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**Step 1: Commands to get kvm and virtual manager installed**

Check if hardware supports virtualization

```
egrep -c '(vmx|svm)' /proc/cpuinfo
```

```
kvm-ok
```

```
sudo apt-get update
```

```
sudo apt -y install bridge-utils cpu-checker libvirt-clients libvirt-daemon qemu qemu-kvm
```

```
sudo apt-get install qemu-system -y
```

```
sudo systemctl enable --now libvirtd
```

```
kvm-ok
```

```
sudo /usr/sbin/kvm-ok
```

```
sudo apt install qemu-kvm libvirt-clients libvirt-daemon-system bridge-utils
```

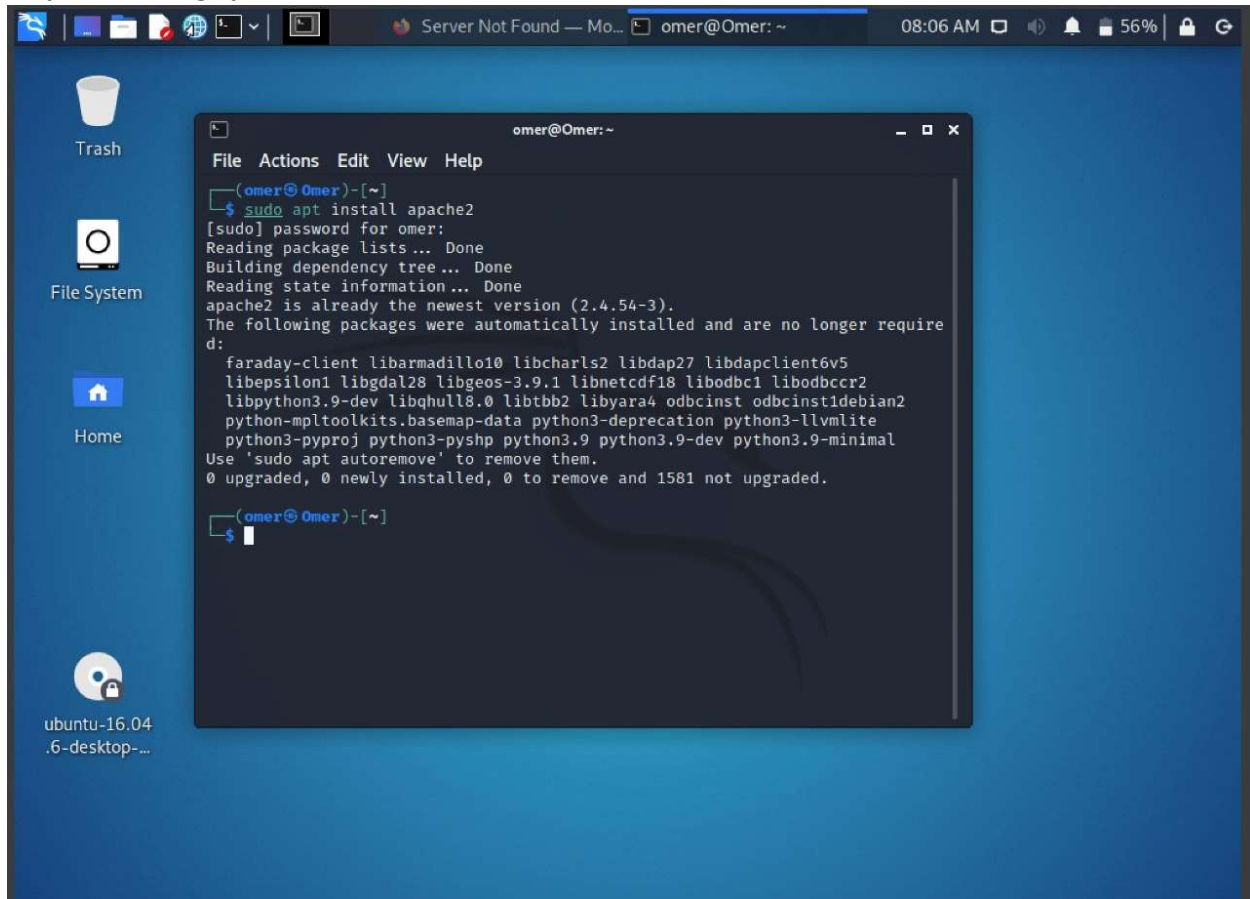
```
sudo adduser Ommmi1 libvirt
```

```
sudo adduser Ommmi1 kvm
```

```
sudo apt install virt-manager
```

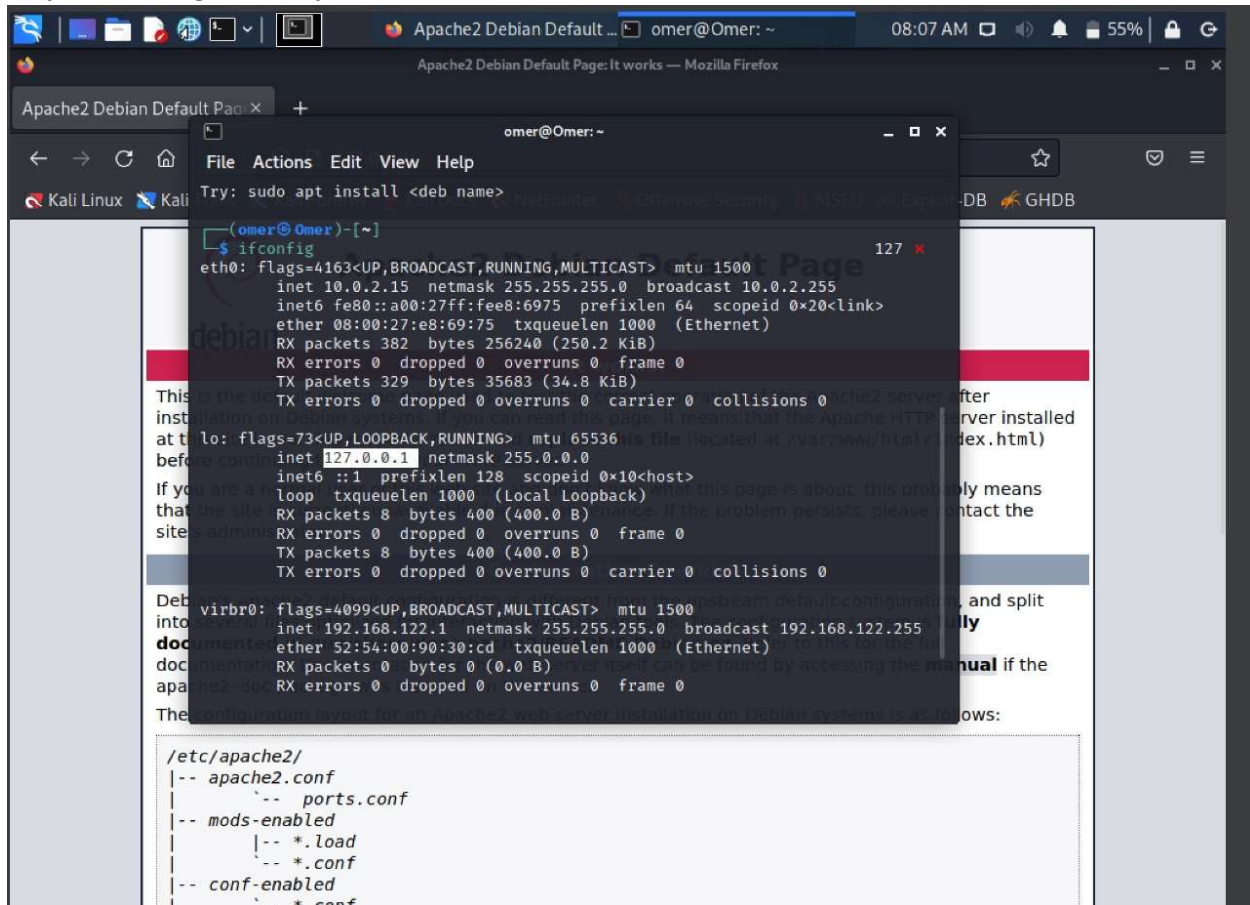
```
virt-manager
```

```
sudo apt install qemu-kvm ovmf+
```

