnetic field. Due to which the axel of the foter rotates.	x1
LED	Indication	A light emitting diode(LED) is a semiconductor light which emits light when current flows through it.	x1
1k Ω Potentiometer	Water-level detector	A 1K Ω potentiometer hass a 3-I/O pins with 15mm shaft. This is used for adjusting various parameters such as voltage and current in an electronic circuit.	x1
100 Ω Resistor	Resistance	A resistor is a passive two-terminal electrical component that implements electrical resistance in an electronic circuit. An 100 Ω resistor can make excellent pull-ups, pull-downs and are a good current limiters.	x1
Switch	Water-level sensors	Switch make or breaks the circuit by switch on/off condition, whivh is opening or closing of the electrical line or circuit.	x2

4. ARCHITECTURE

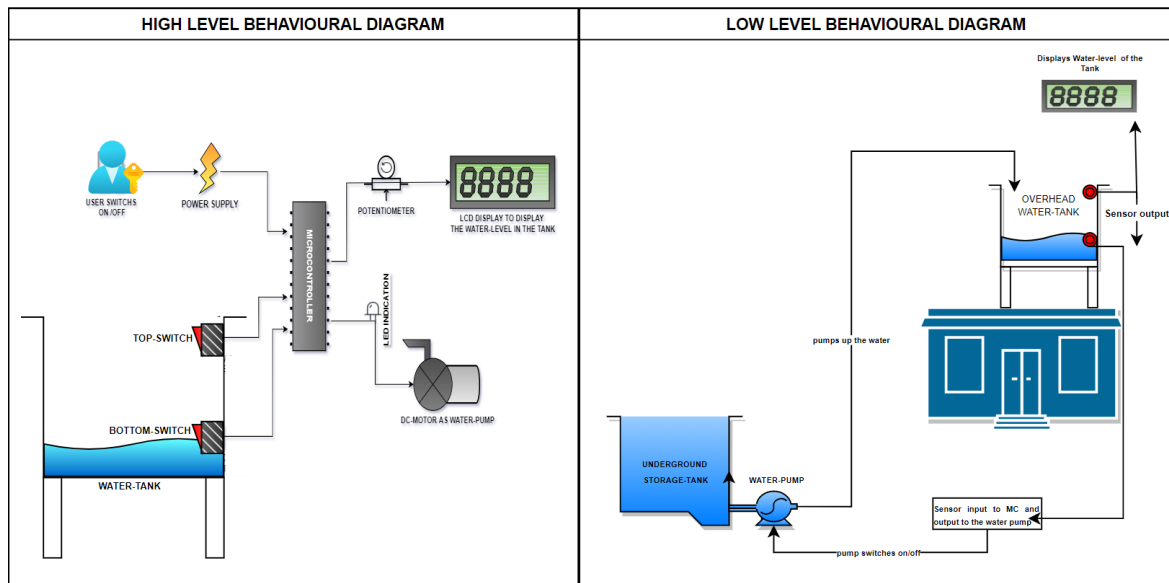
4.1 BLACK BOX



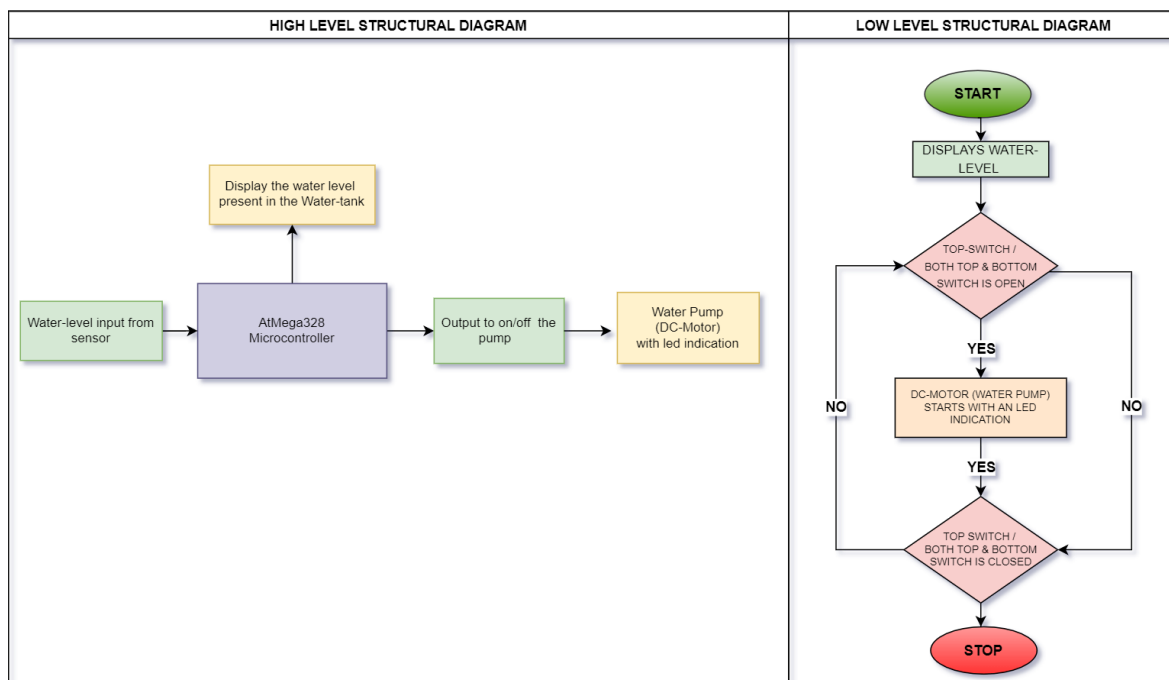
4.2 BLOCK DIAGRAM



4.3 BEHAVIOURAL DIAGRAM



4.4 STRUCTURAL DIAGRAM/ FLOWCHART



4.5 BEST METHOD FOLLOWED

- The best of the best diagrams are considered.
- With the use of all the diagrams code will be built.
- Low level and High level requirements are implemented.

5. TEST PLAN AND OUTPUT

- To be implemented.

5.1 HIGH LEVEL TEST PLAN

Test-ID	Description
HLR1	Display the water-level present in the tank
HLR2	Switch on the water-pump when water-level is low in the tank
HLR3	Switch off the water-pump when water is fully filled in the tank

5.2 HIGH LEVEL TEST PLAN

Test-ID	Description	HLR-ID
LLR1	Display the water-level in terms of liters	HLR1
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LLR3	Switch on the water-pump when both the water-level sensors are open	HLR2
LLR4	Switch on the water-pump when bottom sensor is closed and top sensors is open	HLR2
LLR5	Switch off the water-pump when both the water-level sensors are closed	HLR3
LLR6	Switch off the water-pump when bottom sensor is open and top sensor is closed	HLR3

6. APPLICATIONS

- This system can be used in overhead water tanks in house.
- This system can be used in offices and industries.
- This system can be used in other liquid tanks such as oil, milk .etc, other than water.