**Step 2: Installing apache2 server on our virtual machine**

The screenshot shows a terminal window titled 'omer@Omer: ~' on an Ubuntu 16.04 desktop. The terminal displays the command to install apache2 and the output of the package manager. The desktop background is blue with icons for Trash, File System, Home, and a disk icon labeled 'ubuntu-16.04 .6-desktop-...'. The terminal window has a menu bar with 'File', 'Actions', 'Edit', 'View', and 'Help'. The output of the command shows that apache2 is already installed and lists several packages that were automatically installed along with it.

```
omer@Omer: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
omer@Omer ~$ sudo apt install apache2  
[sudo] password for omer:  
Reading package lists ... Done  
Building dependency tree ... Done  
Reading state information ... Done  
apache2 is already the newest version (2.4.54-3).  
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:  
faraday-client libarmadillo10 libcharls2 libdap27 libdapclient6v5  
libepsilon1 libgdal28 libgeos-3.9.1 libnetcdf18 libodbc1 libodbcrc2  
libpython3.9-dev libqhull8.0 libtbb2 libyara4 odbcinst odbcinst1debian2  
python-mpltoolkits.basemap-data python3-deprecation python3-llvmlite  
python3-pyproj python3-pyshp python3.9 python3.9-dev python3.9-minimal  
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.  
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 1581 not upgraded.  
omer@Omer ~$
```

**Step 3: Checking default ip to check server**

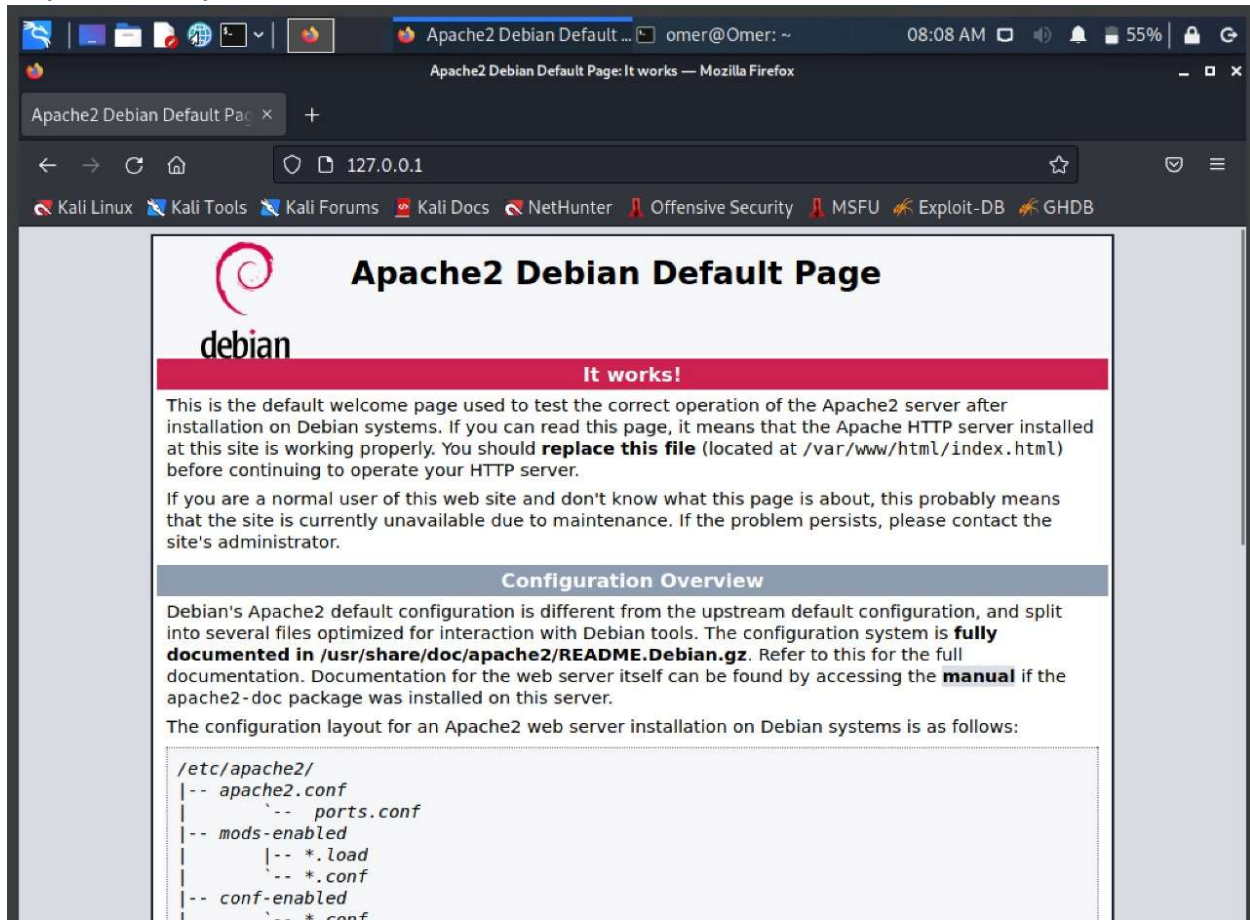
```
(omer@Omer)-[~]
$ ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.2.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fee8:6975 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:e8:69:75 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 382 bytes 256240 (250.2 KiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 329 bytes 35683 (34.8 KiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 8 bytes 400 (400.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 8 bytes 400 (400.0 B)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

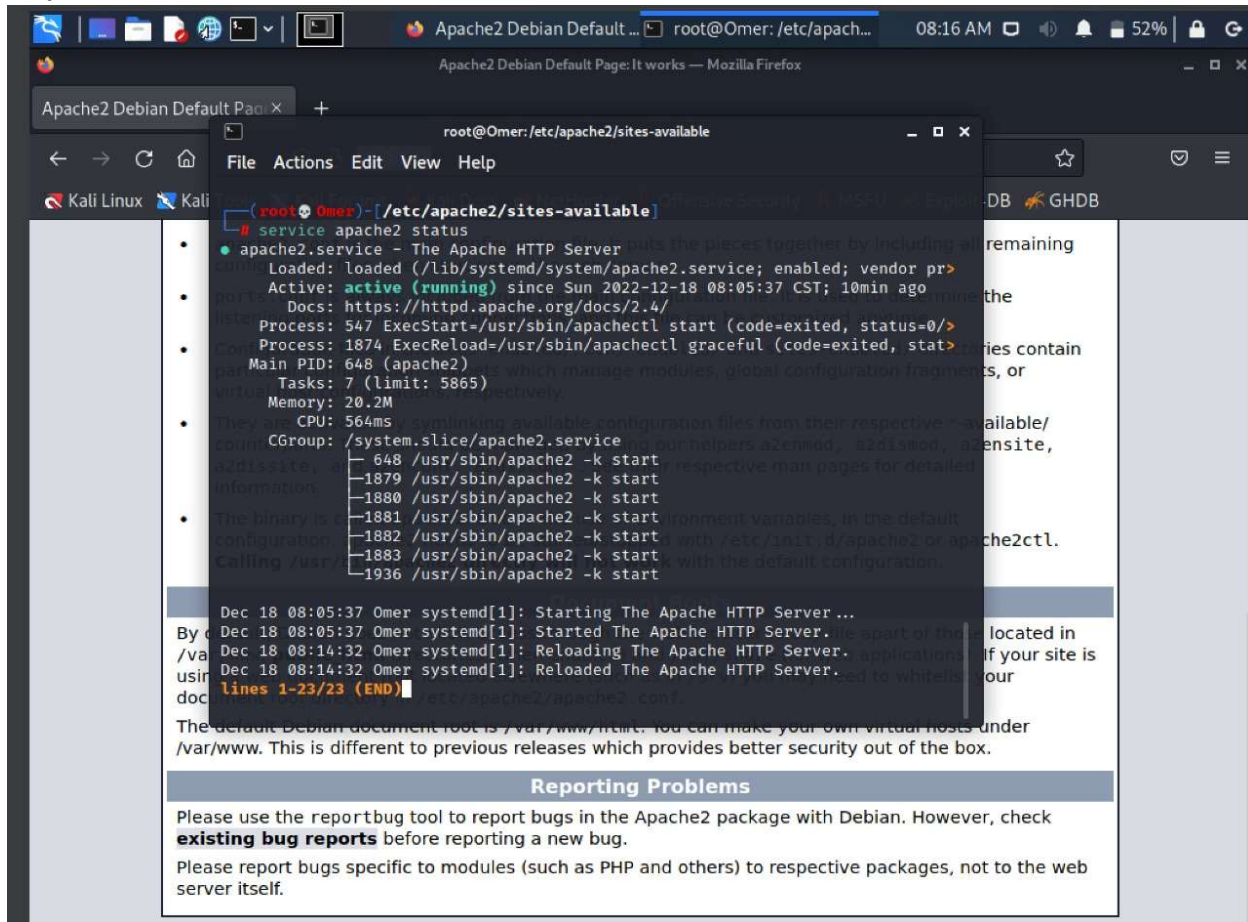
virbr0: flags=4099<UP,BROADCAST,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.122.1 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.122.255
    ether 52:54:00:90:30:cd txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
```

The configuration layout for an apache2 web server installation on Debian systems is as follows:

```
/etc/apache2/
|-- apache2.conf
    |-- ports.conf
    |-- mods-enabled
        |-- *.load
        |-- *.conf
    |-- conf-enabled
        |-- *.conf
```

**Step 4: Default ip on the browser**

## Step 5: Check the status of server



```
root@Omer:/etc/apache2/sites-available# service apache2 status
● apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Sun 2022-12-18 08:05:37 CST; 10min ago
     Docs: https://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/
   Process: 547 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/apachectl start (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Process: 1874 ExecReload=/usr/sbin/apachectl graceful (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Main PID: 648 (apache2)
    Tasks: 7 (limit: 5865)
   Memory: 20.2M
   CPU: 564ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/apache2.service
           └─ 648 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
             1879 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
             1880 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
             1881 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
             1882 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
             1883 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
             1936 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start

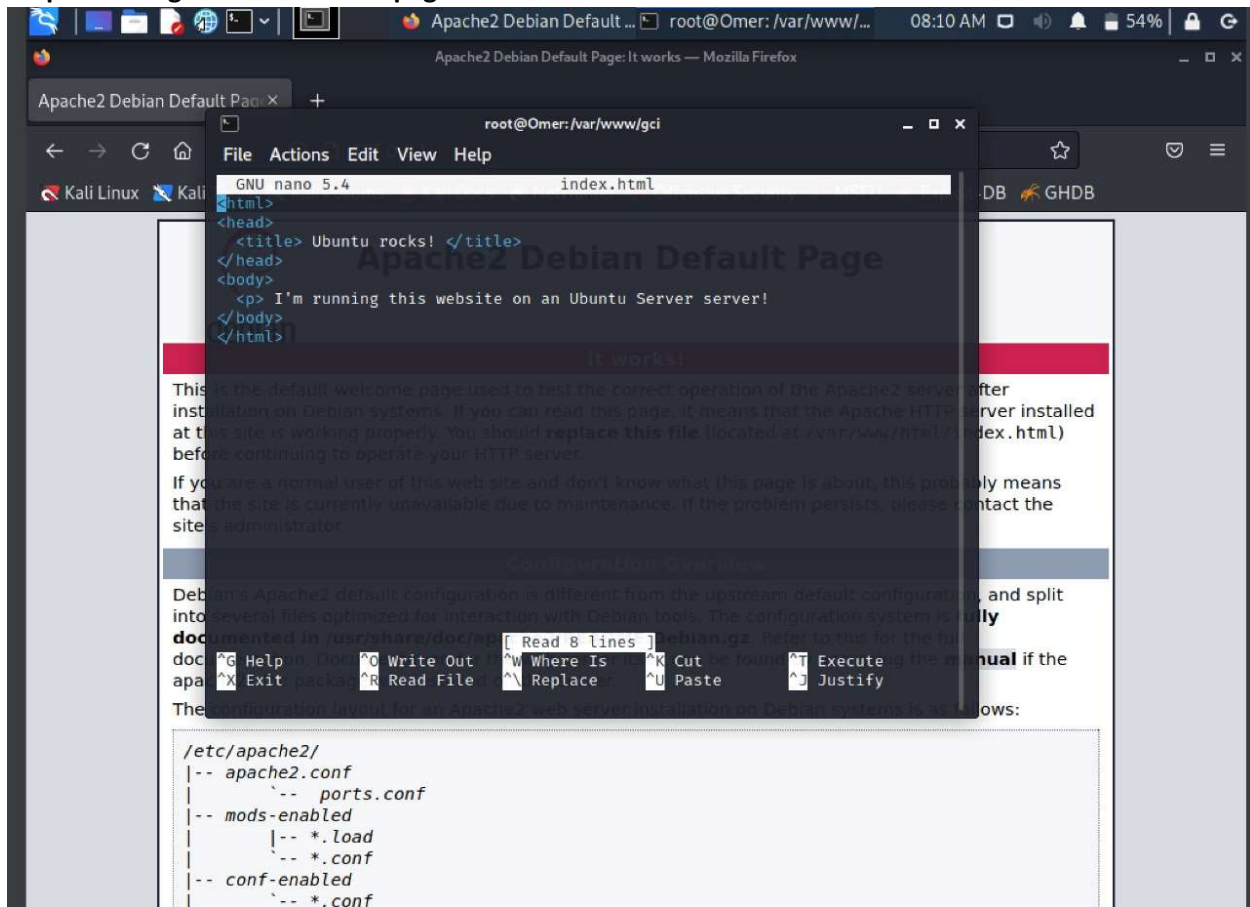
Dec 18 08:05:37 Omer systemd[1]: Starting The Apache HTTP Server ...
Dec 18 08:05:37 Omer systemd[1]: Started The Apache HTTP Server.
Dec 18 08:14:32 Omer systemd[1]: Reloading The Apache HTTP Server.
Dec 18 08:14:32 Omer systemd[1]: Reloaded The Apache HTTP Server.
lines 1-23/23 (END)
```

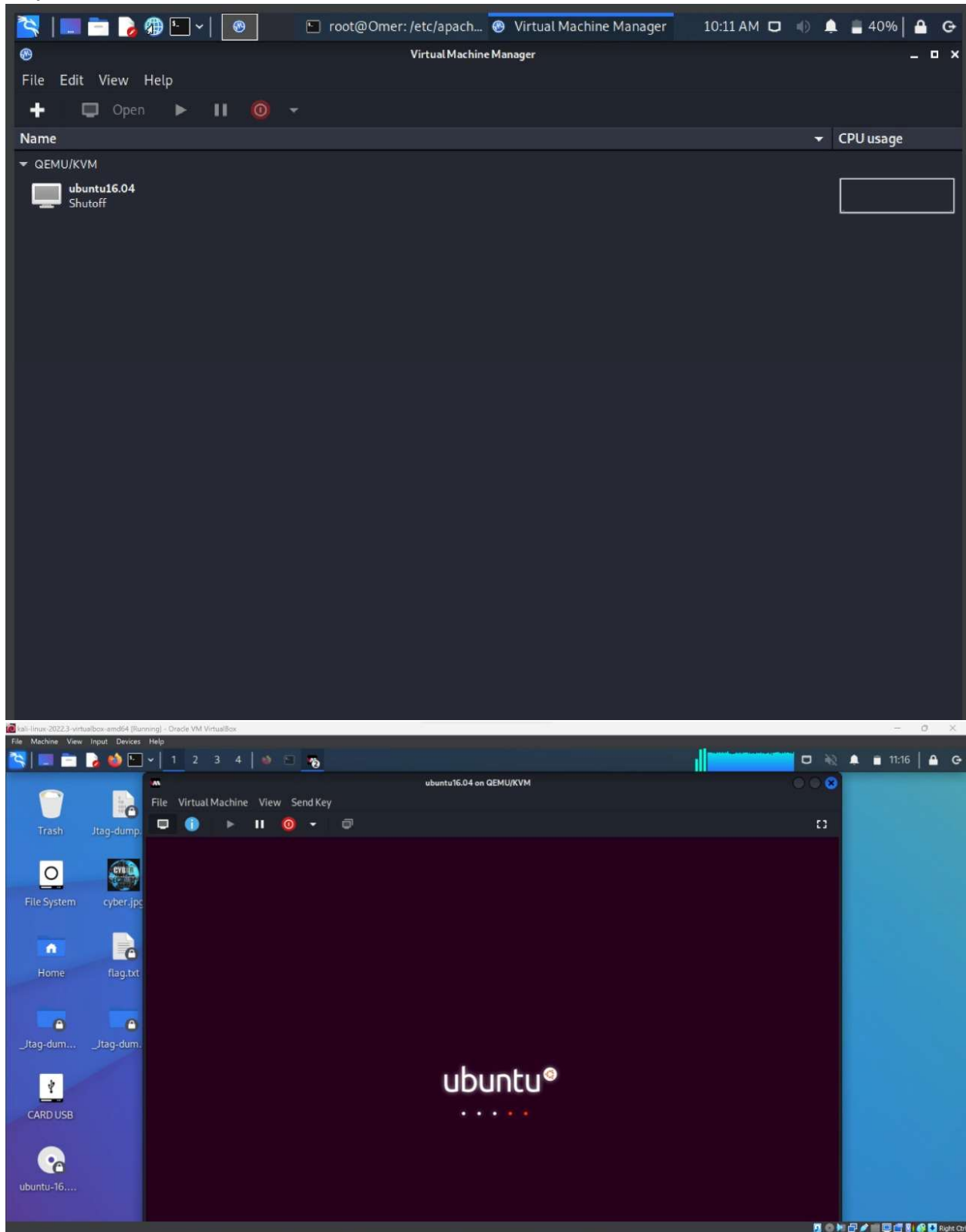
The default Debian document root is `/var/www/html`. You can make your own virtual hosts under `/var/www`. This is different to previous releases which provides better security out of the box.

### Reporting Problems

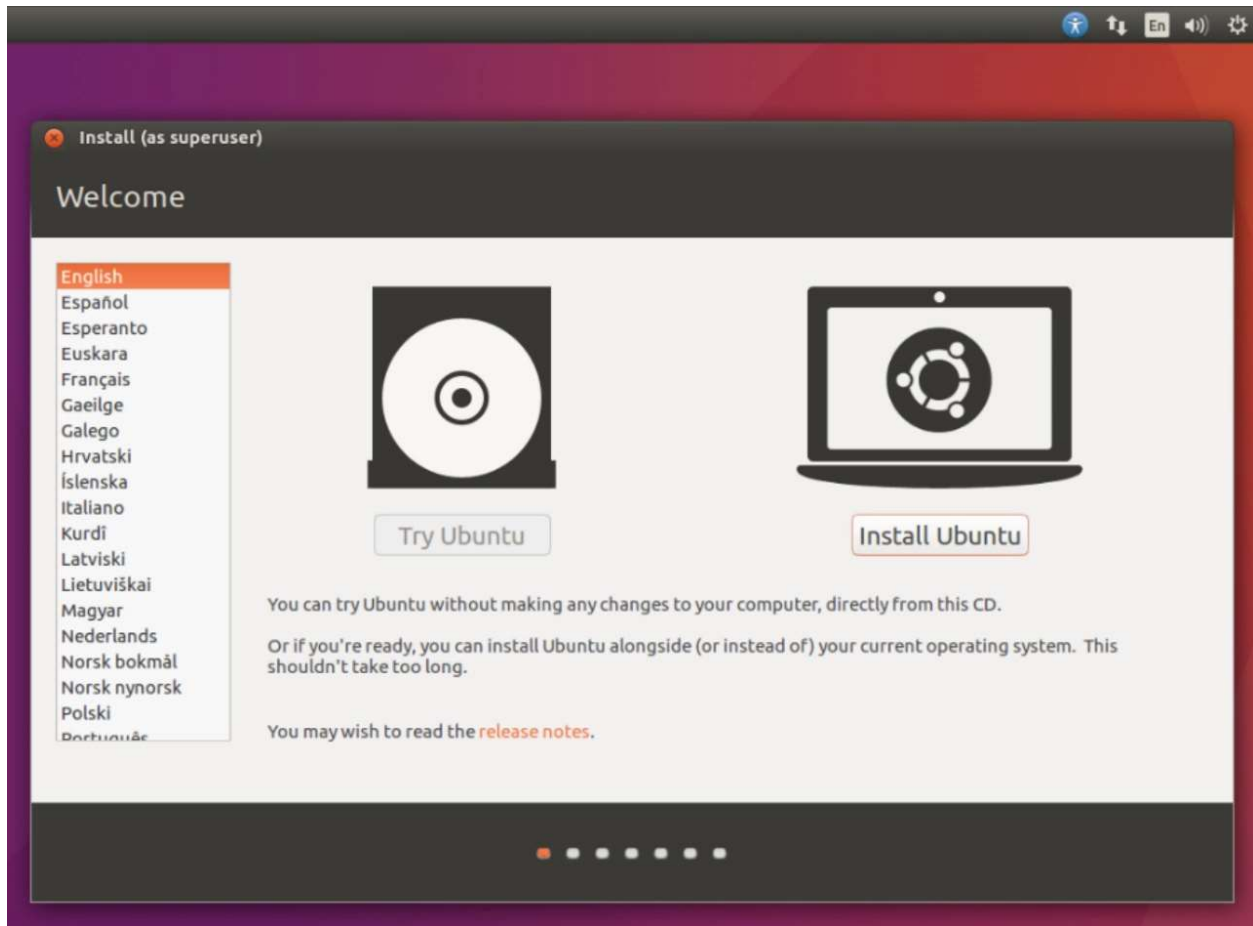
Please use the `reportbug` tool to report bugs in the Apache2 package with Debian. However, check **existing bug reports** before reporting a new bug.

Please report bugs specific to modules (such as PHP and others) to respective packages, not to the web server itself.

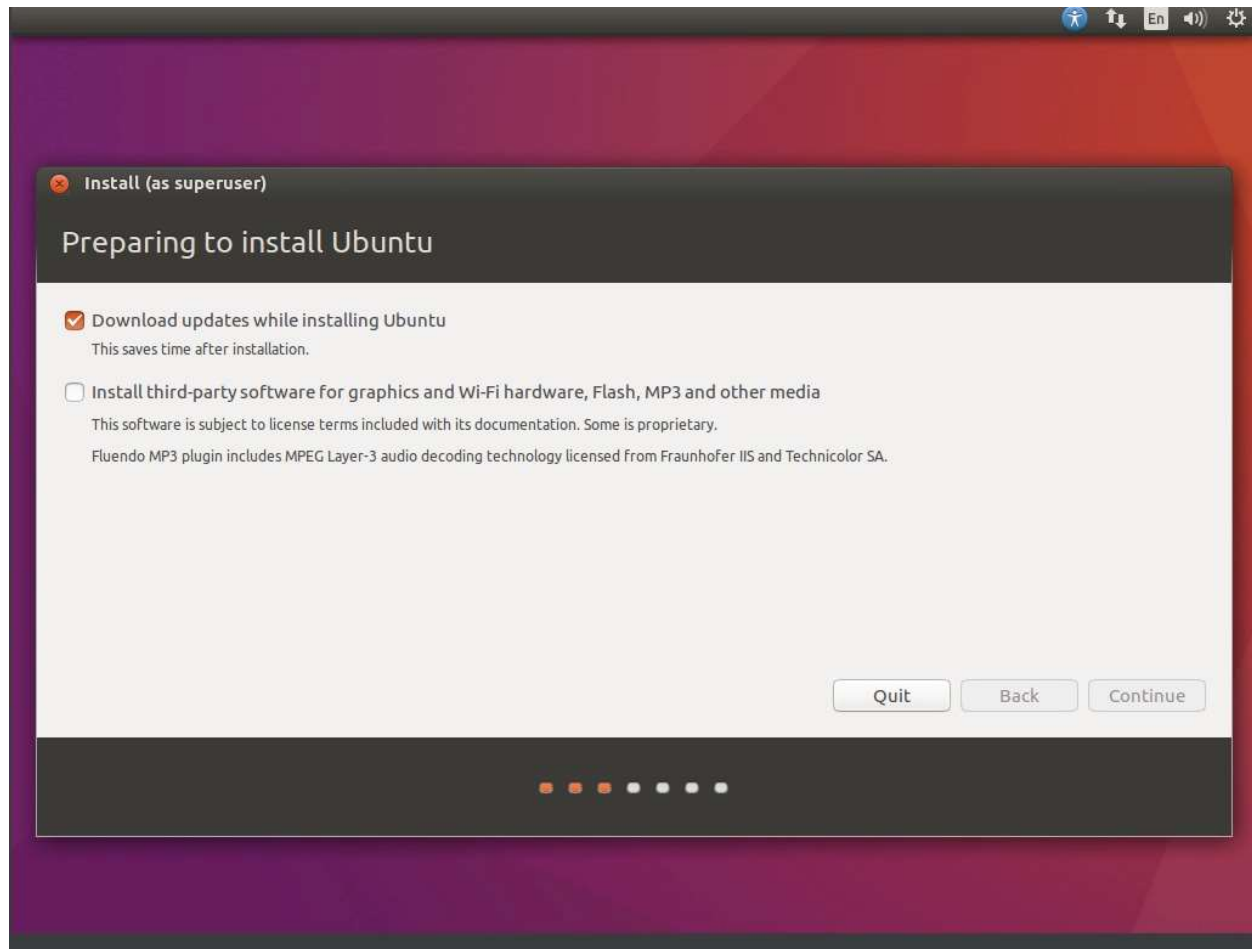
**Step 6: Editing the default html page**

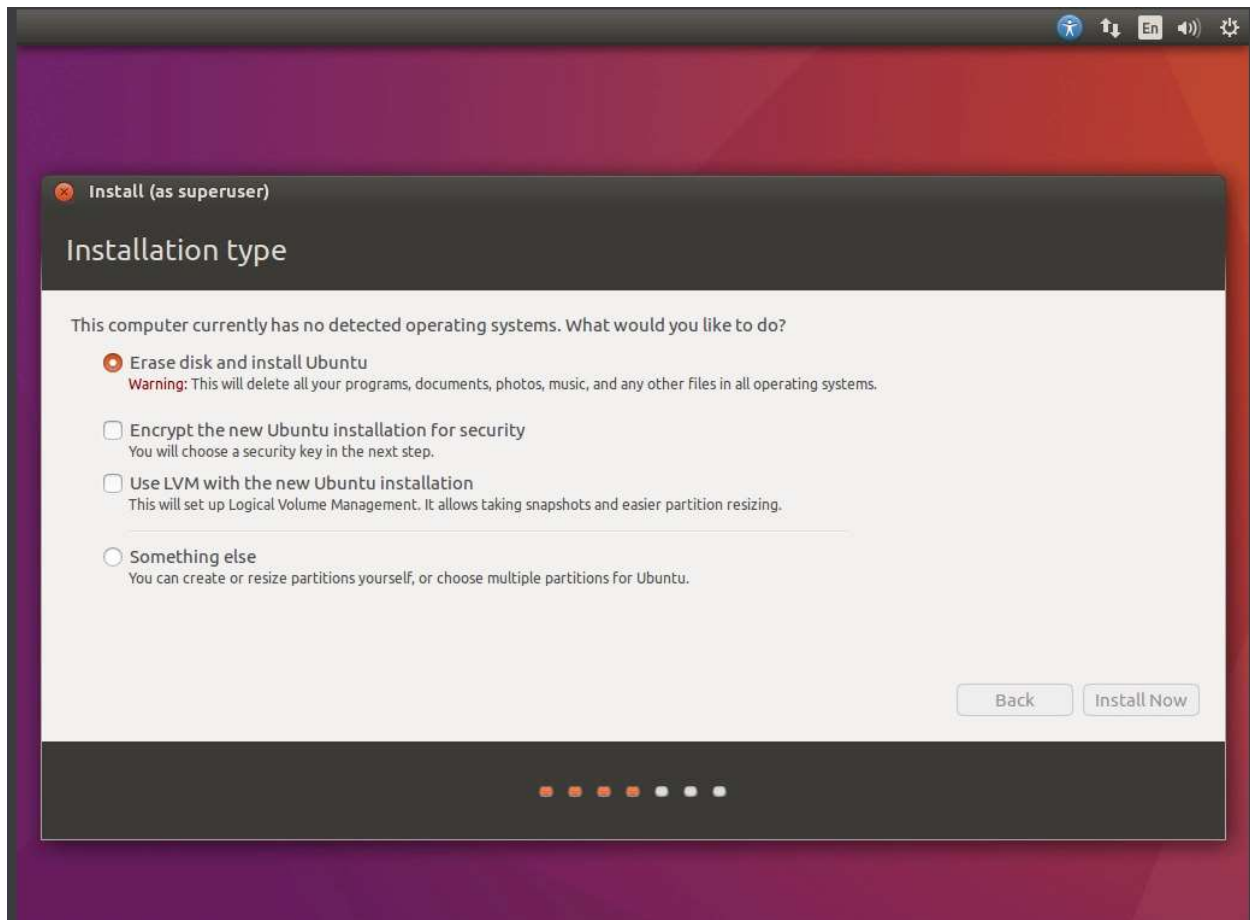
**Step 7: Installation of KVM in Kali linux**

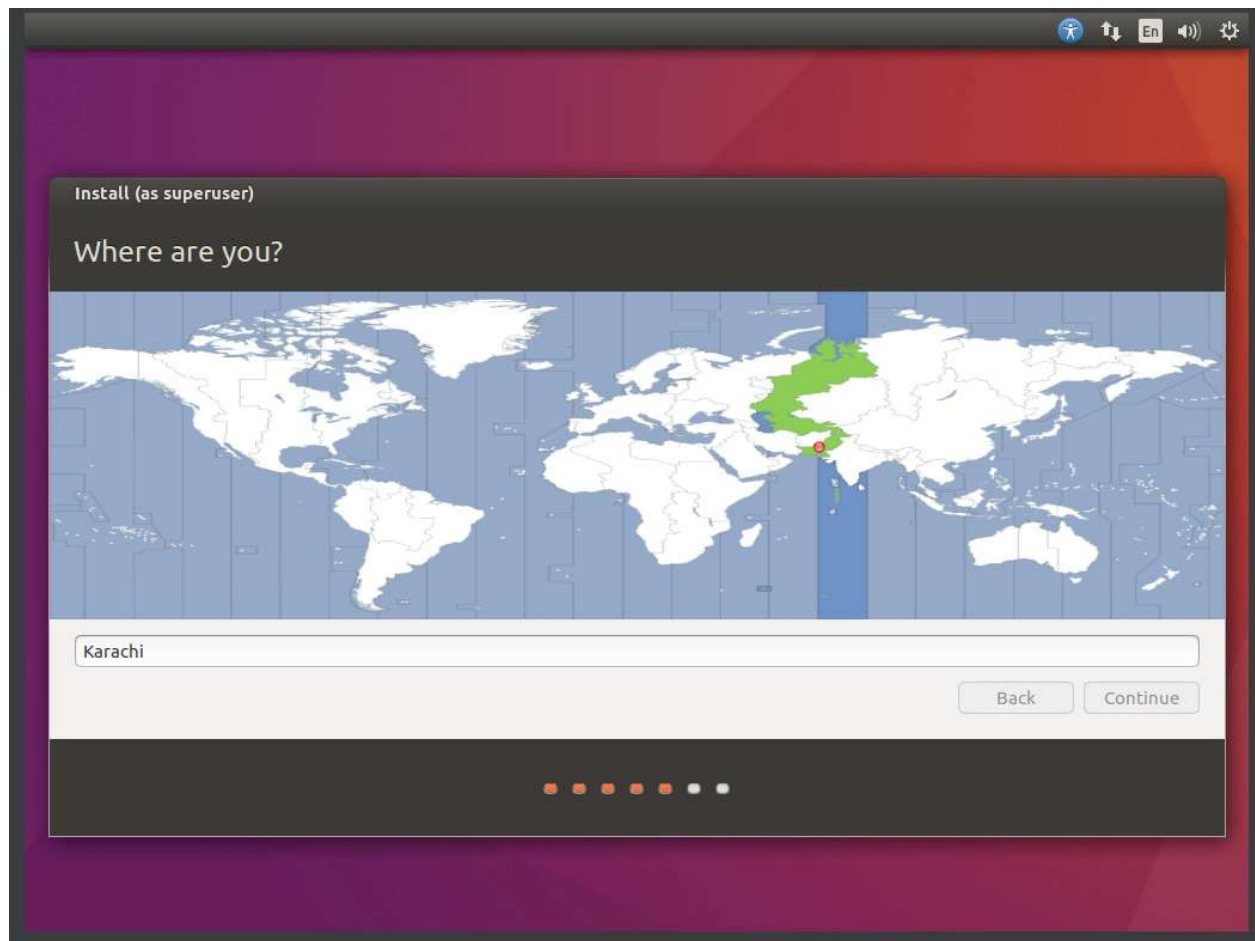


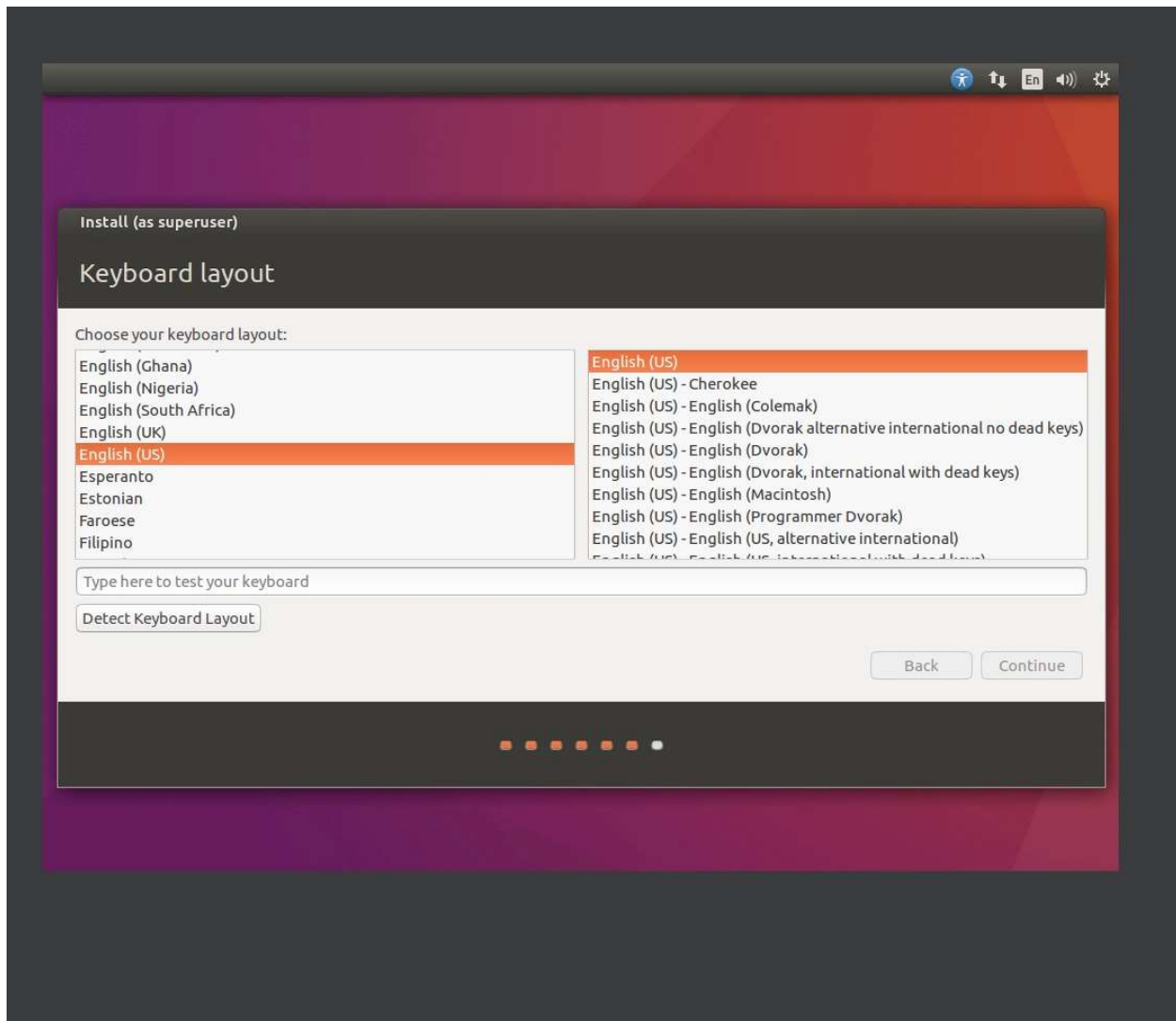


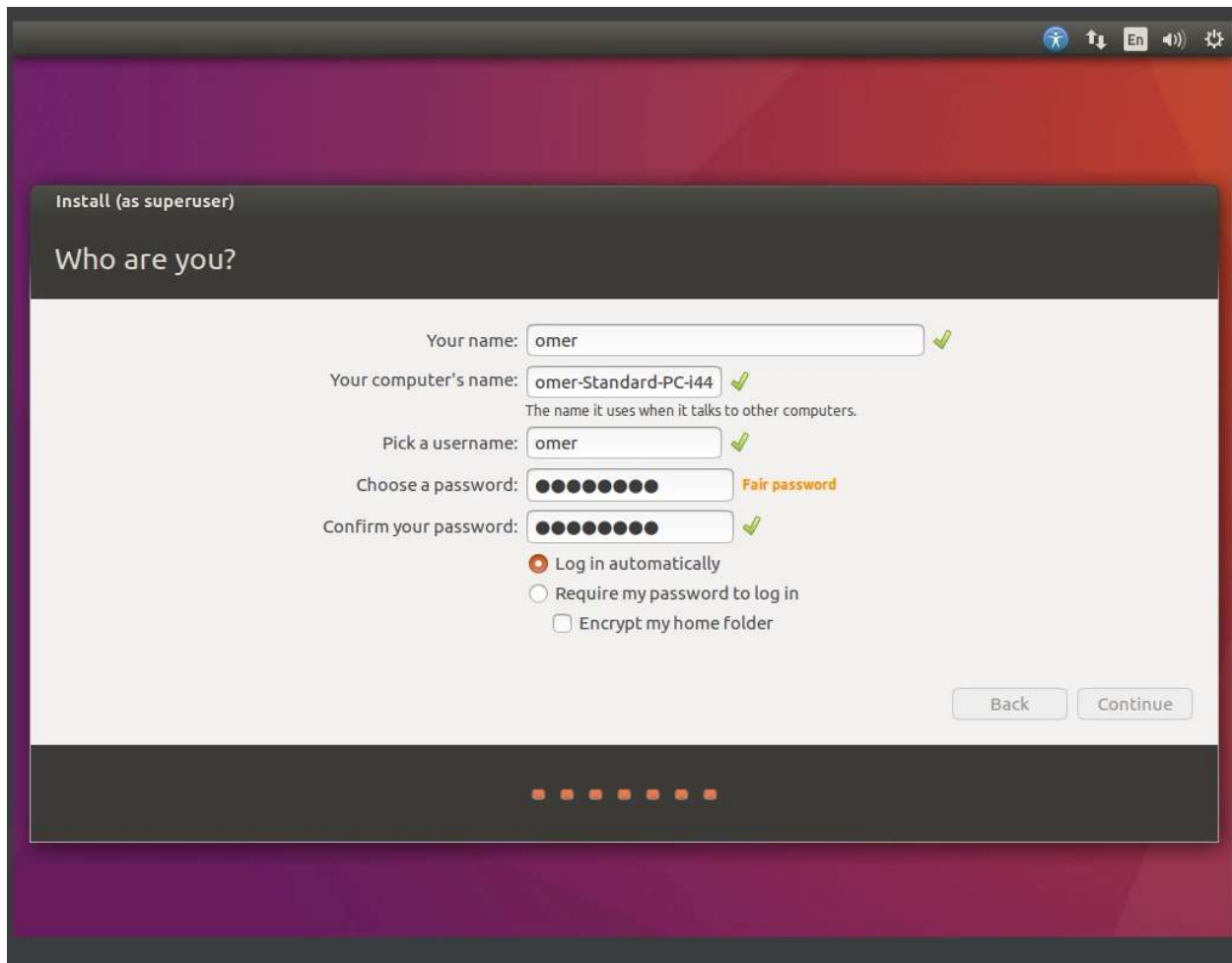




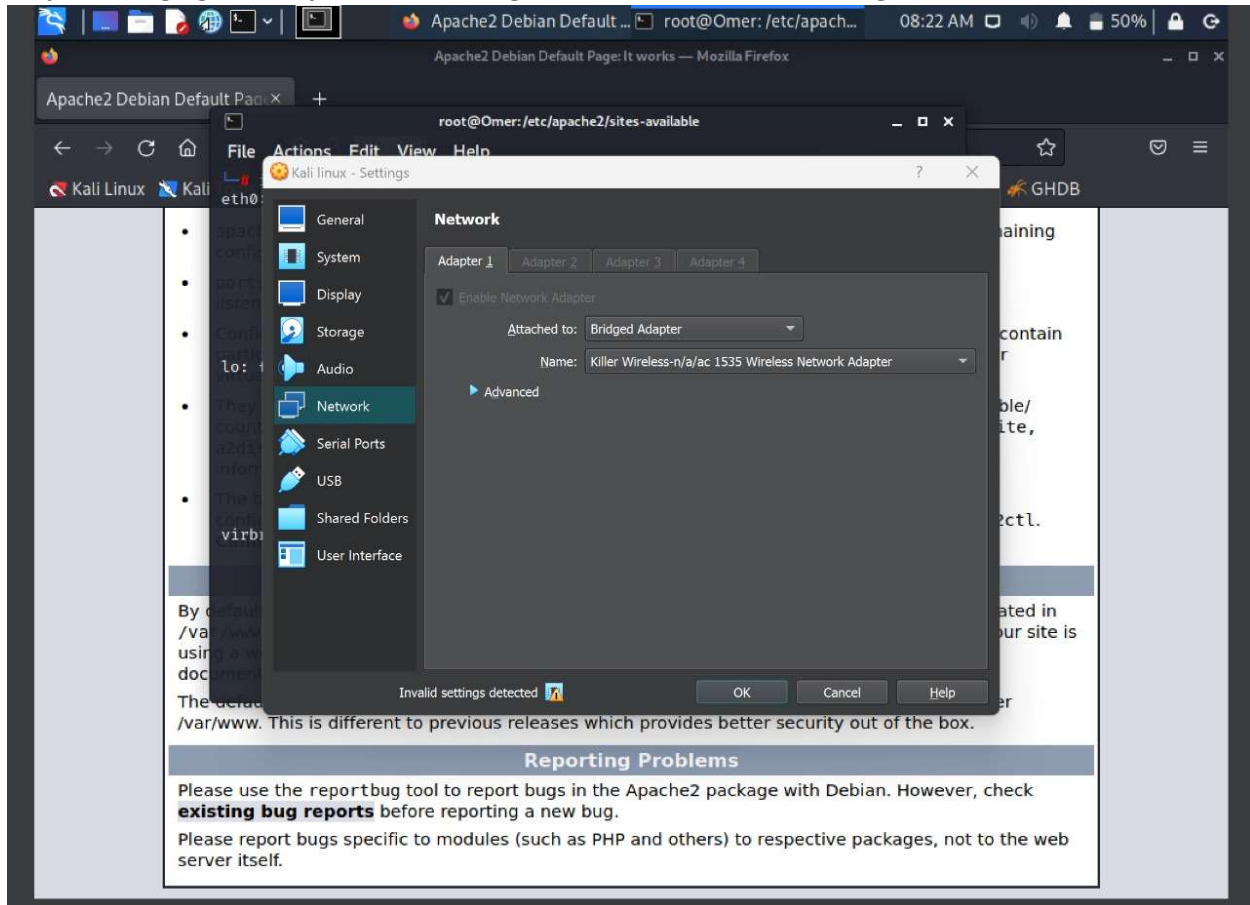


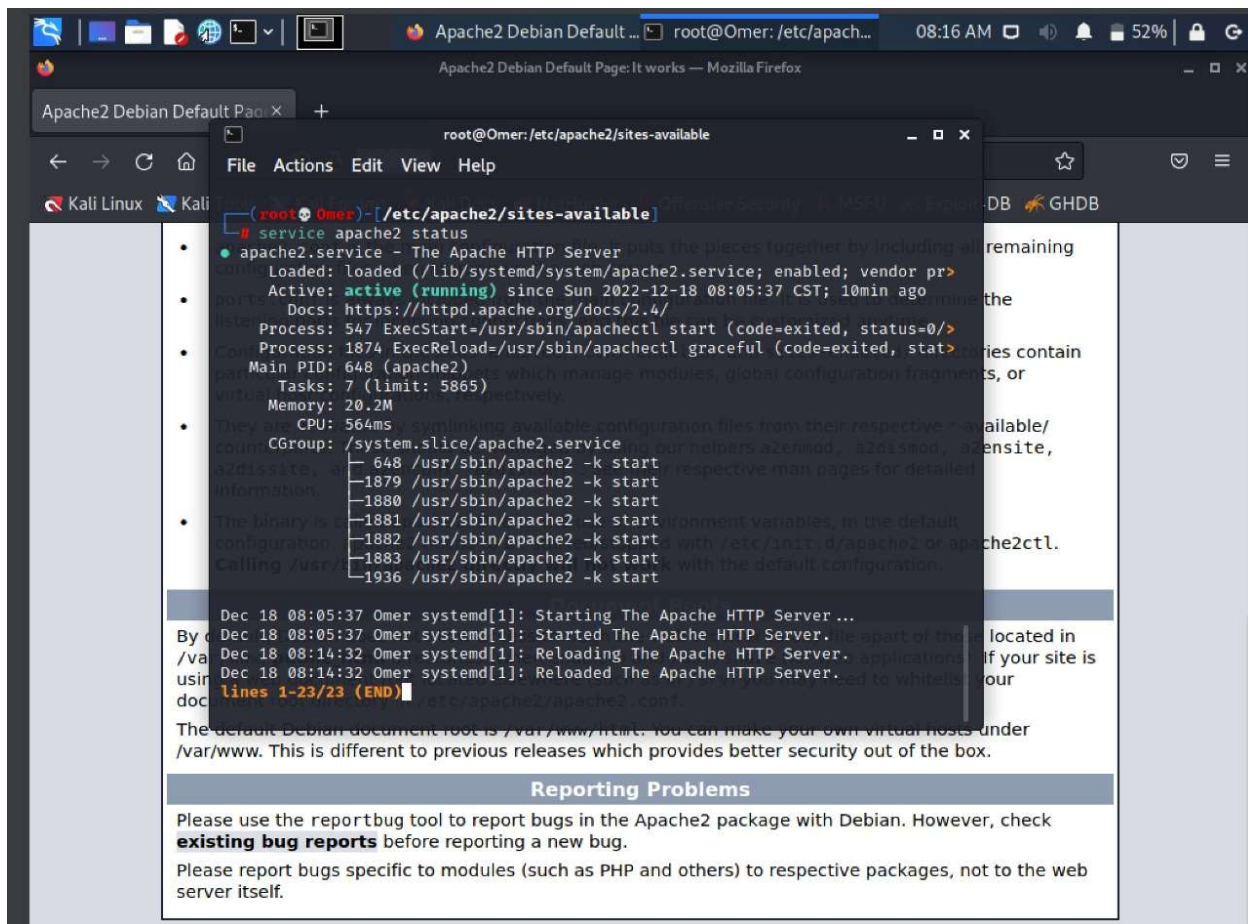






**Note : Apache not installed in KVM because of available resources**

**Step 8: Changing the adapter for accessing outside virtual machine(Bridged)**



The screenshot shows a Kali Linux terminal window with the title bar "Apache2 Debian Default Page: It works — Mozilla Firefox". The terminal prompt is "root@Omer: /etc/apache2/sites-available". The user has run the command "service apache2 status", which displays the following information:

```
(root@Omer)~# service apache2 status
● apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; enabled; vendor pre
   Active: active (running) since Sun 2022-12-18 08:05:37 CST; 10min ago
     Docs: https://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/
   Process: 547 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/apachectl start (code=exited, status=0/>
   Process: 1874 ExecReload=/usr/sbin/apachectl graceful (code=exited, stat>
   Main PID: 648 (apache2)
    Tasks: 7 (limit: 5865)
   Memory: 20.2M
   CPU: 564ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/apache2.service
           └─ 648 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
           └─ 1879 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
           └─ 1880 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
           └─ 1881 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
           └─ 1882 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
           └─ 1883 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
           └─ 1936 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
```

Below the service status, the terminal shows system logs for the Apache HTTP Server:

```
Dec 18 08:05:37 Omer systemd[1]: Starting The Apache HTTP Server...
Dec 18 08:05:37 Omer systemd[1]: Started The Apache HTTP Server.
Dec 18 08:14:32 Omer systemd[1]: Reloading The Apache HTTP Server.
Dec 18 08:14:32 Omer systemd[1]: Reloaded The Apache HTTP Server.
```

The terminal also shows the end of a file with "lines 1-23/23 (END)".

### Reporting Problems

Please use the reportbug tool to report bugs in the Apache2 package with Debian. However, check **existing bug reports** before reporting a new bug.

Please report bugs specific to modules (such as PHP and others) to respective packages, not to the web server itself.

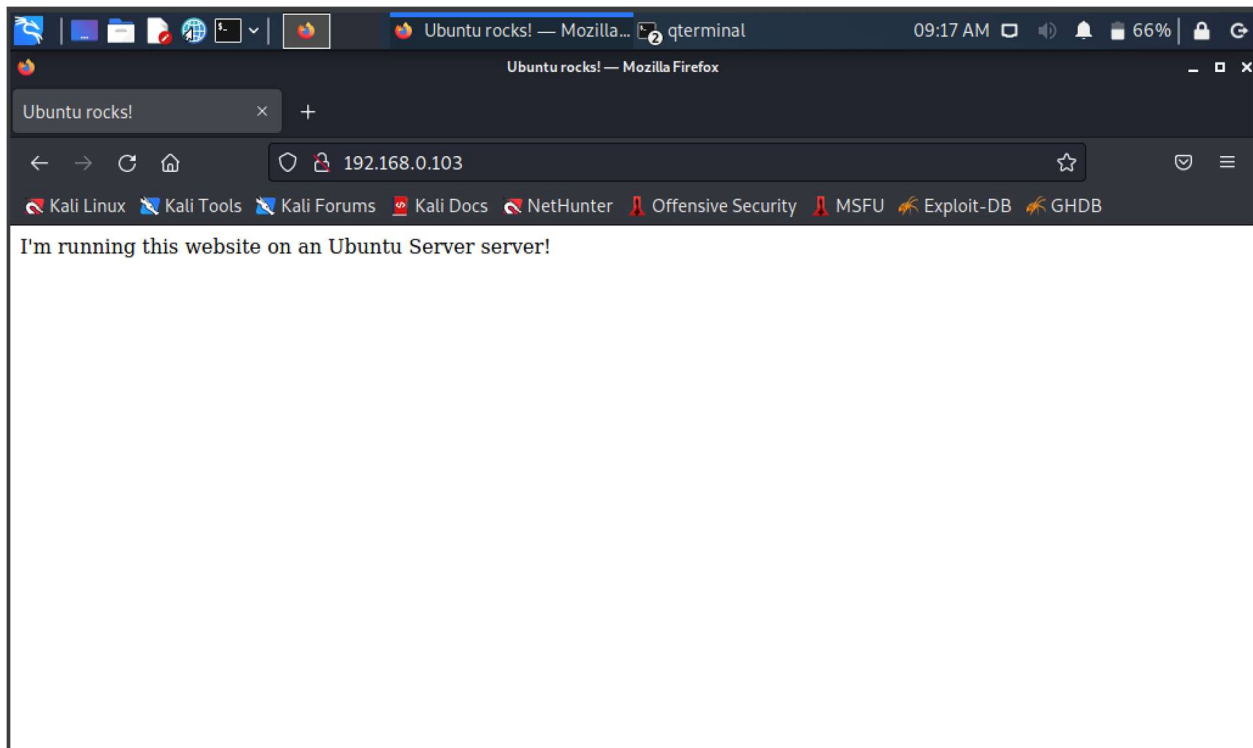


**Step 9: Pinging the server from windows machine**

```
C:\Users\Omer>ping 192.168.0.103

Pinging 192.168.0.103 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 192.168.0.103: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.0.103: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.0.103: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=64
Reply from 192.168.0.103: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64

Ping statistics for 192.168.0.103:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 3ms, Average = 1ms
```

**Step 10: Type ip on your browser(Linux)**

**Step 11: Type ip on your browser(Windows)**